CMS ENERGY CORP Form SC 13G January 26, 2016

UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION Washington, D.C. 20549

SCHEDULE 13G

Under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (Amendment No.)*

NAME OF ISSUER: CMS Energy Corporation

TITLE OF CLASS OF SECURITIES: Common Stock

CUSIP NUMBER: 125896100

DATE OF EVENT WHICH REQUIRES FILING OF THIS STATEMENT: December 31, 2015

Check the appropriate box to designate the rule pursuant to which this Schedule is filed:

[X] Rule 13d-1(b)
[] Rule 13d-1(c)
[] Rule 13d-1(d)

*The remainder of this cover page shall be filled out for a reporting person's initial filing on this form with respect to the subject class of securities, and for any subsequent amendment containing information which would alter the disclosures provided in a prior cover page.

The information required in the remainder of this cover page shall not be deemed to be 'filed' for the purpose of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 ('Act') or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that section of the Act but shall be subject to all other provisions of the Act (however, see the Notes).

CUSIP NUMBER: 125896100

- (1) Names of Reporting Persons The Bank of New York Mellon Corporation IRS Identification Nos. of Above Persons IRS No.13-2614959
- (2) Check the Appropriate Box if a Member of a Group (See Instructions)
 (a) () (b) ()
- (3) SEC use only
- (4) Citizenship or Place of Organization New York

Number of Shares (5) Sole Voting Power 15,638,366
Beneficially
Owned by Each (6) Shared Voting Power 120
Reporting Person
With (7) Sole Dispositive Power 16,869,231

(8) Shared Dispositive Power 4,441

(9) Aggregate Amount Beneficially Owned by Each Reporting Person 17,482,577

(10) Check if the Aggregated Amount in Row (9) Excludes Certain

)	()
(11) Percent of Class Represented by Amount in Row (9) 6.29%	
(See Instructions)	HC
	S Corporation No.51-0301132
e Box if a Member of a Group (See	Instructions)
of Organization	Delaware
(5) Sole Voting Power	12,874,115
(6) Shared Voting Power	0
(7) Sole Dispositive Power	15,257,731
(8) Shared Dispositive Power	0
rially Owned	15,257,731
Amount in Row (9) Excludes Certai	in ()
ented by Amount in Row (9)	5.49%
(See Instructions)	HC
SCHEDULE 13G	
CMS Energy Corporation	
er's Principal Executive Office: One Energy Plaza Jackson, MI 49201 United States	
Item 2(a) Name of Person Filing: The Bank of New York Mellon Corporation and any other reporting person(s) identified on the second part of the cover page(s) and Exhibit I	
Cipal Business Office, or if None C/O The Bank of New York Me 225 Liberty Street New York, New York 1028 (for all reporting pers	ellon Corporation 36
See cover page and Exhibi	it I
of Securities: Common Stock	
	nted by Amount in Row (9) (See Instructions) rsons

CUSIP Number 125896100

Item 3 See Item 12 of cover page(s) ("Type of Reporting
Person ") for each reporting person.

Symbol Category

- BD = Broker or Dealer registered under Section 15 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934
- BK = Bank as defined in Section 3(a)(6) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934
- IV = Investment Company registered under Section 8 of the Investment Company Act of 1940
- IA = Investment Advisor registered under Section 203 of the Investment Advisors Act of 1940
- EP = Employee Benefit Plan, Pension Fund which is subject
 to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income
 Security Act of 1974 or Endowment Fund; see
 Section 240.13 d(1)(b)(1)(ii)(F)
- HC = Parent Holding Company, in accordance with Section 240.13-d(1)(b)(1)(ii)(G)

The amount beneficially owned includes, where appropriate, securities not outstanding which are subject to options, warrants, rights or conversion privileges that are exercisable within 60 days. The securities reported herein as beneficially owned may exclude securities of the issuer with respect to which voting and/or dispositive power is exercised by subsidiaries of The Bank of New York Mellon Corporation, or departments or units thereof, independently from the exercise of those powers over the securities reported herein. See SEC Release No. 34-39538 (January 12, 1998). The filing of this Schedule 13G shall not be construed as an admission that The Bank of New York Mellon Corporation, or its direct or indirect subsidiaries, including The Bank of New York Mellon and BNY Mellon, National Association, are for the purposes of Section 13(d) or 13(g) of the Act, the beneficial owners of any securities covered by this Schedule 13G.

The following information applies if checked: () The Bank of New York Mellon and/or () The Bank of New York Mellon Trust Company, National Association is/are the trustee of the issuer's employee benefit plan (the Plan), which is subject to ERISA. The securities reported include all shares held of record by such reporting person(s) as trustee of the Plan which have not been allocated to the individual accounts of employee participants in the Plan. The reporting person, however, disclaims beneficial ownership of all shares that have been allocated to the individual accounts of employee participants in the Plan for which directions have been received and followed.

Item 5 Ownership of Five Percent or Less of a Class:

If this statement is being filed to report the fact that as of the date hereof the reporting person has ceased to be the beneficial owner of more than five percent of the class of securities, check the following () $\,$

Item 6 Ownership of More than Five Percent on Behalf of Another Person:

All of the securities are beneficially owned by The Bank of New York Mellon Corporation and its direct or indirect subsidiaries in their various fiduciary capacities. As a result, another entity in every instance is entitled to dividends or proceeds of sale. The number of individual accounts holding an interest of 5% or more is ()

- Item 7 Identification and Classification of the Subsidiary Which Acquired
 the Security Being Reported by the Parent Holding Company:
 See Exhibit I.
- Item 8 Identification and Classification of Members of the Group: N/A
- Item 9 Notice of Dissolution of Group:

N/A

Item 10 Certification:

By signing below I certify that, to the best of my knowledge and belief, the securities referred to above were acquired and are held in the ordinary course of business and were not acquired and are not held for the purpose of and do not have the effect of changing or influencing the control of the issuer of such securities and were not acquired and are not held in connection with or as a participant in any transaction having such purpose or effect.

SIGNATURE

After reasonable inquiry and to the best of my knowledge and belief, I certify that the information set forth in this statement is true, complete and correct. This filing is signed by The Bank of New York Mellon Corporation on behalf of all reporting entities pursuant to Rule 13d-1(k)(1) promulgated under the Securities and Exchange Act of 1934, as amended.

Date: January 26, 2016

THE BANK OF NEW YORK MELLON CORPORATION

By: /s/ NICHOLAS R. DARROW

Nicholas R. Darrow Senior Vice President Attorney-In-Fact for The Bank of New York Mellon Corporation

EXHIBIT I

The shares reported on the attached Schedule 13G are beneficially owned by the following direct or indirect subsidiaries of The Bank of New York Mellon Corporation, as marked (X):

- (A) The Item 3 classification of each of the subsidiaries listed below is "Item 3(b) Bank as defined in Section 3(a)(6) of the Act" (15 U.S.C. 78c) or "Item 3(j)A non-U.S. institution in accordance with Rule 240.13d-1 (b)(1)(ii)(J)"
 - (X) The Bank of New York Mellon
 - () The Bank of New York Mellon Trust Company, National Association
 - (X) BNY Mellon, National Association
 - (X) BNY Mellon Trust of Delaware

- (B) The Item 3 classification of each of the subsidiaries listed below is "Item 3(e) An investment adviser in accordance with Section 240.13d-1 (b)(1)(ii)(E)" or "Item 3(j) A non-U.S. institution in accordance with Rule 240.13d-1(b)(1)(ii)(J)"
 - () BNY Mellon ARX Investimentos Ltda (parent holding company of BNY Mellon Ativos Financeiros Ltda)
 - (X) The Boston Company Asset Management LLC
 - (X) The Dreyfus Corporation (parent holding company of MBSC Securities Corporation)
 - () Insight Investment Management (Global) Limited
 - (X) Lockwood Advisors, Inc.
 - (X) Mellon Capital Management Corporation
 - (X) Newton Capital Management Limited
 - (X) Newton Investment Management Limited
 - () Standish Mellon Asset Management Company LLC
 - (X) CenterSquare Investment Management, Inc.
 - (X) CenterSquare Investment Management Holdings, Inc.
 - () Walter Scott & Partners Limited
 - () BNY Mellon Wealth Management, Advisory Services, Inc.
 - () BNY Mellon Trust Company (Cayman) Limited
 - () BNY Mellon Investment Management Cayman Limited
 - () Cutwater Asset Management Corporation
 - () Cutwater Investor Services Corporation
- (C) The Item 3 classification of each of the subsidiaries listed below is "Item 3(a) Broker or dealer registered under Section 15 of the Act" (15 U.S.C. 78c) or "Item 3(j) A non-U.S. institution in accordance with Rule 240.13d-1(b)(1)(ii)(J)"
 - () BNY Mellon Capital Markets, LLC.
 - () MBSC Securities Corporation
 - (X) Pershing LLC
- (D) The Item 3 classification of each of the subsidiaries listed below is "Item 3(g) a parent holding company or control person in accordance with Rule 13d-1(b)(1)(ii)(G)"
 - (X) The Bank of New York Mellon Corporation
 - (X) B.N.Y. Holdings (Delaware) Corporation (parent holding company of BNY Mellon Trust of Delaware)
 - () Insight Investment Management Limited (parent holding company of Insight Investment Management (Global) Limited)
 - (X) MAM (MA) Holding Trust (parent holding company of Standish Mellon Asset Management Company LLC; The Boston Company Asset Management LLC)
 - (X) MBC Investments Corporation (parent holding company of Mellon Capital Management Corporation; BNY Mellon Investment Management (Jersey) Ltd.)
 - (X) BNY Mellon Investment Management (Jersey) Ltd. (parent holding company of BNY Mellon Investment Management (Europe) Ltd.)
 - (X) BNY Mellon Investment Management (Europe) Ltd. (parent holding company of BNY Mellon Investment Management Europe Holdings Ltd.; BNY Mellon Investment Management Cayman Limited)
 - (X) BNY Mellon Investment Management Europe Holdings Ltd. (parent holding company of BNY Mellon International Asset Management Group Limited)
 - (X) BNY Mellon International Asset Management Group Limited (parent holding company of Newton Management Limited; BNY Mellon International Asset Management (Holdings) Limited; Insight Investment Management Limited)
 - () BNY Mellon Asset Management International Holdings Limited (parent holding company of BNY Mellon Asset Management Japan Limited)
 - () Mellon Overseas Investment Corporation (parent holding company to

BNY Mellon Servicos Financeiros Distribuidora de Titulos e Valores Mobiliarios S.A. and (indirect) BNY Mellon Gestao de Patrimonio Ltda Mellon Canada Holding Company)

- (X) Newton Management Limited (parent holding company of Newton Capital Management Limited; Newton Investment Management Limited)
- (X) Pershing Group LLC (parent holding company of Lockwood Advisors, Inc. and Pershing LLC)
- () The Bank of New York Mellon SA/NV (parent holding company of BNY Mellon Service Kapitalanlage-Gesellschaft mbH)
- () BNY Mellon International Asset Management (Holdings) Limited (parent holding company of BNY Mellon International Asset Management (Holdings) No. 1 Limited)
- () BNY Mellon International Asset Management (Holdings) No. 1 Limited (parent holding company of Walter Scott & Partners Limited)
- () Mellon Canada Holding Company (parent holding company of BNY Mellon Wealth Management, Advisory Services, Inc)
- () BNY International Financing Corporation (parent holding company of BNY Mellon Trust Company (Cayman) Limited)
- () BNY Capital Markets Holdings, Inc. (parent holding company of BNY Mellon Capital Markets, LLC.)
- () Cutwater Holdings LLC (parent holding company of Cutwater Asset Management Corporation; Cutwater Investor Services Corporation)

NOTE: ALL OF THE LEGAL ENTITIES LISTED UNDER (A), (B), (C) AND (D) ABOVE ARE DIRECT OR INDIRECT SUBSIDIARIES OF THE BANK OF NEW YORK MELLON CORPORATION. BENEFICIAL OWNERSHIP OF MORE THAN FIVE PERCENT OF THE CLASS BY ANY ONE OF THE SUBSIDIARIES OR INTERMEDIATE PARENT HOLDING COMPANIES LISTED ABOVE IS REPORTED ON A JOINT REPORTING PERSON PAGE FOR THAT SUBSIDIARY ON THE ATTACHED SCHEDULE 13G AND IS INCORPORATED IN THE TOTAL PERCENT OF CLASS REPORTED ON THE BANK OF NEW YORK MELLON CORPORATION'S REPORTING PERSON PAGE. (DO NOT ADD THE SHARES OR PERCENT OF CLASS REPORTED ON EACH JOINT REPORTING PERSON PAGE ON THE ATTACHED SCHEDULE 13G TO DETERMINE THE TOTAL PERCENT OF CLASS FOR THE BANK OF NEW YORK MELLON CORPORATION).

POWER OF ATTORNEY

KNOW ALL PERSONS BY THESE PRESENTS that each of the undersigned (each a "Company") does hereby make, constitute and appoint each of Kenneth J. Bradle, John E. Thomas, Jr., Nicholas R. Darrow, (and any other employee of The Bank of New York Mellon Corporation, or one of its affiliates, designated in writing by one of the attorneys-in-fact), acting individually, its true and lawful attorney, to execute and deliver in its name and on its behalf, whether the Company is acting individually or as representative of others, any and all filings, be they written or oral, required to be made by the Company with respect to securities which may be deemed to be beneficially owned by the Company or under the Company's investment discretion under:

*the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), including those filings required to be submitted on Form 13F, Schedule 13G and Form SH, and

*the laws of any jurisdiction other than the United States of America, including those filings made to disclose securities holdings as required to be submitted to regulatory agencies, exchanges and/or issuers,

giving and granting unto each said attorney-in-fact power and authority to correspond with issuers, regulatory authorities, and other entities as is

required in support of the filings referenced above, and to act in the premises as fully and to all intents and purposes as the Company might or could do to comply with the applicable regulations if personally present by one of its authorized signatories (including, but not limited to, instructing local counsel on a Company's behalf), hereby ratifying and confirming all that said attorney-in-fact shall lawfully do or cause to be done by virtue hereof.

THIS POWER OF ATTORNEY shall remain in full force and effect until either revoked in writing by the Company or until such time as the person or persons to whom power of attorney has been hereby granted cease(s) to be an employee of The Bank of New York Mellon Corporation or one of its affiliates.

This Power of Attorney may be executed in any number of counterparts all of which taken together shall constitute one and the same instrument.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned hereby execute this Agreement effective as of the date set forth below.

Banks/Bank Holding Companies |

THE BANK OF NEW YORK MELLON CORPORATION

By: /S/ RONALD P. O'HANLEY
----Ronald P. O'Hanley
Vice Chairman

Date: October 12, 2009

THE BANK OF NEW YORK MELLON

President
Date: October 12, 2009

THE BANK OF NEW YORK MELLON TRUST COMPANY, NATIONAL ASSOCIATION

By: /S/ KAREN A. BAYZ

Karen A. Bayz
Managing Director and
Chief Financial Officer
Date: October 13, 2009

BNY MELLON TRUST OF DELAWARE

By: /S/ DAVID B. KUTCH

David B. Kutch
Chairman and
Chief Evecutive

Chief Executive Officer Date: October 12, 2009

BNY MELLON, NATIONAL ASSOCIATION

By: /S/ GERALD L. HASSELL
Gerald L. Hassell
President

Date: October 12, 2009

THE BANK OF NEW YORK MELLON

By: /S/ DONALD R. MONKS

Donald R. Monks

Vice Chairman

Date: October 12, 2009

THE BANK OF NEW YORK MELLON TRUST COMPANY, NATIONAL ASSOCIATION

By: /S/ JOHN A. PARK

John A. Park
Executive Vice President

Date: October 9, 2009

BNY MELLON TRUST OF DELAWARE

By: /S/ DONALD R. MONKS
----Donald R. Monks
Senior Executive Vice President

Date: October 12, 2009

Investment Advisers an	nd/or Broker-Dealers
PERSHING LLC	BNY MELLON CAPITAL MARKETS
By: /S/ GARY JOHNSON	By: /S/ GARY STRUMERYER
Gary Johnson Managing Director	Gary Strumeyer President
Date: December 10, 2010	Date: January 31, 2014
BNY MELLON ARX INVESTIMENTOS LTDA	BNY MELLON ARX INVESTIMENTOS LTDA
By: /S/ JOSE CARLOS LOPES XAVIER DE OLIVEIRA	By: /S/ MARCELO PERIERA DA SILVA
Jose Carlos Lopes Xavier De Oliveira Chief Executive Officer Date: January 4, 2010	
BNY MELLON SERVICOS FINANCEIROS DISTRIBUIDORA DE TITULOS E VALORES MOBILIARIOS S.A	BNY MELLON SERVICOS FINANCEIROS DISTRIBUIDORA DE TITULOS E VALORES MOBILIARIOS S.A
By: /S/ JOSE CARLOS LOPES XAVIER DE OLIVEIRA	By: /S/ MARCELO PERIERA DA SILVA
Jose Carlos Lopes Xavier De Oliveira Chief Executive Officer Date: January 4, 2010	
BNY MELLON ARX ATIVOS FINANCEIROS LTDA	BNY MELLON ARX ATIVOS FINANCEIROS LTDA
By: /S/ JOSE CARLOS LOPES XAVIER DE OLIVEIRA	By: /S/ MARCELO PERIERA DA SILVA
Jose Carlos Lopes Xavier De Oliveira Chief Executive Officer Date: January 4, 2010	Marcelo Periera da Silva Chief Financial Officer Date: January 4, 2010
BNY MELLON GESTAO DE PATRIMONIO LTDA	BNY MELLON GESTAO DE PATRIMONIO LT
By: /S/ JOSE CARLOS LOPES XAVIER DE OLIVEIRA	By: /S/ MARCELO PERIERA DA SILVA
Jose Carlos Lopes Xavier De Oliveira Chief Executive Officer Date: January 4, 2010	Marcelo Periera da Silva Chief Financial Officer Date: January 4, 2010
THE BOSTON COMPANY ASSET MANAGEMENT	THE BOSTON COMPANY ASSET MANAGEMEN
By: /S/ DAVE CAMERON	By: /S/ JOSEPH P. GENNACO
	Tananh D. Cannana

Joseph P. Gennaco

Dave Cameron

Chairman, President and Chief Executive Officer

Date: October 12, 2009

Executive Vice President and Chief Operating Officer

Date: October 12, 2009

BNY MELLON ASSET MANAGEMENT JAPAN

LIMITED

Bv: /S/ SHOGO YAMAGUCHI

Shogo Yamaguchi President and

Representative Director Date: December 29,2009

THE DREYFUS CORPORATION

By: /S/ JAMES BITETTO

_____ James Bitetto Corporate Secretary

Date: October 7, 2009

LOCKWOOD ADVISORS, INC.

By: /S/ DON MARCHESIELLO _____

Don Marchesiello

President

Date: October 6, 2009

MELLON CAPITAL MANAGEMENT CORPORATION

By: /S/ CHARLES J. JACKLIN ______

Charles J. Jacklin President and CEO

Date: October 8, 2009

NEWTON INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT LIMITED

By: /S/ ANDREW DOWNS

Andrew Downs

Chief Operating Officer Date: November 6, 2009

STANDISH MELLON ASSET MANAGEMENT COMPANY LLC

By: /S/ DESMOND MAC INTYRE

Desmond Mac Intyre President and CEO Date: November 19, 2009 BNY MELLON ASSET MANAGEMENT JAPAN LIMITED

By: /S/ DAVID JIANG

David Jiang Chairman and

Representative Director Date: December 29,2009

INSIGHT INVESTMENT (Global)

MANAGEMENT LIMITED

By: /s/ CHARLES FARQUHARSON

_____ Charles Farquharson Chief Risk Officer Date: December 04, 2009

MBSC SECURITIES CORPORATION

By: /S/ KENNETH J. BRADLE

Kenneth J. Bradle

President

Date: October 28, 2009

NEWTON CAPITAL MANAGEMENT LIMITED

By: /S/ ANDREW DOWNS

Andrew Downs

Chief Operating Officer Date: November 6, 2009

PERSHING GROUP LLC

By: /S/ BRIAN T. SHEA

Brian T. Shea Managing Director Date: October 9, 2009

CENTERSQUARE INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT CENTERSQUARE INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT, HOLDINGS, INC. INC. By: /S/ R. JOSEPH LAW By: /S/ R. JOSEPH LAW _____ ______ R. Joseph Law R. Joseph Law Chief Financial and Chief Financial and Compliance Officer Compliance Officer Date: June 26, 2013 Date: June 26, 2013 WALTER SCOTT & PARTNERS LIMITED WALTER SCOTT & PARTNERS LIMITED By: /S/ ANNA NICHOLL By: /S/ CAROL-ANN FRASER ______ _____ Anna Nicholl Carol-Ann Fraser Chief Compliance Officer Compliance Officer Date: October 8, 2009 Date: October 8, 2009 BNY MELLON WEALTH MANAGEMENT, BNY MELLON TRUST COMPANY ADVISORY SERVICES, INC. (CAYMAN) LIMITED By: /S/ MARIE-CLAUDE LEPAGE By: /S/ DONALD J. HEBERLE ______ _____ Marie-Claude Lepage Donald J. Heberle Chief Compliance Officer Executive Vice President Date: May 16, 2013 Date: December 5, 2012 BNY MELLON INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT CUTWATER ASSET MANAGEMENT CAYMAN LTD. CORPORATION By: /S/ BRENDON J. DONNELLAN By: /S/ CLIFFORD CORSO _____ _____ Brendon J.Donnellan Clifford Corso Director Chief Executive Officer Date: June 16, 2013 Date: March 16, 2015 CUTWATER INVESTOR SERVICES CORPORATION By: /S/ CLIFFORD CORSO _____ Clifford Corso Chief Executive Officer Date: March 16, 2015 ______ Parent Holding Companies/Control Persons

B.N.Y. HOLDINGS (DELAWARE) CORPORATION

By: /S/ JOHN A. PARK

John A. Park

Senior Vice President Date: October 9, 2009

BNY MELLON ASSET MANAGEMENT INTERNATIONAL HOLDINGS LIMITED

By: /S/ GREG BRISK

Greg Brisk Director

Date: October 12, 2009

BNY MELLON INTERNATIONAL ASSET MANAGEMENT GROUP LIMITED

By: /S/ JEREMY N. BASSIL

Jeremy N. Bassil

Director

Date: October 13, 2009

MAM (MA) HOLDING TRUST

By: /S/ RONALD P. O'HANLEY

Ronald P. O'Hanley

President

Date: October 9, 2009

NEWTON MANAGEMENT LIMITED

By: /S/ HELENA MORRISSEY

Helena Morrissey

Director

Date: October 15, 2009

MELLON OVERSEAS INVESTMENT

CORPORATION

By: /S/ JON LITTLE

Jon Little

Chairman, President And Chief Executive Officer

Date: December 04, 2009

BNY INTERNATIONAL FINANCING

CORPORATION

By: /S/ FRED RICCIARDI

Fred Ricciardi President

Date: August 30, 2010

BNY MELLON ASSET MANAGEMENT
INTERNATIONAL HOLDINGS LIMITED

By: /S/ SHONA SPENCE

Shona Spence Director

Director

Date: October 15, 2009

MBC INVESTMENTS CORPORATION

By: /S/ GORDON MOTTER

Gordon Motter

Chairman, President and CEO

Date: October 9, 2009

NEWTON MANAGEMENT LIMITED

By: /S/ ANDREW DOWNS

Andrew Downs Director

Date: November 6, 2009

INSIGHT INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT

LIMITED

By: /S/ CHARLES FARQUHARSON

a) 1 = 1

Charles Farquharson Chief Risk Officer

Date: December 04, 2009

THE BANK OF NEW YORK MELLON SA/NV

By: /S/ JEAN-CHRISTOPHEMATHONET

Jean-ChristopheMathonet Managing Director

Date: October 4, 2010

BNY MELLON INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT BNY MELLON INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT EUROPE HOLDINGS LIMITED (EUROPE) LIMITED By: /S/ GREG BRISK By: /S/ GREG BRISK _____ _____ Greg Brisk Greg Brisk Director Director Date: March 14, 2013 Date: March 14, 2013 BNY MELLON INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT BNY CAPITAL MARKETS HOLDINGS, INC. (JERSEY) LIMITED By: /S/ THOMAS P. GIBBONS By: /S/ GREG BRISK _____ _____ Thomas P. Gibbons Greg Brisk Director Vice Chairman & CFO Date: March 14, 2013 Date: January 31, 2014 BNY MELLON INTERNATIONAL ASSET BNY MELLON INTERNATIONAL ASSET MANAGEMENT (HOLDINGS) LIMITED MANAGEMENT (HOLDINGS) No. 1 LIMITED By: /S/ GREG BRISK By: /S/ GREG BRISK _____ ______ Greg Brisk Greg Brisk Director Director Date: April 5, 2013 Date: April 5, 2013 MELLON CANADA HOLDING COMPANY BNY INTERNATIONAL FINANCING CORPORATION By: /S/ JOHN REHOB _____ John Rehob President Date: August 06, 2013 CUTWATER HOLDINGS LLC By: /S/ CLIFFORD CORSO Clifford Corso Chief Executive Officer Date: March 16, 2015 Fund Administrators BNY MELLON SERVICE KAPITALANLAGE-GESELLSCHAFT mbH By: /S/ CAROLINE SPECHT _____

Caroline Specht

Managing Director, Head of Business Strategy and Legal

Date: August 24, 2010

JOINT FILING AGREEMENT

In accordance with Rule 13d-1(k) (1) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), the undersigned hereby agree to any and all joint filings required to be made on their behalf on Schedule 13G (including amendments thereto) under the Exchange Act, with respect to securities which may be deemed to be beneficially owned by them under the Exchange Act, and that this Agreement be included as an Exhibit to any such joint filing. This Agreement may be executed in any number of counterparts all of which taken together shall constitute one and the same instrument.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned hereby execute this Agreement effective as of the date set forth below.

| Banks/Bank Holding Companies |

THE BANK OF NEW YORK MELLON CORPORATION

By: /S/ RONALD P. O'HANLEY

Ronald P. O'Hanley Vice Chairman Date: October 09, 2009

THE BANK OF NEW YORK MELLON

By: /S/ GERALD L. HASSELL

Gerald L. Hassell

President

Date: October 12, 2009

THE BANK OF NEW YORK MELLON TRUST COMPANY, NATIONAL ASSOCIATION

By: /S/ KAREN A. BAYZ

Karen A. Bayz
Managing Director and
Chief Financial Officer
Date: October 13, 2009

BNY MELLON TRUST OF DELAWARE

By: /S/ DAVID B. KUTCH
----David B. Kutch
Chairman and
Chief Executive Officer

BNY MELLON, NATIONAL ASSOCIATION

By: /S/ GERALD L. HASSELL

Gerald L. Hassell

President

Date: October 12, 2009

THE BANK OF NEW YORK MELLON

By: /S/ DONALD R. MONKS

Donald R. Monks

Vice Chairman

Date: October 12, 2009

THE BANK OF NEW YORK MELLON TRUST COMPANY, NATIONAL ASSOCIATION

By: /S/ JOHN A. PARK

John A. Park

Executive Vice President

Date: October 9, 2009

BNY MELLON TRUST OF DELAWARE

By: /S/ DONALD R. MONKS
----Donald R. Monks
Senior Executive Vice President

Date: October 12, 2009 Date: October 12, 2009

Investment Advisers and/or Broker-Dealers PERSHING LLC BNY MELLON CAPITAL MARKETS By: /S/ GARY JOHNSON By: /S/ GARY STRUMERYER _____ ______ Gary Johnson Gary Strumeyer President Managing Director Date: December 10, 2010 Date: January 31, 2014 BNY MELLON ARX INVESTIMENTOS LTDA BNY MELLON ARX INVESTIMENTOS LTDA By: /S/ JOSE CARLOS LOPES XAVIER By: /S/ MARCELO PERIERA DA SILVA DE OLIVEIRA Jose Carlos Lopes Xavier De Oliveira Marcelo Periera da Silva Chief Executive Officer Chief Financial Officer Chief Executive Officer Date: January 4, 2010 Date: January 4, 2010 BNY MELLON SERVICOS FINANCEIROS BNY MELLON SERVICOS FINANCEIROS DISTRIBUIDORA DE TITULOS E VALORES DISTRIBUIDORA DE TITULOS E VALORES MOBILIARIOS S.A MOBILIARIOS S.A Bv: /S/ JOSE CARLOS LOPES XAVIER By: /S/ MARCELO PERIERA DA SILVA DE OLIVEIRA _____ Jose Carlos Lopes Xavier De Oliveira Marcelo Periera da Silva Chief Executive Officer Chief Financial Officer Date: January 4, 2010 Date: January 4, 2010 BNY MELLON ARX ATIVOS FINANCEIROS BNY MELLON ARX ATIVOS FINANCEIROS LTDA LTDA By: /S/ MARCELO PERIERA DA SILVA By: /S/ JOSE CARLOS LOPES XAVIER DE OLIVEIRA Jose Carlos Lopes Xavier De Oliveira Marcelo Periera da Silva Chief Executive Officer Chief Financial Officer Chief Executive Officer Date: January 4, 2010 Date: January 4, 2010 BNY MELLON GESTAO DE PATRIMONIO LTDA BNY MELLON GESTAO DE PATRIMONIO LTDA By: /S/ JOSE CARLOS LOPES XAVIER By: /S/ MARCELO PERIERA DA SILVA DE OLIVEIRA Jose Carlos Lopes Xavier De Oliveira Marcelo Periera da Silva Chief Executive Officer Chief Financial Officer Date: January 4, 2010 Date: January 4, 2010 THE BOSTON COMPANY ASSET MANAGEMENT THE BOSTON COMPANY ASSET MANAGEMENT

LLC

LLC

By: /S/ DAVE CAMERON

Chairman, President and Chief Executive Officer

Date: October 12, 2009

Dave Cameron

BNY MELLON ASSET MANAGEMENT JAPAN

By: /S/ SHOGO YAMAGUCHI

Shogo Yamaguchi President and

Representative Director

Date: December 29,2009

THE DREYFUS CORPORATION

By: /S/ JAMES BITETTO

James Bitetto Corporate Secretary Date: October 7, 2009

LOCKWOOD ADVISORS, INC.

By: /S/ DON MARCHESIELLO

Don Marchesiello

President

Date: October 6, 2009

MELLON CAPITAL MANAGEMENT

CORPORATION

By: /S/ CHARLES J. JACKLIN

Charles J. Jacklin

President and CEO

Date: October 8, 2009

NEWTON INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT LIMITED

By: /S/ ANDREW DOWNS

Andrew Downs

Chief Operating Officer Date: November 6, 2009

STANDISH MELLON ASSET MANAGEMENT

COMPANY LLC

By: /S/ DESMOND MAC INTYRE

By: /S/ JOSEPH P. GENNACO

Joseph P. Gennaco

Executive Vice President and Chief Operating Officer

Date: October 12, 2009

BNY MELLON ASSET MANAGEMENT JAPAN

LIMITED

By: /S/ DAVID JIANG

David Jiang Chairman and

Representative Director

Date: December 29,2009

INSIGHT INVESTMENT (Global)

MANAGEMENT LIMITED

By: /s/ CHARLES FARQUHARSON

Charles Farquharson Chief Risk Officer Date: December 04, 2009

MBSC SECURITIES CORPORATION

By: /S/ KENNETH J. BRADLE

Kenneth J. Bradle

President

Date: October 28, 2009

NEWTON CAPITAL MANAGEMENT LIMITED

By: /S/ ANDREW DOWNS

Andrew Downs

Chief Operating Officer

Date: November 6, 2009

PERSHING GROUP LLC

By: /S/ BRIAN T. SHEA

Desmond Mac Intyre Brian T. Shea President and CEO Managing Director Date: November 19, 2009 Date: October 9, 2009 CENTERSQUARE INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT CENTERSQUARE INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT, HOLDINGS, INC. By: /S/ R. JOSEPH LAW By: /S/ R. JOSEPH LAW _____ _____ R. Joseph Law R. Joseph Law Chief Financial and Chief Financial and Compliance Officer Compliance Officer Date: June 26, 2013 Date: June 26, 2013 WALTER SCOTT & PARTNERS LIMITED WALTER SCOTT & PARTNERS LIMITED By: /S/ ANNA NICHOLL By: /S/ CAROL-ANN FRASER _____ -----Anna Nicholl Carol-Ann Fraser Chief Compliance Officer Compliance Officer Date: October 8, 2009 Date: October 8, 2009 BNY MELLON WEALTH MANAGEMENT, BNY MELLON TRUST COMPANY ADVISORY SERVICES, INC. (CAYMAN) LIMITED By: /S/ MARIE-CLAUDE LEPAGE By: /S/ DONALD J. HEBERLE _____ _____ Marie-Claude Lepage Donald J. Heberle Chief Compliance Officer Executive Vice President Date: May 16, 2013 Date: December 5, 2012 BNY MELLON INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT CUTWATER ASSET MANAGEMENT CAYMAN LTD. CORPORATION By: /S/ BRENDON J. DONNELLAN By: /S/ CLIFFORD CORSO _____ _____ Brendon J.Donnellan Clifford Corso Chief Executive Officer Director Date: March 16, 2015 Date: June 16, 2013 CUTWATER INVESTOR SERVICES CORPORATION By: /S/ CLIFFORD CORSO _____ Clifford Corso Chief Executive Officer Date: March 16, 2015 Parent Holding Companies/Control Persons B.N.Y. HOLDINGS (DELAWARE) CORPORATION

By: /S/ JOHN A. PARK

John A. Park

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Senior Vice President Date: October 9, 2009

BNY MELLON ASSET MANAGEMENT
INTERNATIONAL HOLDINGS LIMITED

By: /S/ GREG BRISK

Greg Brisk Director

Date: October 12, 2009

BNY MELLON INTERNATIONAL ASSET MANAGEMENT GROUP LIMITED

By: /S/ JEREMY N. BASSIL

Jeremy N. Bassil Director

Date: October 13, 2009

MAM (MA) HOLDING TRUST

By: /S/ RONALD P. O'HANLEY

Ronald P. O'Hanley

President

Date: October 9, 2009

NEWTON MANAGEMENT LIMITED

By: /S/ HELENA MORRISSEY

Helena Morrissey

Director

Date: October 15, 2009

MELLON OVERSEAS INVESTMENT

CORPORATION

By: /S/ JON LITTLE

Jon Little

Chairman, President And Chief Executive Officer

Date: December 04, 2009

BNY INTERNATIONAL FINANCING

CORPORATION

By: /S/ FRED RICCIARDI

Fred Ricciardi President

Date: August 30, 2010

BNY MELLON ASSET MANAGEMENT INTERNATIONAL HOLDINGS LIMITED

By: /S/ SHONA SPENCE

Shona Spence Director

Date: October 15, 2009

MBC INVESTMENTS CORPORATION

By: /S/ GORDON MOTTER

Gordon Motter

Chairman, President and CEO

Date: October 9, 2009

NEWTON MANAGEMENT LIMITED

By: /S/ ANDREW DOWNS

Andrew Downs Director

Date: November 6, 2009

INSIGHT INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT

LIMITED

By: /S/ CHARLES FARQUHARSON

Charles Farquharson

Chief Risk Officer

Date: December 04, 2009

THE BANK OF NEW YORK MELLON SA/NV

By: /S/ JEAN-CHRISTOPHEMATHONET

Jean-ChristopheMathonet
Managing Director

Date: October 4, 2010

BNY MELLON INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT BNY MELLON INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT EUROPE HOLDINGS LIMITED (EUROPE) LIMITED By: /S/ GREG BRISK By: /S/ GREG BRISK _____ _____ Grea Brisk Greg Brisk Director Director Date: March 14, 2013 Date: March 14, 2013 BNY MELLON INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT BNY CAPITAL MARKETS HOLDINGS, INC. (JERSEY) LIMITED By: /S/ THOMAS P. GIBBONS By: /S/ GREG BRISK _____ Greg Brisk Thomas P. Gibbons Director Vice Chairman & CFO Date: March 14, 2013 Date: January 31, 2014 BNY MELLON INTERNATIONAL ASSET BNY MELLON INTERNATIONAL ASSET MANAGEMENT (HOLDINGS) LIMITED MANAGEMENT (HOLDINGS) No. 1 LIMITED By: /S/ GREG BRISK By: /S/ GREG BRISK _____ _____ Greg Brisk Greg Brisk Director Director Date: April 5, 2013 Date: April 5, 2013 MELLON CANADA HOLDING COMPANY BNY INTERNATIONAL FINANCING CORPORATION By: /S/ JOHN REHOB _____ John Rehob President Date: August 06, 2013 CUTWATER HOLDINGS LLC By: /S/ CLIFFORD CORSO Clifford Corso Chief Executive Officer Date: March 16, 2015 Fund Administrators BNY MELLON SERVICE KAPITALANLAGE-GESELLSCHAFT mbH By: /S/ CAROLINE SPECHT

Managing Director, Head of Business Strategy and Legal

Caroline Specht

Date: August 24, 2010