BHP BILLITON LTD Form 6-K January 21, 2009

UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

Form 6-K

REPORT OF FOREIGN PRIVATE ISSUER PURSUANT TO RULE 13a-16 OR 15d-16 UNDER THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

January 21, 2009

BHP BILLITON LIMITED

(ABN 49 004 028 077) (Exact name of Registrant as specified in its charter)

BHP BILLITON PLC

(REG. NO. 3196209)
(Exact name of Registrant as specified in its charter)

VICTORIA, AUSTRALIA (Jurisdiction of incorporation or organisation)

ENGLAND AND WALES (Jurisdiction of incorporation or organisation)

180 LONSDALE STREET, MELBOURNE,

VICTORIA

NEATHOUSE PLACE, VICTORIA, LONDON,

3000 AUSTRALIA (Address of principal executive offices)

UNITED KINGDOM (Address of principal executive offices)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant files or will file annual reports under cover of Form 20-F or Form 40-F:
[x] Form 20-F [] Form 40-F
Indicate by check mark if the registrant is submitting the Form 6-K in paper as permitted by Regulation S-T Rule 101(b)(1): []
Indicate by check mark if the registrant is submitting the Form 6-K in paper as permitted by Regulation S-T Rule 101(b)(7): []
Indicate by check mark whether the registrant by furnishing the information contained in this Form is also thereby furnishing the information to the Commission pursuant to Rule 12g3-2(b) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934: [] Yes [x] No
If Yes is marked, indicate below the file number assigned to the registrant in connection with Rule 12g3-2(b): n/a

NEWS RELEASE

Release Time IMMEDIATE **Date** 21 January 2009

Number 03/09

BHP BILLITON QUARTERLY REPORT ON

EXPLORATION AND DEVELOPMENT ACTIVITIES

QUARTER ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2008

DEVELOPMENT

BHP Billiton s strong balance sheet allows us to invest through the cycle with a highly disciplined and value-focused approach.

Highlighting our commitment to value accretive longer term growth, we sanctioned two projects during the quarter, being the Western Australia Iron Ore Rapid Growth Project 5 (RGP5), and the North West Shelf Cossack, Wanaea, Lambert, Hermes (CWLH) Life Extension projects.

PROJECT AND OWNERSHIP Petroleum Projects	SHARE OF APPROVED CAPEX US\$M	INITIAL PRODUCTION TARGET DATE	PRODUCTION CAPACITY (100%)	QUARTERLY PROGRESS
Shenzi (USA)	1,940	Mid CY09	100,000 barrels of oil and 50 million cubic feet gas per	budget. Hook-up and
44%			day	commissioning continuing. Six wells drilled and completed.
Oil/Gas				- Start Control
Atlantis North (USA)	185	H2 CY09	Tieback to Atlantis South	On schedule and budget. Manifold fabrication
44%				continuing.
Oil/Gas				
Pyrenees	1,200	H1 CY10	96,000 barrels of oil and 60 million cubic feet gas per	On schedule and budget. Subsea hardware delivery
(Australia)			day	commenced and Floating Production Storage and
71.43%				Offtake (FPSO) conversion continues.
Oil/Gas				
Angostura Gas Phase II (Trinidad and Tobago)	180	H1 CY11	280 million cubic feet gas per day	On schedule and budget. Awarded transportation and installation contract.
45%				Executed National Gas Company Interconnection
Gas				Agreement.

PROJECT AND OWNERSHIP Bass Strait Kipper (Australia)	SHARE OF APPROVED CAPEX US\$M 500	INITIAL PRODUCTION TARGET DATE CY11	PRODUCTION CAPACITY (100%) 10,000 bpd condensate and processing capacity of 80 million cubic feet gas per	QUARTERLY PROGRESS On schedule and budget. Drilling rig secured. Detailed engineering
32.5% - 50%			day	progressing and commenced West Tuna
Gas/Gas Liquids				platform retrofit work.
Bass Strait Turrum (Australia)	625	CY11	11,000 bpd condensate and processing capacity of 200 million cubic feet gas per	On schedule and budget. Engineering and procurement progressing.
50%			day	
Gas/Gas Liquids				
North West Shelf CWLH Life Extension	245	CY11	Replacement vessel with capacity of 60,000 bpd oil	The project was sanctioned during the quarter. See News Release dated 3
(Australia)				December 2008.
16.67%				
Oil				
North West Shelf North Rankin B Gas Compression	850	CY12	2,500 million cubic feet gas per day	On schedule and budget. Detailed engineering and procurement well
(Australia)				advanced. Jacket fabrication commenced.
16.67%				
LNG				
Minerals Projects				
Alumar Refinery Expansion (Brazil)	900	Q2 CY09	2 million tpa of additional alumina	On schedule and revised budget. Engineering is complete and procurement
36%				well advanced. Construction is 82%
Alumina				complete with the project overall 92% complete.
Worsley Efficiency & Growth (Australia)	1,900	H1 CY11	1.1 million tpa of additional alumina	On schedule and budget. Engineering is 49% complete and construction
86%				camp now operational.
Alumina				
Iron Ore (Western Australia)	1,850	H1 CY10	26 million tpa additional iron ore system capacity	On schedule and budget. Engineering is now over 95% complete and
RGP4				construction is nearing 70% complete.
86.2%				

Iron Ore

Iron Ore (Western Australia) 4,800 H2 CY11

50 million tpa additional iron ore system capacity

The project was sanctioned during the quarter. See News Release dated 25 November 2008. Preliminary engineering and construction activities

have commenced.

RGP5

85%

Iron Ore

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PROJECT AND OWNERSHIP	SHARE OF APPROVED CAPEX US\$M	INITIAL PRODUCTION TARGET DATE	PRODUCTION CAPACITY (100%)	QUARTERLY PROGRESS
Gemco (Australia) 60% Manganese	110	H1 CY09	1 million tpa of additional manganese concentrate	On schedule and budget in local currency. Cyclone tower operational and remainder of installation activities progressing well. Project is 77% complete.
Klipspruit (South Africa)	450	H2 CY09	Incremental 1.8 million tpa export thermal coal	On schedule and budget. Earthworks and civil and mechanical construction
Energy Coal			Incremental 2.1 million tpa domestic thermal coal	progressing well. The project is 70% complete with detailed commission planning commenced.
Douglas-Middelburg Optimisation (South Africa)	975	Mid CY10	10 million tpa export thermal coal and 8.5 million tpa domestic thermal coal (sustains current output)	On schedule and budget. Construction activities are progressing well with steel erection commencing as scheduled. The project is 34% complete.
Energy Coal				
Newcastle Third Port Project (Australia)	390	CY10	30 million tpa export coal loading facility	On schedule and budget. Project is over 35% complete.
35.5%				

Energy Coal MINERALS EXPLORATION

BHP Billiton continues to identify and prioritise various exploration activities. All of the exploration activities are reviewed regularly to ensure that we are capturing value accretive opportunities for future development.

Selection study work on the proposed Olympic Dam Expansion (Australia) is effectively complete. A Draft Environmental Impact Statement (EIS) based on the five stage project configuration has been provided to the Federal, South Australian and Northern Territory Governments for a compliance review, with the intention that it be released for public comment during the first half of calendar year 2009. Pending government approvals for the EIS and consistent with the prevailing economic circumstances, project activity will be scaled back to that necessary to support the approvals process and the study of a number of mining and processing technology options. Olympic Dam Expansion expenditure for the six months ended 31 December 2008 was US\$112 million, of which US\$29 million was capitalised.

Grassroots exploration continued on targets in Australia, Chile, Argentina, Zambia and the Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC); and on diamond targets in Canada. Exploration for iron ore, coal, bauxite and manganese was undertaken in a number of regions including Australia, South America, Russia and West Africa.

For the six months ended 31 December 2008, BHP Billiton spent US\$357 million on minerals exploration, of which US\$313 million was expensed.

PETROLEUM EXPLORATION

Exploration and appraisal wells drilled during the quarter or in the process of drilling as at 31 December 2008.

WELL Lambert-8	LOCATION Dampier Sub-Basin	BHP BILLITON EQUITY 16.67% BHP Billiton	STATUS Plugged and abandoned. Hydrocarbons encountered.
	Western Australia	(Woodside operator)	
	WA-16-L		
Lambert West	Dampier Sub-Basin	16.67% BHP Billiton	Plugged and abandoned. Hydrocarbons encountered.
	Western Australia	(Woodside operator)	
	WA-16-L		
Lady Nora-2	Dampier Sub-Basin	16.67% BHP Billiton	Plugged and abandoned. Hydrocarbons encountered.
	Western Australia	(Woodside operator)	Trydrocarbons encountered.
	WA-28-P		
Nereus-1	Dampier Sub-Basin	16.67% BHP Billiton	Plugged and abandoned. Dry hole.
	Western Australia	(Woodside operator)	noie.
	WA-28-P		
Tidepole-2	Dampier Sub-Basin	16.67% BHP Billiton	Drilling ahead.
	Western Australia	(Woodside operator)	
	WA-5-L		
Torosa-5	Browse Basin	8.33% BHP Billiton	Plugging and abandoning.
	Western Australia	(Woodside operator)	Hydrocarbons encountered.
	WA-30-R		
Puma-4	Green Canyon	29.805% BHP Billiton	Drilling ahead.
	Gulf of Mexico	(BP Operator)	
	GC823-2		
Shenzi-8	Green Canyon	44% BHP Billiton, operator	Hydrocarbons encountered. Suspended.
	Gulf of Mexico		зиѕренией.
	GC610		

Further information on BHP Billiton can be found on our website: www.bhpbilliton.com

Petroleum exploration expenditure for the six months ended 31 December 2008 was US\$263 million, of which US\$183 million was expensed

Australia

Samantha Evans, Media Relations

Tel: +61 3 9609 2898 Mobile: +61 400 693 915 email: Samantha.Evans@bhpbilliton.com

Peter Ogden, Media Relations

Tel: +61 3 9609 2812 Mobile: +61 428 599 190

email: Peter.Ogden@bhpbilliton.com

Kelly Quirke, Media Relations

Tel: +61 3 9609 2896 Mobile: +61 429 966 312

email: Kelly.Quirke@bhpbilliton.com

Leng Lau, Investor Relations

Tel: +61 3 9609 4202 Mobile: +61 403 533 706

email: Leng.Y.Lau@bhpbilliton.com

BHP Billiton Limited ABN 49 004 028 077

Registered in Australia

Registered Office: 180 Lonsdale Street Melbourne Victoria 3000 Australia

Tel +61 1300 55 4757 Fax +61 3 9609 3015

United Kingdom & South Africa

Andre Liebenberg, Investor Relations

Tel: +44 20 7802 4131 Mobile: +44 7920 236 974 email: <u>Andre.Liebenberg@bhpbilliton.com</u>

Illtud Harri, Media Relations

Tel: +44 20 7802 4195 Mobile: +44 7920 237 246

email: Illtud.Harri@bhpbilliton.com

United States

Scott Espenshade, Investor Relations

Tel: +1 713 599 6431 Mobile: +1 713 208 8565 email: Scott.Espenshade@bhpbilliton.com

Ruban Yogarajah, Media Relations

Tel: US +1 713 966 2907 or UK +44 20 7802 4033

Mobile: UK +44 7827 082 022

email: Ruban. Yogarajah@bhpbilliton.com

BHP Billiton Plc Registration number 3196209

Registered in England and Wales Registered Office: Neathouse Place London SW1V 1BH United Kingdom

Tel +44 20 7802 4000 Fax +44 20 7802 4111

A member of the BHP Billiton group which is headquartered in Australia

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

BHP Billiton Limited and BHP Billiton Plc

Date: 21 January 2009 By: /s/ Jane McAloon

Name: Jane McAloon

Title: Group Company Secretary