

Aircastle LTD
 Form 4
 December 13, 2013

FORM 4 UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
 Washington, D.C. 20549

OMB APPROVAL

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STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN BENEFICIAL OWNERSHIP OF SECURITIES

Filed pursuant to Section 16(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, Section 17(a) of the Public Utility Holding Company Act of 1935 or Section 30(h) of the Investment Company Act of 1940

(Print or Type Responses)

1. Name and Address of Reporting Person *
 MARUBENI CORP /FI

2. Issuer Name and Ticker or Trading Symbol
 Aircastle LTD [AYR]

5. Relationship of Reporting Person(s) to Issuer

(Check all applicable)

(Last) (First) (Middle)

4-2 OHTEMACHI 1-CHOME

3. Date of Earliest Transaction
 (Month/Day/Year)
 12/12/2013

Director 10% Owner
 Officer (give title below) Other (specify below)

(Street)

4. If Amendment, Date Original Filed(Month/Day/Year)

6. Individual or Joint/Group Filing(Check Applicable Line)
 Form filed by One Reporting Person
 Form filed by More than One Reporting Person

CHIYODA-KU, TOKYO
 100-8088, M0

(City) (State) (Zip)

Table I - Non-Derivative Securities Acquired, Disposed of, or Beneficially Owned

1. Title of Security (Instr. 3)	2. Transaction Date (Month/Day/Year)	2A. Deemed Execution Date, if any (Month/Day/Year)	3. Transaction Code (Instr. 8)	4. Securities Acquired (A) or Disposed of (D) (Instr. 3, 4 and 5)	5. Amount of Securities Beneficially Owned Following Reported Transaction(s) (Instr. 3 and 4)	6. Ownership Form: Direct (D) or Indirect (I) (Instr. 4)	7. Nature of Indirect Beneficial Ownership (Instr. 4)
Common Shares	12/12/2013		P	30,000 A	\$ 18.1102 15,260.125	I	See Footnote (2)

Reminder: Report on a separate line for each class of securities beneficially owned directly or indirectly.

Persons who respond to the collection of information contained in this form are not required to respond unless the form displays a currently valid OMB control number.

SEC 1474 (9-02)

Table II - Derivative Securities Acquired, Disposed of, or Beneficially Owned (e.g., puts, calls, warrants, options, convertible securities)

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1. Title of Derivative Security (Instr. 3)	2. Conversion or Exercise Price of Derivative Security	3. Transaction Date (Month/Day/Year)	3A. Deemed Execution Date, if any (Month/Day/Year)	4. Transaction Code (Instr. 8)	5. Number of Derivative Securities Acquired (A) or Disposed of (D) (Instr. 3, 4, and 5)	6. Date Exercisable and Expiration Date (Month/Day/Year)	7. Title and Amount of Underlying Securities (Instr. 3 and 4)	8. Price of Derivative Security (Instr. 5)	9. Number of Derivative Securities Owned Following Transaction (Instr. 6)
				Code V (A) (D)		Date Exercisable Expiration Date	Title	Amount or Number of Shares	

Reporting Owners

Reporting Owner Name / Address	Relationships			
	Director	10% Owner	Officer	Other
MARUBENI CORP /FI 4-2 OHTEMACHI 1-CHOME CHIYODA-KU, TOKYO 100-8088, M0	X	X		
Marubeni Aviation Holding Cooperatief U.A. HERIKERBERGWEG 238, 1101 CM AMSTERDAM, ZUIDOOST, P7	X	X		
Marubeni Aviation Corp 4-2 OHTEMACHI 1-CHOME, CHIYODA-KU, TOKYO, 100-8088, M0	X	X		

Signatures

/s/ Tadaaki Kurakake, General Manager, Aerospace & Defense Systems Dept., Marubeni Corporation	12/13/2013
**Signature of Reporting Person	Date
/s/ Tadaaki Kurakake, Managing Director, Marubeni Aviation Holding Cooperatief U.A.	12/13/2013
**Signature of Reporting Person	Date
/s/ Tadaaki Kurakake, Director, Marubeni Aviation Corporation	12/13/2013
**Signature of Reporting Person	Date

Explanation of Responses:

- * If the form is filed by more than one reporting person, *see* Instruction 4(b)(v).
- ** Intentional misstatements or omissions of facts constitute Federal Criminal Violations. *See* 18 U.S.C. 1001 and 15 U.S.C. 78ff(a).
 - (1) The reported purchases were executed in multiple trades on the open market at a range of prices. The price reported above reflects the average purchase price. Upon request, full information regarding the number of shares and prices at which the transactions were affected can be provided.
 - (2) Shares owned directly by Marubeni Aviation Holding Cooperatief U.A.

Remarks:

On August 2, 2013, Ryusuke Konto, Chairman of Marubeni Aerospace Corporation, and Gentaro Toya, Assistant Advisor to t

Note: File three copies of this Form, one of which must be manually signed. If space is insufficient, *see* Instruction 6 for procedure.

Potential persons who are to respond to the collection of information contained in this form are not required to respond unless the form displays a currently valid OMB number. the Global Signal special meeting from Global Signal stockholders. Global Signal will bear the entire cost of soliciting proxies from Global Signal stockholders, except that Global Signal and Crown Castle have each agreed to share equally all expenses incurred in connection with the filing of the registration statement of which this joint proxy statement/prospectus forms a part with the SEC and the printing and mailing of this joint proxy statement/prospectus and related proxy materials. In addition to the solicitation of proxies by mail, Global Signal will request that brokers, banks and other nominees send proxies and proxy materials to the beneficial owners of Global Signal common stock held by them and secure their voting instructions, if necessary. Global Signal will reimburse those record holders for their reasonable expenses in so doing. Global Signal also may use its directors, officers and other employees, who will not be specially

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compensated, to solicit proxies from Global Signal stockholders, either personally or by telephone, telegram, facsimile or special delivery letter.

Other Business

Global Signal does not expect that any matter other than the merger proposal presented in this joint proxy statement/prospectus will be brought before the Global Signal special meeting. However, if other matters incident to the conduct of the special meeting are properly presented at the special meeting or any adjournment or postponement of the special meeting, the persons named as proxies will vote in accordance with their best judgment with respect to those matters.

Assistance

If you are a Global Signal stockholder and you need assistance in completing your proxy card or have questions regarding the Global Signal special meeting, please contact Global Signal's Secretary at (941) 364-8886 or write to Global Signal Inc., 301 North Cattlemen Road, Suite 300, Sarasota, Florida 34232, Attn: Secretary.

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THE COMPANIES

Crown Castle

Crown Castle, a Delaware corporation, owns, operates and leases towers for wireless communications. Crown Castle engages in such activities through a variety of structures, including subleasing and management arrangements. As of September 30, 2006, Crown Castle owned, leased or managed 12,910 towers, including 11,525 towers in the United States and Puerto Rico and 1,385 towers in Australia. Crown Castle's real property interests in the sites on which its towers are located consist primarily of leasehold and sub-leasehold interests, fee interests, easements, licenses and rights-of-way, with approximately 84% of Crown Castle's property interests in such sites being pursuant to ground lease, sublease or license as of September 30, 2006. Crown Castle's customers currently include many of the world's major wireless communications companies, including Cingular Wireless, Verizon Wireless, Sprint Nextel, T-Mobile, Alltel Corporation, SingTel Optus and Vodafone Australia.

In the United States, Puerto Rico and Australia, Crown Castle's core business is the leasing (including via licensing) of antenna space on its towers that can accommodate multiple tenants (co-location). Crown Castle's site rental leasing revenues are derived from this core business, which it is seeking to grow by increasing the utilization of its towers. Typically, these revenues result from long-term (five to ten years) contracts with customers with renewal terms at the option of the customer. As a result, in any given year approximately 95% of Crown Castle's site rental revenue has been contracted for in a prior year. Crown Castle also provides certain network services relating to its towers on a limited basis for customers, including project management of antenna installations.

Crown Castle's tower portfolios consist primarily of towers in various metropolitan areas. As of September 30, 2006, 50% of Crown Castle's towers in the United States and Puerto Rico were located in the 50 largest basic trading areas in the United States and Puerto Rico (BTAs), and 70% of its towers in the United States and Puerto Rico were located in the 100 largest BTAs. Through Crown Castle's Australia tower portfolio, it has a strategic presence in each of Australia's major metropolitan areas, including Sydney, Melbourne, Brisbane, Adelaide and Perth.

Crown Castle's corporate offices are located at 510 Bering Drive, Suite 600, Houston, Texas 77057, and the telephone number at that address is (713) 570-3000.

Global Signal

Global Signal, a Delaware corporation, is one of the largest wireless communications tower operators in the United States. As of September 30, 2006, Global Signal owned, leased or managed a total of 10,997 wireless communications sites. Global Signal owns in fee or has permanent or long-term easements on the land under 1,795 of these towers and leases the land under the other 8,542 towers. In addition, as of September 30, 2006, Global Signal managed 660 towers, rooftops and other communications sites where it had the right to market space or where it had a sublease arrangement with the site owner.

For the years ended December 31, 2005 and 2004, substantially all of Global Signal's revenues came from the ownership, leasing and management of communications towers and other communications sites. Although Global Signal has communications sites located in Canada and the United Kingdom, its communications sites are primarily located throughout the United States.

Global Signal's customers include a wide variety of wireless service providers, government agencies, operators of private networks and broadcasters. These customers operate networks from Global Signal's communications sites and provide wireless telephony, mobile radio, paging, broadcast and data services. As of September 30, 2006, Global Signal had an aggregate of more than 27,000 tenant leases on its communications

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sites with over 2,000 customers. Global Signal's site revenues from wireless telephony tenants have increased to 80.5% and 79.9%, respectively, of site revenues for the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2006, from 78.1% and 69.1%, respectively, of site revenues for the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2005.

Global Signal's principal executive offices are located at 301 North Cattlemen Road, Suite 300, Sarasota, Florida 34232-6427, and the telephone number at that address is (941) 364-8886.

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THE MERGER

General

The board of directors of each of Crown Castle and Global Signal has unanimously approved (with one abstention, in the case of Crown Castle) the merger agreement and the transactions contemplated by the merger agreement, including the merger. Upon consummation of the merger, Global Signal will merge with and into Merger Sub, a wholly owned subsidiary of Crown Castle. Merger Sub will be the surviving company and will remain a wholly owned subsidiary of Crown Castle. Under the terms of the merger agreement, holders of Global Signal common stock will be entitled to receive in exchange for each of their shares of Global Signal common stock (other than certain restricted shares as discussed under *Effect on Awards Outstanding Under Global Signal Stock Incentive Plans* on page 88), at the election of the holder thereof, either 1.61 shares of Crown Castle common stock or \$55.95 in cash. The aggregate amount of cash consideration will be capped at \$550 million and will be prorated among Global Signal stockholders who make cash elections to the extent that the aggregate amount of cash consideration elected exceeds this cap. This cap will be reduced on a dollar-for-dollar basis to the extent of any cash dividends or other cash distributions declared or paid by Global Signal or any of its subsidiaries after October 5, 2006 (other than (i) dividends and distributions by a direct or indirect wholly owned subsidiary of Global Signal to its parent and (ii) Global Signal's dividend for the third quarter of 2006 paid on October 19, 2006) and prior to the effective time of the merger.

Background of the Merger

From time to time since its initial public offering, Global Signal's senior management and board of directors have discussed its long-term strategic goals and considered various strategic opportunities in order to maximize stockholder value.

Crown Castle's board of directors periodically reviews and assesses with senior management and its advisors strategic alternatives, including the acquisition of additional tower portfolios, that are intended to maximize stockholder value.

In February 2006, after discussion with several board members, Wesley R. Edens, Chairman of the Global Signal board, contacted representatives of Goldman Sachs to explore strategic opportunities on behalf of Global Signal. On February 26, 2006, Mr. Edens authorized Goldman Sachs to approach several companies in the tower industry in order to inquire as to their interest in exploring a possible strategic transaction with Global Signal.

During the first week of March 2006, Goldman Sachs contacted a representative of Crown Castle to discuss its interest in exploring a possible strategic transaction with Global Signal.

On March 13, 2006, the Crown Castle board held a special meeting and met with senior management and one of its financial advisors, JPMorgan, to discuss potential strategic transactions or alternatives, including a potential transaction with Global Signal. Among other matters, the Crown Castle board and senior management discussed process regarding management proceeding with respect to such a potential transaction.

On March 14, 2006, John P. Kelly, director, President and Chief Executive Officer of Crown Castle, together with W. Benjamin Moreland, Chief Financial Officer of Crown Castle, met with Mr. Edens to further discuss the possibility of a strategic transaction between the two companies. Following this meeting, Mr. Edens contacted representatives of Fortress, Greenhill and Abrams to discuss whether there was potential interest in pursuing a business combination. They concluded that Mr. Edens should continue to explore a potential business combination with Crown Castle on terms that would be in the best interests of all Global Signal stockholders.

On March 15, 2006, the Crown Castle board held a special meeting and met with senior management and its outside legal counsel, Cravath, Swaine & Moore LLP (Cravath), to receive an update on and discuss potential strategic transactions and alternatives, including a potential transaction with Global Signal. Among other matters,

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Mr. Kelly discussed with the Crown Castle board conversations he and Mr. Moreland had had with Global Signal representatives since the last meeting of the Crown Castle board. The Crown Castle board and senior management discussed process regarding management proceeding with respect to such a potential transaction.

Also on March 15, 2006 and over the course of the next week, representatives of Crown Castle discussed with representatives of Global Signal their respective businesses.

On March 22, 2006, Mr. Kelly sent a letter to Mr. Edens indicating Crown Castle's desire to proceed with discussions regarding a possible business combination. The letter outlined certain proposed terms of a potential transaction and highlighted certain potential benefits to each company. Mr. Kelly's letter expressed an interest in having another meeting with Mr. Edens to further discuss the proposal.

On March 27, 2006, Mr. Edens provided Mr. Kelly with a preliminary, non-binding term sheet, for discussion purposes, that outlined certain key elements of a potential business combination, including a potential valuation range.

On March 28, 2006, the Crown Castle board held a special meeting and met with senior management and its financial advisors, JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley, to receive an update on and discuss a potential strategic transaction with Global Signal. The Crown Castle board and senior management discussed process regarding management proceeding with respect to such a potential transaction.

Also on March 28, 2006, Mr. Edens and Mr. Kelly spoke by telephone about their different valuation methodologies.

Over the course of the next several days, representatives of the Global Signal board and representatives of Fortress performed internal financial analyses and held numerous internal discussions with Global Signal's financial advisors. On March 31, 2006, Mr. Kelly and Mr. Edens determined not to pursue a transaction at that time since they could not agree on an exchange ratio and Global Signal needed to proceed promptly with the hiring of a new senior management team. Later that day, the Crown Castle board held a special meeting at which Mr. Kelly informed the Crown Castle board that negotiations relating to a potential transaction with Global Signal had ended without agreement regarding a transaction.

Over the course of the next two weeks, the Global Signal board determined that it would no longer seek a strategic partner at that time and instead would pursue the hiring of a new senior management team, including a President and Chief Executive Officer and a Chief Financial Officer. On April 11, 2006, Global Signal announced that Jerry V. Elliott would join Global Signal as its President and Chief Executive Officer beginning in May 2006. On that same date, Global Signal announced that Steven G. Osgood was appointed Chief Financial Officer effective April 24, 2006.

In part due to (i) the Global Signal board's strategic goals of incrementally growing per share cash flow and (ii) the likelihood that significant growth in free cash flow could be achieved through selling, general and administrative expense savings attendant to a combination with a strategic partner, on August 10, 2006, the Global Signal board and senior management once again determined that it would be in the best interests of its stockholders to explore strategic partners with which to enter into a possible strategic transaction. Mr. Edens and Mr. Elliott were authorized to have Goldman Sachs contact potential strategic partners and agreed that Crown Castle should be contacted first in light of Crown Castle's interest in March. When contacted by Mr. Edens, Mr. Kelly, after conferring with members of the Crown Castle board and senior management, confirmed that Crown Castle was still interested in a possible strategic transaction with Global Signal.

Over the course of the next week, Mr. Kelly and Mr. Edens and their respective representatives had exploratory discussions about business terms related to a possible combination. Senior management of each of Crown Castle and Global Signal and their respective representatives independently began their internal financial analyses, including an analysis of the synergies of a combined company.

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On August 28, 2006, Crown Castle and Global Signal entered into a mutual confidentiality agreement covering the discussions between the companies and any material that might be exchanged by the parties and began to exchange confidential information. Over the course of the following week, executives and representatives of the two companies spoke several times regarding a possible transaction.

On September 5, 2006, representatives of Crown Castle and Global Signal met to discuss the companies' respective business operations.

On September 6, 2006, Mr. Edens sent a preliminary, non-binding term sheet to Mr. Kelly, for discussion purposes, which set forth principal terms of a potential transaction, including form of consideration, representation on the Crown Castle board, stockholder registration rights, support agreements and termination fees. Following a series of business discussions over the next several days, the parties continued to negotiate the terms of a potential transaction, including the termination rights of the two companies, the amount of any termination fee and the percentage of shares held by Fortress, Greenhill and Abrams that would be required to support any transaction.

On September 8, 2006, the Global Signal board held a special meeting to discuss the status of discussions with Crown Castle. The Global Signal board, together with senior management attending the meeting, also discussed the potential synergies and the favorable timing to Global Signal of a possible transaction given the heavy technology spending that Global Signal would incur in the near future if it were to remain independent. During the course of this meeting, the Global Signal board also discussed at length the merits of Crown Castle as a strategic partner given what Global Signal believed to be its like-minded management approach, efficient capital structure and favorable asset and customer mix. The Global Signal board also discussed other potential strategic partners and preliminarily concluded that such other potential strategic partners did not present the same strategic fit with Global Signal as Crown Castle did. At the conclusion of this meeting, the Global Signal board authorized Mr. Edens and Mr. Elliott to continue to explore a possible business combination with Crown Castle.

During the next two days, representatives of Crown Castle and Global Signal continued discussions of possible terms of a potential transaction. On September 10, 2006, Mr. Kelly delivered a revised term sheet to Mr. Edens and Mr. Elliott.

On September 14, 2006, on behalf of Global Signal, Skadden, Arps, Slate, Meagher & Flom LLP (Skadden), Global Signal's outside legal counsel, delivered to Cravath a proposed form of merger agreement. On that same day, the Global Signal board held its regularly scheduled board meeting. At this meeting, the Global Signal board discussed, among other things, the status of the discussions with Crown Castle.

On September 15, 2006, Mr. Edens delivered to Mr. Kelly a revised term sheet. Representatives of Crown Castle and Global Signal continued their due diligence analysis over the next several days.

On September 19, 2006, the Global Signal board held a special meeting to receive an update on the transaction. At the meeting, Mr. Edens discussed with the Global Signal board the conversations he had had to date with Mr. Kelly regarding, among other things, valuation range, the ability of Global Signal stockholders to elect cash consideration subject to a maximum aggregate amount of cash consideration, representation on the Crown Castle board, termination fees, stockholder registration rights and stockholder support agreements. The Global Signal board had a lengthy discussion during this meeting and at its conclusion authorized Mr. Edens and Mr. Elliott to continue to discuss a possible combination with Crown Castle.

Also on September 19, 2006, the Crown Castle board held a special meeting to discuss the status of discussions with Global Signal. Mr. Kelly reviewed the discussions that took place between the two companies in March 2006. Mr. Kelly then reviewed the revised term sheet that he had received from Global Signal and the conversations that he was currently having with Mr. Edens regarding the proposed terms of a transaction,

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including, among other things, valuation range, the ability of Global Signal stockholders to elect cash consideration subject to a maximum aggregate amount of cash consideration, representation on the Crown Castle board, termination fees, stockholder registration rights and stockholder support agreements. The Crown Castle board and members of senior management discussed the strategic fit of, and financial analysis relating to, Global Signal's tower portfolio in furtherance of Crown Castle's long-term growth strategy. Representatives of JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley reviewed and discussed with the Crown Castle board the financial terms of the proposed transaction. After a lengthy discussion, including a discussion of the proposed terms of, and the potential risks and benefits associated with, the proposed transaction, the Crown Castle board concluded the meeting by authorizing Mr. Kelly and other members of senior management to continue discussions with Global Signal regarding the proposed transaction and to proceed with the drafting and negotiation of definitive documentation in that regard.

On September 20, 2006, Fortress engaged Fried Frank Harris Shriver & Jacobson LLP to represent Fortress in connection with its interests as a stockholder of Global Signal, including with respect to the stockholders agreement and Fortress's support agreement. Over the course of the next two weeks, representatives of Crown Castle, Global Signal, Cravath and Skadden conducted due diligence and the parties continued to exchange confidential information. Also during this period, representatives of Crown Castle, Global Signal, the Global Signal significant stockholders and their respective legal advisors negotiated the merger agreement, the stockholders agreement, the support agreements and the amendment to the Crown Castle rights agreement.

On September 29, 2006, Mr. Elliott met with representatives of Crown Castle to discuss an employee and management retention program, among other matters.

On October 2, 2006, several of Crown Castle's directors and members of senior management met with Messrs. Edens, Niehaus and Abrams to discuss their proposal to join the Crown Castle board as part of the transaction.

On October 3, 2006, the Global Signal board held a special meeting and met with senior management as well as its legal and financial advisors to discuss the terms of the merger agreement. Several days prior to the meeting, the Global Signal board was provided summaries of the proposed merger agreement, the proposed stockholders agreement and the proposed form of support agreement, along with copies of the current drafts of each of those documents, as well as an outline of the fiduciary duties of the Global Signal board. The Global Signal board was also provided the preliminary financial analyses of the transaction by Goldman Sachs. At the meeting, representatives of Skadden discussed with the Global Signal board its fiduciary duties when considering the proposed transaction. Mr. Edens, Mr. Elliott and Mr. Osgood reviewed with the Global Signal board the strategic rationale and the potential benefits and risks of the proposed transaction and possible strategic alternatives to the transaction. In addition, the Global Signal board engaged in a review of the key terms and conditions discussed to that date with Crown Castle, including the proposed support agreement and termination fee provisions. The Global Signal board was also updated as to the status and results of due diligence. Representatives of Goldman Sachs presented their financial analyses relating to the proposed transaction and indicated that given the valuation range being discussed with Crown Castle Goldman Sachs would be in a position to render an opinion as to the fairness, from a financial point of view, of the consideration to be received by Global Signal stockholders in conjunction with the transaction. After a lengthy discussion, at the conclusion of this meeting, the Global Signal board authorized Mr. Edens and Mr. Elliott to continue discussions with Crown Castle regarding a possible business combination.

Over the course of the next day, representatives of Crown Castle, Global Signal, Cravath and Skadden continued to negotiate the remaining outstanding terms of the merger agreement, and representatives of Crown Castle, Global Signal, the Global Signal significant stockholders and their respective legal advisors continued to negotiate the remaining outstanding terms of the stockholders agreement and support agreements.

On October 4, 2006, the Global Signal board held another special meeting and met with senior management as well as its legal and financial advisors to consider the merger agreement, the stockholders agreement and the

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support agreements and the transactions contemplated by such agreements. Mr. Edens informed the Global Signal board that the exchange ratio that he was asking the Global Signal board to consider was 1.61 shares of Crown Castle common stock per share of Global Signal common stock, with a cash election capped at \$550 million. Mr. Edens explained that the ratio represented a 12% premium over Global Signal's stock price as of the day prior to announcement and over 21% over Global Signal's stock price as of 60 days prior to announcement. Mr. Edens recommended to the Global Signal board that Global Signal should proceed with the strategic transaction. At the meeting, representatives of Skadden reviewed with the Global Signal board its fiduciary and legal duties as well as the proposed terms of the merger agreement. Also discussed was an update of the due diligence review of Crown Castle. Mr. Edens and Mr. Elliott discussed with the Global Signal board factors and risks to be considered in connection with the approval of the proposed transaction. Representatives of Goldman Sachs discussed its financial analyses and rendered its oral opinion, subsequently confirmed in writing, that as of the date of such opinion and based on and subject to the factors and assumptions set forth therein, the proposed merger consideration to be received by the holders of shares of Global Signal common stock, taken in the aggregate, pursuant to the merger agreement, was fair, from a financial point of view, to such holders. Following a careful consideration of the proposed merger agreement and additional discussions with its financial and legal advisors, the Global Signal board unanimously approved the merger agreement and the proposed merger, the stockholders agreement and support agreements, unanimously determined that the merger was advisable and unanimously resolved to recommend that Global Signal stockholders vote to adopt the merger agreement. The Global Signal board authorized the appropriate officers of Global Signal to finalize the merger agreement and related documentation.

Also on October 4, 2006, the Crown Castle board held a special meeting and met with senior management and its legal and financial advisors to discuss and consider the merger agreement, the stockholders agreement, the support agreements, the amendment to the Crown Castle rights agreement and the transactions contemplated by such agreements. Several days prior to the meeting, the Crown Castle board was provided summaries of such proposed agreements along with copies of the current drafts of each of those documents. At the meeting, representatives of Cravath discussed with the Crown Castle board its fiduciary duties when considering the proposed transaction and also reviewed the terms of the proposed agreements. Representatives of JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley reviewed and discussed with the Crown Castle board their updated financial analyses of the proposed transaction. Mr. Kelly asked the Crown Castle board to consider an exchange ratio of 1.61 shares of Crown Castle common stock per share of Global Signal common stock, with a cash election capped at \$550 million. After a lengthy discussion, including a discussion of the proposed terms of, and the potential risks and benefits associated with, the proposed transaction, the Crown Castle board determined that certain additional due diligence should be conducted prior to making a decision regarding the proposed transaction and instructed senior management to proceed promptly with such due diligence review.

On the evening of October 4, Mr. Kelly informed Mr. Edens that Crown Castle's due diligence was substantially complete and that Crown Castle was expeditiously completing its due diligence. The parties agreed that additional time would be taken to complete due diligence and finalize the terms of the transaction.

On October 4, 2006 and October 5, 2006, members of Crown Castle's senior management and their legal advisors conducted further due diligence on Global Signal. On the evening of October 5, 2006, the Crown Castle board held a special meeting and met with senior management and its legal and financial advisors to consider the proposed transaction. Members of senior management and representatives of Cravath reviewed their findings from the additional due diligence that they conducted. Representatives of JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley updated certain of the financial analyses presented at the October 4, 2006 meeting and rendered their oral opinions, subsequently confirmed in writing, that as of October 5, 2006 and based on and subject to matters described in their respective opinions, the merger consideration to be paid by Crown Castle pursuant to the merger was fair, from a financial point of view, to Crown Castle. Following additional discussion with senior management and its legal advisors, the Crown Castle board unanimously (with one abstention) (i) approved the merger agreement, the proposed merger, the Crown Castle share issuance, the stockholders agreement, the support agreements and the amendment to the Crown Castle rights agreement, (ii) determined that the merger and the other transactions contemplated by the merger agreement are advisable and in the best interests of Crown Castle and its

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stockholders and (iii) resolved to submit the Crown Castle share issuance to the Crown Castle stockholders for their approval. Ari Q. Fitzgerald abstained from voting on these matters given a business relationship, unrelated to the merger, that the law firm in which he is a partner has with Abrams. The Crown Castle board authorized the appropriate officers of Crown Castle to finalize the merger agreement and related documentation.

The parties finalized and executed the agreements relating to the proposed transaction at approximately 11:00 p.m. on October 5, 2006. The merger was announced in a joint press release on October 6, 2006 prior to the opening of trading on the NYSE.

Recommendation of the Crown Castle Board and Its Reasons for the Merger

The Crown Castle board believes that there are substantial benefits to Crown Castle's stockholders that can be obtained as a result of the merger. Accordingly, the Crown Castle board has unanimously (with one abstention) determined that the merger and the other transactions contemplated by the merger agreement are advisable and in the best interests of Crown Castle and its stockholders, has unanimously (with one abstention) approved the merger agreement and the transactions contemplated by the merger agreement, including the merger and the Crown Castle share issuance, and unanimously (with one abstention) recommends that Crown Castle stockholders vote **FOR** the Crown Castle share issuance.

The Crown Castle board, in reaching its decision to approve the merger agreement and the transactions contemplated by the merger agreement, including the merger and the Crown Castle share issuance, consulted with management as well as JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley, Crown Castle's financial advisors, and Cravath, Crown Castle's outside legal counsel, and considered a variety of material factors weighing positively in favor of the merger, including, without limitation, the following:

Strategic Considerations

The Crown Castle board believes that the merger will improve expected risk adjusted returns to Crown Castle stockholders. Specifically, the combined company is expected to use Crown Castle's operational experience, systems and processes to more expeditiously and efficiently add tenants to the Global Signal assets, which should increase Crown Castle's ability to generate cash on a per share basis for discretionary investments. The greater scale and diversification of towers and revenues of the combined company also is expected to reduce the combined company's operational risks.

The Crown Castle board believes that the merger will result in the enhanced overall competitive position of the combined company in the wireless communications tower industry due to the increase in the size and quality of the combined company's tower portfolio and the improved ability of the combined company to satisfy the needs of its wireless carrier customers. Specifically, the combined company will have the largest U.S. tower portfolio of approximately 22,500 towers with an increased concentration in the 100 largest BTAs. The merger is expected to enhance the capacity of the combined company to expeditiously and efficiently deploy wireless carriers and other customers with networks in new markets or with new technologies. The merger also is expected to enhance the combined company's exposure to, and relationships with, its wireless carrier customers.

The Crown Castle board believes that the combined company will be able to achieve improved operational efficiency compared to either Crown Castle or Global Signal on a standalone basis. Crown Castle has estimated that, not including implementation costs, the combination will generate cost synergies of up to approximately \$12 million to \$15 million annually, resulting primarily from anticipated reduced operating expenses, including lower selling, general and administrative costs, and elimination of duplicative corporate functions and professional fees. In addition, it is anticipated that the combined company will have the opportunity to apply best practices and potentially employ some of the best talent from Global Signal.

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Market Price

The Crown Castle board considered the value of the merger consideration to be paid by Crown Castle pursuant to the merger, including the fact that Global Signal stockholders will be entitled to receive, for each share of Global Signal common stock that they own, at their election, either 1.61 shares of Crown Castle common stock or \$55.95 in cash, subject to an aggregate cash cap of \$550 million. The Crown Castle board also considered the financial performance and condition, business operations and prospects of each of Crown Castle, Global Signal and the combined company, as well as then-current financial market conditions and historical prices of Crown Castle and Global Signal common stock.

Opinions of Financial Advisors

JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley, Crown Castle's financial advisors, delivered oral opinions to the Crown Castle board on October 5, 2006, subsequently confirmed in writing, to the effect that, as of that date and based on and subject to matters described in their respective opinions, the merger consideration to be paid by Crown Castle pursuant to the merger was fair, from a financial point of view, to Crown Castle. See *The Merger Opinions of Crown Castle's Financial Advisors* beginning on page 62.

Terms of the Merger Agreement

Fairness of Terms: The terms of the merger agreement, including the degree of mutuality and symmetry of representations, obligations and rights of the parties under the merger agreement, the limited conditions to each party's obligation to complete the merger, the instances in which each party is permitted to terminate the merger agreement and the related termination fee in the amount of \$139 million payable by either party in the event of termination of the merger agreement under specified circumstances, are, in the view of the Crown Castle board, fair and reasonable.

Ability to Change Board Recommendation: Under certain circumstances, and subject to certain conditions more fully described in the section entitled *The Merger Agreement Change of Recommendation* on page 99, the Crown Castle board can change its recommendation of the merger, prior to stockholder approval of the Crown Castle share issuance, in order to comply with its fiduciary duties.

Ability to Accept a Superior Offer: Under certain circumstances, and subject to certain conditions more fully described in the section entitled *The Merger Agreement Superior Proposal* on page 100, Crown Castle can furnish information to and conduct negotiations with a third party in connection with an unsolicited proposal for a business combination or acquisition of Crown Castle that is, or is reasonably expected to lead to, a superior proposal, and the Crown Castle board can terminate the merger agreement for a superior proposal in order to comply with its fiduciary duties.

Support Agreements

Subject to the terms of the support agreements more fully described in the section entitled *Agreements Related to the Merger Support Agreements* on page 107, Fortress, Greenhill and Abrams have agreed to vote certain of their Global Signal shares (representing in the aggregate 40% of the Global Signal common stock outstanding as of the date of the merger agreement) in favor of the merger, the merger agreement and the transactions contemplated by the merger agreement and against any transaction or other action that would impede the merger, the merger agreement or any other transactions contemplated by the merger agreement.

In addition to these factors, the Crown Castle board also considered the potential adverse impact of other factors weighing negatively against the merger, including, without limitation, the following:

Transaction Risks

Notwithstanding the likelihood of the merger being completed, there is a risk that the merger might not be completed, and the failure to complete the merger may have an adverse effect on the trading price of

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Crown Castle's common stock and Crown Castle's operating results, including the costs incurred in connection with the merger.

If the merger is consummated, there will be challenges integrating the businesses of the two companies, and such challenges may divert management's attention from the ongoing business concerns of the combined company.

There is a risk that the anticipated cost synergies related to enhanced efficiencies between the two companies may not be captured and that other anticipated benefits of the merger may not be realized.

There is a risk that the combined company may not be able to maximize its ability to take advantage of its diverse tower portfolio to enhance its opportunities with customers.

There are risks associated with the combined company's increased revenue concentration from national wireless carriers as a result of the merger.

There is a risk that Global Signal's assets will not perform as anticipated by Crown Castle.

There are risks associated with the combined company's increased leverage to finance the cash consideration for the merger.

Other risks include those risks described in the section entitled *Risk Factors* beginning on page 30.

Fixed Exchange Ratio

Because the stock portion of the merger consideration is a fixed ratio of shares of Crown Castle common stock to Global Signal common stock and there are no provisions in the merger agreement that limit the effect of increases in the trading price of Crown Castle common stock, Crown Castle could be adversely affected by an increase in the trading price of Crown Castle common stock during the pendency of the merger.

Restrictions on Interim Operations

The merger agreement contains restrictions on Crown Castle's ability to conduct its business during the pendency of the merger, which could delay or prevent Crown Castle from pursuing business opportunities that may arise prior to the completion of the merger.

Dilution

The Crown Castle share issuance will dilute the ownership position and voting power of Crown Castle's current stockholders.

After consideration of these material factors, the Crown Castle board determined that these risks were outweighed by the potential benefits of the merger.

This discussion of the information and factors considered by the Crown Castle board is not intended to be exhaustive and may not include all of the factors considered by the Crown Castle board. In reaching its determination to approve the merger agreement and the transactions contemplated by the merger agreement, including the merger and the Crown Castle share issuance, the Crown Castle board did not quantify or assign any relative or specific weights to the various factors that it considered in reaching its determination that the merger agreement and the transactions contemplated by the merger agreement, including the merger and the Crown Castle share issuance, are advisable and in the best interests of Crown Castle and its stockholders. Rather, the Crown Castle board viewed its position and recommendation as being based on an overall analysis and on the totality of the information presented to and factors considered by it. In addition, in considering the factors described above, individual members of the Crown Castle board may have given differing weights to different factors or taken into account other factors. After considering this information, the Crown Castle board unanimously (with one abstention) approved the merger agreement and the transactions contemplated by the

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merger agreement, including the merger and the Crown Castle share issuance, and unanimously (with one abstention) recommends that Crown Castle stockholders approve the Crown Castle share issuance.

Recommendation of the Global Signal Board and Its Reasons for the Merger

The Global Signal board believes that there are substantial benefits to Global Signal's stockholders that can be obtained as a result of the merger. Accordingly, the Global Signal board has unanimously determined that the merger agreement and the transactions contemplated by the merger agreement, including the merger, are advisable, fair to and in the best interests of Global Signal and its stockholders. Accordingly, the Global Signal board has unanimously approved the merger agreement and the transactions contemplated by the merger agreement, including the merger, and unanimously recommends that Global Signal stockholders vote **FOR** adoption of the merger agreement.

The Global Signal board, in reaching its decision to approve and recommend the merger agreement and the transactions contemplated by the merger agreement, including the merger, consulted with management as well as Goldman Sachs and Banc of America Securities LLC, Global Signal's financial advisors, and Skadden, Global Signal's outside legal counsel, and considered a variety of material factors weighing positively in favor of the merger, including, without limitation, the following:

Strategic Considerations

The Global Signal board believes that Crown Castle is a good strategic partner for Global Signal given what it believes to be its like-minded management approach and favorable asset and customer mix, and believes that, after giving effect to the merger, the combined company will be able to compete more effectively than either Global Signal or Crown Castle would be able to on a stand-alone basis for several reasons, including increased size, expanded geographical reach, greater financial strength and a more efficient capital structure.

Terms of the Merger Agreement

Ability to Accept a Superior Offer: Under certain circumstances, and subject to certain conditions more fully described in the section entitled *The Merger Agreement - Superior Proposal* on page 100, Global Signal can furnish information to and conduct negotiations with a third party in connection with an unsolicited proposal for a business combination or acquisition of Global Signal that is, or is reasonably expected to lead to, a superior proposal, and the Global Signal board can terminate the merger agreement for a superior proposal in order to comply with its fiduciary duties.

Ability to Change Board Recommendation: Under certain circumstances, and subject to certain conditions more fully described in the section entitled *The Merger Agreement - Change of Recommendation* on page 99, the Global Signal board can change its recommendation to approve and adopt the merger agreement prior to stockholder adoption of the merger agreement in order to comply with its fiduciary duties.

Fairness of Terms: The terms of the merger agreement, including the degree of mutuality and symmetry of representations, obligations and rights of the parties under the merger agreement, the limited conditions to each party's obligation to complete the merger, the instances in which each party is permitted to terminate the merger agreement and the related termination fee in the amount of \$139 million payable by either party in the event of termination of the merger agreement under specified circumstances, are, in the view of the Global Signal board, fair and reasonable.

Premium

The value of the merger consideration represents a premium of approximately 12% over the closing price of Global Signal common stock on the NYSE on October 5, 2006, the last trading day before announcement of the

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merger agreement, and a premium of approximately 21% over the closing price of Global Signal common stock on the NYSE on August 7, 2006, the 60th day prior to announcement of the merger agreement.

Opinion of Financial Advisor

Goldman Sachs, Global Signal's financial advisor, made a financial presentation and delivered an oral opinion to the Global Signal board on October 4, 2006, subsequently confirmed in writing on October 5, 2006, that as of the date of such opinion and based on and subject to the factors and assumptions set forth therein, the merger consideration to be received by the holders of shares of Global Signal common stock, taken in the aggregate, pursuant to the merger agreement, was fair, from a financial point of view, to such holders. See *The Merger Opinion of Global Signal's Financial Advisor* beginning on page 71.

Cash/Stock Election

The cash/stock election feature of the merger consideration offers Global Signal stockholders the opportunity to participate in the growth and success of the combined company through the stock component of the merger consideration and/or to realize cash, subject to an aggregate cash cap of \$550 million, for their shares through the cash component of the merger consideration.

Ownership of Crown Castle Post-Merger

Global Signal stockholders will own a significant equity stake in the combined company. Depending on the aggregate amount of cash consideration that Global Signal stockholders elect to receive pursuant to the merger, immediately after the merger, Global Signal stockholders will own between approximately 31% and 34%, and Crown Castle stockholders will own between approximately 66% and 69%, of the then-outstanding shares of Crown Castle common stock, in each case on a fully-diluted basis.

Representation on the Crown Castle Board

Crown Castle agreed to expand the size of its board of directors and appoint three members of the Global Signal board to the Crown Castle board after the closing of the merger, which is expected to provide a degree of continuity and involvement by Global Signal directors in the combined company following the merger.

Tax-Free Exchange

The merger is expected to qualify as a reorganization within the meaning of Section 368(a) of the Code, and the rules and regulations promulgated thereunder, resulting in the common stock portion of the merger consideration to be received by Global Signal stockholders not being subject to federal income tax, as described in the section entitled *The Merger Material U.S. Federal Income Tax Consequences of the Merger* beginning on page 82.

Cost Savings and Synergies

Crown Castle has estimated that, not including implementation costs, the combination will generate cost synergies of up to approximately \$12 million to \$15 million annually, resulting primarily from anticipated reduced operating expenses, including lower selling, general and administrative costs, and elimination of duplicative corporate functions and professional fees.

In addition to these factors, the Global Signal board also considered the potential adverse impact of other factors weighing negatively against the merger, including, without limitation, the following:

Transaction Risk

Notwithstanding the likelihood of the merger being completed, there is a risk that the merger might not be completed, and the failure to complete the merger may have an adverse effect on the trading price of Global

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Signal's common stock, Global Signal's operating results, including the costs incurred in connection with the merger, and Global Signal's ability to attract and retain customers and key personnel.

Fixed Exchange Ratio

Because the stock portion of the merger consideration is a fixed ratio of shares of Crown Castle common stock to Global Signal common stock and there are no provisions in the merger agreement that limit the effect of declines in the trading price of Crown Castle common stock, Global Signal stockholders could be adversely affected by a decrease in the trading price of Crown Castle common stock during the pendency of the merger.

No Guarantee of Elected Consideration

If Global Signal stockholders collectively elect to receive cash consideration in excess of the aggregate cash cap of \$550 million, the cash consideration that Global Signal stockholders will receive will be prorated subject to the terms of the merger agreement, which will result in those stockholders who elect cash not receiving the exact form of merger consideration they elected.

Restrictions on Interim Operations

The merger agreement contains restrictions on Global Signal's ability to conduct its business during the pendency of the merger, which could delay or prevent Global Signal from pursuing business opportunities that may arise prior to the completion of the merger.

Other Additional Risks

Other risks include those risks described in the section entitled *Risk Factors* beginning on page 30.

After consideration of these material factors, the Global Signal board determined that these risks were outweighed by the potential benefits of the merger.

This discussion of the information and factors considered by the Global Signal board is not intended to be exhaustive and may not include all of the factors considered by the Global Signal board. In reaching its determination to approve and recommend the merger agreement and the transactions contemplated by the merger agreement, including the merger, the Global Signal board did not quantify or assign any relative or specific weights to the various factors that it considered in reaching its determination that the merger agreement and the transactions contemplated by the merger agreement, including the merger, are advisable and fair to and in the best interests of Global Signal and its stockholders. Rather, the Global Signal board viewed its position and recommendation as being based on an overall analysis and on the totality of the information presented to and factors considered by it. In addition, in considering the factors described above, individual members of the Global Signal board may have given differing weights to different factors or taken into account other factors. After considering this information, the Global Signal board unanimously approved the merger agreement and the transactions contemplated by the merger agreement, including the merger, and unanimously recommends that Global Signal stockholders adopt the merger agreement.

Opinions of Crown Castle's Financial Advisors

At the special meeting of the Crown Castle board on October 5, 2006, each of JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley rendered its oral opinion, subsequently confirmed in writing, to the Crown Castle board that, as of that date and based upon and subject to the assumptions, qualifications and limitations set forth in such opinion, the merger consideration to be paid pursuant to the proposed merger was fair, from a financial point of view, to Crown Castle.

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The full text of the opinions of JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley, each dated October 5, 2006, which set forth, among other things, the assumptions made, the procedures followed, matters considered and qualifications and limitations of the reviews undertaken by each of JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley in rendering their respective opinions, are attached as *Annex F* and *Annex G*, respectively, to this joint proxy statement/prospectus and are incorporated herein by reference. JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley have consented to the inclusion of their respective opinions herein. The summary of the JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley fairness opinions set forth herein is qualified in its entirety by reference to the full text of each of the opinions. Crown Castle stockholders should read these opinions carefully and in their entirety. Each of JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley provided its opinion for the information and assistance of the Crown Castle board in connection with its consideration of the proposed merger. Neither of the JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley opinions is a recommendation to any Crown Castle stockholder as to how any stockholder should vote with respect to the proposed merger or any other matter and should not be relied upon by any Crown Castle stockholder as such.

Opinion of JPMorgan

In connection with rendering its opinion, JPMorgan, among other things:

reviewed a draft dated October 1, 2006 of the merger agreement and drafts of certain related documents;

reviewed certain publicly available business and financial information concerning Global Signal and Crown Castle and the industries in which they operate;

compared the financial and operating performance of Global Signal and Crown Castle with publicly available information concerning certain other companies it deemed relevant and reviewed the current and historical market prices of Global Signal common stock and Crown Castle common stock and certain publicly traded securities of such other companies;

reviewed certain internal financial analyses and forecasts prepared by the managements of Global Signal and Crown Castle relating to their respective businesses, as well as the estimated amount and timing of the cost savings and related expenses and synergies expected to result from the merger; and

performed such other financial studies and analyses and considered such other information as it deemed appropriate for the purposes of its opinion.

In addition, JPMorgan held discussions with certain members of the management of Global Signal and Crown Castle with respect to certain aspects of the merger, and the past and current business operations of Global Signal and Crown Castle, the financial condition and future prospects and operations of Global Signal and Crown Castle, the effects of the merger on the financial condition and future prospects of Crown Castle and certain other matters it believed necessary or appropriate to its inquiry.

In rendering its opinion, JPMorgan relied upon and assumed, without assuming responsibility or liability for independent verification, the accuracy and completeness of all information that was publicly available or was furnished to or discussed with it by Global Signal and Crown Castle or otherwise reviewed by or for it. JPMorgan did not conduct, nor was it provided with, any valuation or appraisal of any assets or liabilities, nor did it evaluate the solvency of Global Signal or Crown Castle under any state or federal laws relating to bankruptcy, insolvency or similar matters. In relying on financial analyses and forecasts provided to it, including the cost savings and related expenses and synergies expected to result from the merger, JPMorgan assumed that they have been reasonably prepared based on assumptions reflecting the best currently available estimates and judgments by management as to the expected future results of operations and financial condition of Global Signal and Crown Castle to which such analyses or forecasts relate. JPMorgan expressed no view as to such analyses or forecasts (including the cost savings and related expenses and synergies expected to result from the merger) or the assumptions on which they were based. JPMorgan also assumed that the merger will qualify as a tax-free

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reorganization for U.S. federal income tax purposes and that, in all respects material to its analysis, the other transactions contemplated by the merger agreement will be consummated as described in the merger agreement and that the definitive merger agreement would not differ in any material respects from the draft thereof furnished to it. JPMorgan is not a legal, tax or regulatory advisor and relied upon, without independent verification, the assessment of Crown Castle and its legal, tax or regulatory advisors with respect to legal, tax or regulatory matters. JPMorgan further assumed, in all respects material to its analysis, that all of the representations and warranties of each party contained in the merger agreement are true and correct, that each party to the merger agreement will perform all of the covenants and agreements required to be performed by it thereunder without any consents or waivers of the other parties thereto, and that all material governmental, regulatory or other consents and approvals necessary for the consummation of the merger will be obtained without any adverse effect on Global Signal or Crown Castle or on the contemplated benefits of the proposed merger.

The JPMorgan opinion was necessarily based on financial, economic, market and other conditions as in effect on, and the information made available to it as of, the date of its opinion. Subsequent developments may affect its opinion and the assumptions used in preparing it, and JPMorgan did not assume any obligation to update, revise, or reaffirm its opinion. The JPMorgan opinion is limited to the fairness, from a financial point of view, to Crown Castle of the merger consideration to be paid pursuant to the proposed merger and JPMorgan expressed no opinion as to the fairness of the merger to, or any consideration received in connection therewith by, the holders of any class of securities, creditors or other constituencies of Crown Castle or as to the underlying decision by Crown Castle to engage in the merger. JPMorgan expressed no opinion as to the price at which the Crown Castle common stock will trade at any time after the date of its opinion. The JPMorgan opinion does not constitute a recommendation to any stockholder of Crown Castle as to how such stockholder should vote with respect to the merger or any other matter.

Opinion of Morgan Stanley

In connection with rendering its opinion, Morgan Stanley, among other things:

reviewed certain publicly available financial statements and other business and financial information of Global Signal and Crown Castle;

reviewed certain internal financial statements and other financial and operating data concerning Global Signal, including financial projections, prepared by the management of Global Signal;

discussed the past and current operations and financial condition and the prospects of Global Signal, including information relating to certain strategic financial and operational benefits anticipated from the merger, with senior executives of Global Signal;

reviewed certain internal financial statements and other financial operating data concerning Crown Castle prepared by the management of Crown Castle;

reviewed certain financial projections prepared by the management of Crown Castle;

discussed the past and current operations and financial condition and the prospects of Crown Castle, including information relating to certain strategic financial and operational benefits anticipated from the merger, with senior executives of Crown Castle;

reviewed the pro forma impact of the merger on Crown Castle's consolidated capitalization and certain financial ratios;

reviewed the reported prices and trading activity for Global Signal common stock and Crown Castle common stock;

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compared the financial performance of Global Signal and Crown Castle and the prices and trading activity of Global Signal common stock and Crown Castle common stock with that of certain other publicly-traded companies comparable with Global Signal and Crown Castle, respectively, and their securities;

participated in discussions and negotiations among representatives of Global Signal and Crown Castle and their financial and legal advisors;

reviewed a draft of the merger agreement dated October 1, 2006, and certain related documents; and

performed such other analyses and considered such other information as it deemed appropriate.

In connection with its review, Morgan Stanley assumed and relied upon, without assuming responsibility or liability for independent verification, the accuracy and completeness of the information supplied or otherwise made available to it for the purposes of its opinion. With respect to the financial projections, including information relating to certain strategic financial and operational benefits anticipated from the merger, Morgan Stanley assumed that they had been reasonably prepared on bases reflecting the best currently available estimates and judgments of the future financial performance of Global Signal and Crown Castle. Morgan Stanley expressed no view as to such analyses or forecasts (including the anticipated strategic financial and operational benefits of the merger) or the assumptions on which they were based. In addition, Morgan Stanley assumed, in all respects material to its analysis, that the merger will be consummated in accordance with the terms set forth in the merger agreement without any waiver, amendment or delay of any terms or conditions, including, among other things, that the merger will be treated as a tax-free reorganization, pursuant to the Code. Morgan Stanley assumed, in all respects material to its analysis, that in connection with the receipt of all the necessary governmental, regulatory or other approvals and consents required for the proposed merger, no delays, limitations, conditions or restrictions will be imposed that would have any adverse effect on Crown Castle or Global Signal or on the contemplated benefits of the proposed merger. Morgan Stanley noted that it is not a legal, tax or regulatory advisor and relied upon, without independent verification, the assessment of Crown Castle and its legal, tax or regulatory advisors with respect to legal, tax or regulatory matters. Morgan Stanley did not make any independent valuation or appraisal of the assets or liabilities of Global Signal, nor has it been furnished with any such appraisals. Morgan Stanley's opinion was necessarily based on financial, economic, market and other conditions as in effect on, and the information made available to it as of, the date of its opinion. Events occurring after the date of the opinion may affect its opinion and the assumptions used in preparing it, and Morgan Stanley did not assume any obligation to update, revise or reaffirm its opinion.

The Morgan Stanley opinion does not address the fairness of the merger to, or any consideration received in connection therewith by, the holders of any class of securities, creditors or other constituencies of Crown Castle or as to the underlying decision by Crown Castle to engage in the merger. In addition, the Morgan Stanley opinion does not in any manner address the prices at which the Crown Castle common stock will trade at any time after the date of its opinion, and Morgan Stanley expresses no opinion or recommendation as to how the stockholders of Crown Castle and Global Signal should vote at the stockholders' meetings to be held in connection with the merger.

Joint Financial Analyses of Crown Castle's Financial Advisors

The following is a summary of the material financial analyses jointly performed by JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley in connection with rendering their respective opinions described above and contained in the presentations that were delivered to the Crown Castle board on October 4, 2006 and October 5, 2006. Some of the summaries of the financial analyses include information presented in tabular format. The tables are not intended to stand alone, and in order to more fully understand the financial analyses used by JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley, the tables must be read together with the full text of each summary.

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Historical Relative Exchange Ratio Analysis. JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley compared the historical per share closing prices of Crown Castle and Global Signal during the period from June 3, 2004 (the date of Global Signal's initial public offering) to September 29, 2006, the last trading day of the week prior to the delivery of the JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley opinions, in order to determine the implied relative exchange ratio that existed for such period. The following table indicates the relative exchange ratio of Global Signal common stock for Crown Castle common stock for the specific periods indicated below:

	Relative Exchange Ratio
Current (date of analysis)	1.44x
30-day average	1.44x
One-year average	1.52x
High	1.84x
Low	1.28x
Median	1.59x

Source for share prices: FactSet

When comparing the relative exchange ratios above to the exchange ratio in the merger of 1.61x, JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley noted that the exchange ratio of 1.61x represented:

a premium of 12.1% to the current relative exchange ratio of 1.44x;

a premium of 11.6% to the 30-day average relative exchange ratio of 1.44x; and

a premium of 6.5% to the one-year average relative exchange ratio of 1.52x.

JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley also noted that, assuming the Global Signal stockholders elected the maximum amount of cash available pursuant to the merger (\$550 million), the Global Signal stockholders would own approximately 32.1% of Crown Castle common stock on a fully diluted basis following the consummation of the merger and, assuming none of the Global Signal stockholders elected to receive cash pursuant to the merger, they would own approximately 35.4% of Crown Castle common stock on a fully diluted basis following the consummation of the merger.

Selected Multiples Comparison. JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley also calculated, for each of Crown Castle and Global Signal for 2006 and 2007, the multiples of (i) firm value to Cash EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA and (ii) equity value to Cash RCF and Adjusted RCF, in each case as described below based on estimates provided to JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley by Crown Castle management. For purposes of the JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley analyses only, (A) EBITDA was defined as earnings (loss) from operations before the cumulative effect of (i) changes in accounting principles, (ii) income (loss) from discontinued operations, (iii) minority interests, (iv) benefit (provision) for income taxes, (v) interest expense, (vi) amortization of deferred financing costs, (vii) losses on purchases and redemptions of debt, (viii) interest and other income (expense), (ix) depreciation, amortization and accretion, (x) asset write-down charges and (xi) restructuring charges (credits), (B) Adjusted EBITDA was defined as EBITDA before operating stock-based compensation charges, (C) Cash EBITDA was defined as Adjusted EBITDA before the effects of straight-line revenues and straight-line ground lease expenses, (D) recurring free cash flow (RCF) was defined as EBITDA less interest expense, less sustaining capital expenditures, less preferred stock dividends, (E) adjusted recurring free cash flow (Adjusted RCF) was defined as RCF before operating stock-based compensation charges and (F) cash recurring free cash flow (Cash RCF) was defined as Adjusted RCF before the effects of straight-line revenues and straight-line ground lease expenses.

The firm value of each company was calculated by adding its net debt to the sum of the market value of its common equity on a fully diluted basis. JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley calculated the same set of multiples for Global Signal taking into account the premium to the market value of the Global Signal common stock that the exchange ratio of 1.61x represented in the calculations of the Global Signal equity value and firm value. The

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following table indicates the implied multiples as calculated by JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley based on such estimates:

	Global Signal					
	@1.61x (including					
	synergies)					
	Crown Castle		Global Signal		synergies)	
	Adjusted EBITDA	Cash EBITDA	Adjusted EBITDA	Cash EBITDA	Adjusted EBITDA	Cash EBITDA
Firm Value / 2006E EBITDA	23.9x	23.8x	24.5x	23.2x	25.0x	23.7x
Firm Value / 2007E EBITDA	21.7x	21.3x	20.7x	20.0x	21.3x	20.6x
	Adjusted RCF	Cash RCF	Adjusted RCF	Cash RCF	Adjusted RCF	Cash RCF
Equity Value / 2006E RCF	31.4x	31.2x	30.0x	27.1x	30.5x	27.8x
Equity Value / 2007E RCF	26.6x	25.7x	22.3x	21.0x	23.2x	22.0x

The calculation of Global Signal's firm value was increased by the inclusion of an adjustment for the present value of the option to purchase certain leased tower assets in the future and reduced for year-end cash balances provided by Crown Castle management. The calculation of Crown Castle's firm value was increased by the inclusion of preferred stock and minority interest and reduced for FiberTower and Modeo ownership and year-end cash balances provided by Crown Castle management.

Relative Implied Valuation Analysis.

52-Week Trading Range. JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley compared the historical relative exchange ratios of Global Signal's common stock to Crown Castle's common stock during the 52-week period prior to October 4, 2006. The implied relative exchange ratios ranged from 1.28x to 1.84x during such period, as compared to the exchange ratio in the merger of 1.61x.

Other Publicly Traded Wireless Communications Tower Owners. As described in more detail below, JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley calculated a range of implied relative exchange ratios based on the calculation of a range of implied equity values derived from an analysis of various financial multiples for Crown Castle, Global Signal and the selected companies listed below.

JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley, based on their experience with companies in the wireless communications tower industry, reviewed and compared specific financial and operating data relating to Global Signal and Crown Castle with the following companies that JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley selected based in part on discussions with Crown Castle management:

SBA Communications Corporation

American Tower Corporation

JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley calculated the multiples of Crown Castle's, Global Signal's and each selected company's firm value to estimated 2006 and 2007 Cash EBITDA. JPMorgan also calculated the multiples of Crown Castle's, Global Signal's and each selected company's equity value to estimated 2006 and 2007 Cash RCF. For Crown Castle and Global Signal, these calculations were performed based on Crown Castle management's estimates for 2006 and 2007 Cash EBITDA and Cash RCF for Crown Castle and Global Signal delivered to JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley by Crown Castle management. Crown Castle's Cash EBITDA and Cash RCF were calculated on a pro forma basis for the Mountain Union acquisition. For the selected companies, JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley used publicly available financial data. In each case, JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley used closing prices as of September 29, 2006, the last trading day of the week prior to the delivery of JPMorgan's and Morgan Stanley's opinions.

Based on the analysis of firm value as a multiple of estimated 2006 and 2007 Cash EBITDA for Crown Castle, Global Signal and the selected companies, JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley selected representative ranges of multiples of firm value as a multiple of estimated 2006 Cash EBITDA from 23.0x to 25.0x and multiples of firm value as a multiple of estimated 2007 Cash EBITDA from 20.0x to 22.0x. Based on the analysis of equity

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value as a multiple of estimated 2006 and 2007 Cash RCF for Crown Castle, Global Signal and the selected companies, JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley selected representative ranges of multiples of equity value as a multiple of estimated 2006 Cash RCF from 28.0x to 33.0x and multiples of equity value as a multiple of estimated 2007 Cash RCF from 22.0x to 27.0x.

By applying the above ranges of multiples to the indicated financial metrics, JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley calculated a selected range of implied equity values per share for each of Crown Castle and Global Signal. The calculations are set forth in the tables below:

Global Signal

	Reference range		Implied equity value / share	
	Low	High	Low	High
Firm Value / 2006E Cash EBITDA	23.0x	25.0x	\$ 49.50	\$ 56.00
Firm Value / 2007E Cash EBITDA	20.0x	22.0x	50.00	58.00
Equity Value / 2006E Cash RCF	28.0x	33.0x	51.50	61.00
Equity Value / 2007E Cash RCF	22.0x	27.0x	52.50	64.00

Crown Castle

	Reference range		Implied equity value / share	
	Low	High	Low	High
Firm Value / 2006E Cash EBITDA	23.0x	25.0x	\$ 33.00	\$ 37.00
Firm Value / 2007E Cash EBITDA	20.0x	22.0x	32.00	36.50
Equity Value / 2006E Cash RCF	28.0x	33.0x	31.50	36.50
Equity Value / 2007E Cash RCF	22.0x	27.0x	30.00	36.50

JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley then calculated ranges of implied relative exchange ratios based on the ranges of implied equity values shown in the table above. The low end of each of the ranges of the implied relative exchange ratios was calculated by taking the low end of Global Signal's selected implied value range and dividing it by the high end of Crown Castle's selected implied value range. The high end of each of the ranges of implied relative exchange ratios was calculated by dividing the high end of Global Signal's selected implied value range by the low end of Crown Castle's selected implied value range. From this analysis, JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley derived ranges of implied relative exchange ratios as set forth in the table below:

	Implied relative exchange ratios	
	Low	High
Firm Value / 2006E Cash EBITDA	1.33x	1.69x
Firm Value / 2007E Cash EBITDA	1.38x	1.82x
Equity Value / 2006E Cash RCF	1.41x	1.94x
Equity Value / 2007E Cash RCF	1.44x	2.14x

JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley noted that the exchange ratio in the merger was 1.61x.

Discounted Cash Flow Analysis. JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley also performed a discounted cash flow analysis for each of Crown Castle and Global Signal based on consolidated financial projections provided by Crown Castle management for the period from January 1, 2007 through December 31, 2016 for each of Crown Castle and Global Signal. A discounted cash flow analysis is a traditional method of evaluating an asset using estimates of the future cash flows of the asset and taking into consideration the time value of money with respect to those future cash flows by calculating their present value. Present value refers to the current value of one or more future cash payments from the asset, which we refer to as that asset's cash flows, and is obtained by discounting those future cash flows or amounts by a discount rate that takes into account macro-economic assumptions and estimates of risk, the opportunity cost of capital, expected returns and other appropriate factors. Terminal value refers to the estimated capitalized value of all future cash flows from an asset at a particular point in time. Unlevered free cash flows were calculated as EBIT (defined as earnings before interest and taxes), less cash taxes, plus depreciation and amortization, less capital expenditures, less changes in net working capital.

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The weighted average cost of capital used in each case was 8.0% and the terminal free cash growth rate range used in each case was 3.0% to 3.5%. Based on the projections and assumptions set forth above, JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley calculated a discounted cash flow implied value of \$31.50 to \$35.00 per share for Crown Castle and \$52.00 to \$58.00 per share for Global Signal. The Global Signal discounted cash flow implied equity value was reduced by the present value of the option to purchase certain leased tower assets in the future. The Crown Castle discounted cash flow implied equity value was increased by the inclusion of FiberTower and Modeo and reduced by the inclusion of preferred stock and minority interest. Using the implied per share values derived above, JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley calculated implied relative exchange ratios ranging from 1.49x to 1.83x, compared to the exchange ratio in the merger of 1.61x. As an additional data point, JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley also calculated a discounted cash flow implied value for Global Signal based on projections for Global Signal prepared by Global Signal management that were more favorable than the Crown Castle management projections for Global Signal which resulted in a higher implied value per share for Global Signal. Since Crown Castle management instructed JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley to use Crown Castle management's projections for purposes of their analyses, JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley did not use that higher value in the calculation of the range of relative exchange ratios described in this paragraph.

Other Analyses. JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley prepared an analysis of Cash RCF accretion for Crown Castle pro forma for the merger using Crown Castle management's estimates for Cash RCF for 2007 through 2011, with and without the impact of the estimated synergies. JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley noted that such analysis indicated that the transaction would be moderately accretive in each year during the period with or without the impact of the synergies. This analysis assumed that the Global Signal stockholders elected the maximum amount of cash available pursuant to the merger (\$550 million). JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley noted that, assuming that the merger consideration was all stock, the analysis indicated that the transaction would be slightly more accretive over the forecast period.

At the direction of Crown Castle's management, JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley conducted a lease-up rate sensitivity analysis on the calculations referred to in the preceding paragraph, as compared to the lease-up rates that Crown Castle management used in its estimates in the base case.

Lease-up rate refers to the number of new customers expected to be added to each tower during a five-year period. Based on such sensitivity analysis, with respect to the Cash RCF accretion analysis, Global Signal's lease-up rate could be reduced by approximately 30% and the transaction would still be accretive to Crown Castle in the near term and minimally dilutive in the long-term.

JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley also analyzed accretion to Crown Castle on a pro forma basis based on the implied discounted cash flow valuations described above and noted that, based on the implied pro forma discounted cash flow valuation, the transaction was accretive to Crown Castle. JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley also analyzed the potential upside to the Crown Castle stockholders from certain changes to assumptions used in the base case implied discounted cash flow valuation that was calculated based on Crown Castle management's estimates, including the impact of greater than expected synergies and lower tower growth capital expenditures.

General

In connection with the review of the proposed merger by the Crown Castle board, JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley performed a variety of financial and comparable analyses for purposes of rendering their respective opinions. The preparation of a fairness opinion is a complex process and is not susceptible to partial analysis or summary description. In arriving at their respective opinions, JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley considered the results of all of their analyses as a whole and did not attribute any particular weight to any analysis or factor considered by them. Furthermore, JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley believe that the summary provided and the analyses described above must be considered as a whole and that selecting any portion of their analyses, without considering all of them, would create an incomplete view of the process underlying their analyses and opinions. As a result, the ranges of valuations resulting from any particular analysis or combination of analyses described above were merely utilized to create points of reference for analytical purposes and should not be taken to be the view of JPMorgan or Morgan Stanley with respect to the actual value of Crown Castle or Global Signal.

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In performing their analyses, JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley made numerous assumptions with respect to industry performance, general business and economic conditions and other matters, many of which are beyond the control of JPMorgan, Morgan Stanley, Crown Castle and Global Signal. Any estimates contained in the analyses of JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley are not necessarily indicative of future results or actual values, which may be significantly more or less favorable than those suggested by such estimates. The analyses described above were performed solely as part of the respective analyses of JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley of the fairness of the merger consideration, from a financial point of view, to Crown Castle, and were performed in connection with the delivery by JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley of their respective opinions, each dated October 5, 2006, to the Crown Castle board. The analyses do not purport to be appraisals or to reflect the prices at which Crown Castle common stock will trade following the announcement or consummation of the proposed transaction. The merger consideration and other terms of the proposed merger were determined through arm's-length negotiations among Crown Castle and Global Signal and were approved by the Crown Castle board.

The respective opinions of JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley were one of many factors taken into consideration by the Crown Castle board in making its determination to approve the proposed merger. The analyses of JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley summarized above should not be viewed as determinative of the opinion of the Crown Castle board with respect to the value of Crown Castle or Global Signal, or of whether the Crown Castle board would have been willing to agree to different or other forms of merger consideration. The foregoing summary does not purport to be a complete description of the analyses performed by JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley.

The Crown Castle board selected JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley as its financial advisors because of their reputations as internationally recognized investment banking and advisory firms with substantial experience in transactions similar to this proposed merger and because JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley are each familiar with Crown Castle and its business. As part of its investment banking and financial advisory business, each of JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley is continually engaged in the valuation of businesses and their securities in connection with mergers and acquisitions, negotiated underwritings, competitive biddings, secondary distributions of listed and unlisted securities, private placements and valuations for corporate and other purposes.

JPMorgan and its affiliates have provided financial advisory and financing services for Crown Castle in the past. Such services have included (i) acting as joint bookrunner on Crown Castle's credit facilities in June 2005, (ii) acting as financial advisor in connection with Crown Castle's sale of OpenCell Corp. in January 2005, (iii) acting as financial advisor in connection with Crown Castle's acquisition of a minority interest in Crown Atlantic in November 2004 and (iv) acting as financial advisor in connection with Crown Castle's sale of its operations in the United Kingdom. In the past, Morgan Stanley and its affiliates have provided financial advisory and financing services for Crown Castle and financing services for Global Signal. In the ordinary course of their businesses, Morgan Stanley, JPMorgan and their respective affiliates may actively trade the debt and equity securities or senior loans of Crown Castle, Global Signal, or any other company or any currency or commodity that may be involved in the proposed transaction for its own account or for the accounts of customers and, accordingly, may at any time hold long or short positions in such securities or loans.

Under the terms of separate letter agreements, Crown Castle engaged each of JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley to act as its financial advisor in connection with the contemplated transaction. Pursuant to the terms of its letter agreement with JPMorgan dated as of September 25, 2006, Crown Castle has agreed to pay JPMorgan a fee for its services (including for the delivery of the JPMorgan opinion) in an aggregate amount equal to \$15 million, a substantial portion which will become payable only if the merger is consummated. Crown Castle has agreed to pay JPMorgan an additional fee of \$5 million based on the trading value of Crown Castle common stock following the consummation of the merger. Pursuant to the terms of its letter agreement with Morgan Stanley dated September 27, 2006, Crown Castle has agreed to pay Morgan Stanley a fee for its services (including for the delivery of the Morgan Stanley opinion) in an aggregate amount equal to \$10 million, a substantial portion which will become payable only if the merger is consummated. Crown Castle has agreed to pay Morgan Stanley an additional fee of \$2.5 million based on the trading value of Crown Castle common stock following the

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consummation of the merger. Crown Castle has also agreed to reimburse each of JPMorgan and Morgan Stanley for its reasonable out-of-pocket expenses incurred in connection with the engagement, including attorney's fees, and to indemnify each of JPMorgan, Morgan Stanley and their related parties from and against certain liabilities, including liabilities under the federal securities laws.

Opinion of Global Signal's Financial Advisor

Goldman Sachs rendered its opinion to the Global Signal board that, as of October 5, 2006 and based upon and subject to the factors and assumptions set forth therein, the merger consideration to be received by the holders of shares of Global Signal common stock, taken in the aggregate, pursuant to the merger agreement, was fair from a financial point of view to such holders.

The full text of the written opinion of Goldman Sachs, dated October 5, 2006, which sets forth assumptions made, procedures followed, matters considered and limitations on the review undertaken in connection with the opinion, is attached to this joint proxy statement/prospectus as Annex H. Goldman Sachs provided its opinion for the information and assistance of the Global Signal board in connection with its consideration of the merger. The Goldman Sachs opinion is not a recommendation as to how any holder of shares of Global Signal common stock should vote with respect to the merger.

In connection with rendering the opinion described above and performing its related financial analyses, Goldman Sachs reviewed, among other things:

the merger agreement;

annual reports to stockholders and Annual Reports on Form 10-K of Global Signal for the two fiscal years ended December 31, 2005 and of Crown Castle for the five fiscal years ended December 31, 2005;

the Registration Statement on Form S-11, including the prospectus contained therein, for the initial public offering of shares of common stock of Global Signal;

certain interim reports to stockholders and Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q of Global Signal and Crown Castle;

certain other communications from Global Signal and Crown Castle to their respective stockholders;

certain internal financial analyses and forecasts for Crown Castle prepared by its management, including certain assumptions of the management of Crown Castle with respect to the potential cost savings expected to result from the merger; and

certain internal financial analyses and forecasts for Global Signal and Crown Castle, in each case prepared by the management of Global Signal, including certain assumptions of the management of Global Signal with respect to the potential cost savings expected to result from the merger.

Goldman Sachs also held discussions with members of the senior management of each of Global Signal and Crown Castle regarding their assessment of the strategic rationale for, and the potential benefits of, the merger and the past and current business operations, financial condition and future prospects of their respective companies. In addition, Goldman Sachs reviewed the reported price and trading activity for shares of Global Signal common stock and shares of Crown Castle common stock, compared certain financial and stock market information for Global Signal and Crown Castle with similar information for certain other companies, the securities of which are publicly traded, reviewed the financial terms of certain recent business combinations in the wireless tower industry specifically and in other industries generally and performed such other studies and analyses, and considered such other factors, as it considered appropriate.

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Goldman Sachs relied upon the accuracy and completeness of all of the financial, accounting, legal, tax and other information discussed with or reviewed by it and assumed such accuracy and completeness for purposes of rendering the opinion described above. In that regard, Goldman Sachs assumed, with the consent of the Global

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Signal board, that the internal financial analyses and forecasts for each of Global Signal and Crown Castle, in each case prepared by the management of Global Signal, have been reasonably prepared on a basis reflecting the best currently available estimates and judgments of Global Signal. In addition, Goldman Sachs did not make an independent evaluation or appraisal of the assets and liabilities (including any contingent, derivative or off-balance sheet assets and liabilities) of Global Signal or Crown Castle or any of their respective subsidiaries, nor was any evaluation or appraisal of the assets or liabilities of Global Signal or Crown Castle or any of their respective subsidiaries furnished to Goldman Sachs. Goldman Sachs' opinion does not address the underlying business decision of Global Signal to engage in the merger. In addition, Goldman Sachs does not express any opinion as to the prices at which shares of Crown Castle common stock will trade at any time. Goldman Sachs also assumed that all governmental, regulatory or other consents and approvals necessary for the consummation of the merger will be obtained without any adverse effect on Global Signal or Crown Castle or on the expected benefits of the merger in any way meaningful to its analysis. The opinion described above addressed only the fairness from a financial point of view of the merger consideration to be received by holders of shares of Global Signal common stock, taken in the aggregate, pursuant to the merger agreement, and Goldman Sachs did not opine on any aspect of any contractual arrangements that any holders of shares of Global Signal common stock may enter into in connection with the merger, including any governance and registration rights agreements among Crown Castle and Fortress, Greenhill and Abrams or any of their respective affiliates. Goldman Sachs' opinion was necessarily based on economic, monetary, market and other conditions as in effect on, and the information made available to Goldman Sachs as of, the date thereof.

The following is a summary of the material financial analyses delivered by Goldman Sachs to the Global Signal board in connection with rendering the opinion described above. The following summary, however, does not purport to be a complete description of the financial analyses performed by Goldman Sachs, nor does the order of analyses described represent relative importance or weight given to those analyses by Goldman Sachs. Some of the summaries of the financial analyses include information presented in tabular format. The tables must be read together with the full text of each summary and are alone not a complete description of Goldman Sachs' financial analyses. Except as otherwise noted, the following quantitative information, to the extent that it is based on market data, is based on market data as it existed on or before October 5, 2006 and is not necessarily indicative of current market conditions.

Historical Stock Trading Analysis. Goldman Sachs analyzed the merger consideration to be received by holders of Global Signal common stock pursuant to the merger agreement, assuming a \$55.95 value for such consideration (based on the closing price of \$34.75 per share of Crown Castle common stock on October 5, 2006). First, Goldman Sachs compared such \$55.95 value to the historical trading price of Global Signal common stock during certain periods ending October 5, 2006. This analysis indicated that the implied merger consideration in the amount of \$55.95 per share of Global Signal common stock represented:

a premium of 11.7% based on the October 5, 2006 market price of \$50.10 per share;

a premium of 12.6% based on the 30-trading day average market price of \$49.69 per share;

a premium of 19.5% based on the 90-trading day average market price of \$46.80 per share;

a premium of 7.5% based on the 52-week high market price of \$52.02 per share; and

a premium of 40.3% based on the 52-week low market price of \$39.87 per share.

Goldman Sachs also reviewed the historical equity exchange ratios of Global Signal common stock to Crown Castle common stock for the two-year period ended October 5, 2006.

This analysis illustrated the average equity exchange ratios of Global Signal common stock to Crown Castle common stock for the following periods ended October 5, 2006:

a two-year average exchange ratio of 1.636x;

a one-year average exchange ratio of 1.511x;

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a six-month average exchange ratio of 1.423x;

a three-month average exchange ratio of 1.385x;

a one-month average exchange ratio of 1.446x; and

an exchange ratio of 1.442x based on market prices as of October 5, 2006.

Selected Public Companies Analysis. Goldman Sachs reviewed and compared certain financial information for Global Signal and Crown Castle to corresponding financial information for the following publicly traded corporations in the wireless tower industry:

American Tower Corporation; and

SBA Communications Corporation.

Although neither of the selected companies is directly comparable to Global Signal and/or Crown Castle, the companies included were chosen because they are publicly traded companies with operations that for purposes of analysis may be considered similar to certain operations of Global Signal and/or Crown Castle.

Goldman Sachs also calculated and compared various financial multiples for American Tower Corporation and SBA Communications Corporation based on financial data as of October 5, 2006 and information obtained from SEC filings and Wall Street research. The multiples of Global Signal and Crown Castle were calculated using their closing prices on October 5, 2006 and estimates provided by Global Signal's management. With respect to the selected companies, Goldman Sachs calculated:

levered market capitalization, which is the market value of the common equity plus the book value of net debt, as a multiple of estimated 2007 tower cash flow and earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization (EBITDA), adjusted to exclude the impact of FAS 123R options expenses and FAS 13 straight-line revenue and expenses (Adjusted EBITDA); and

the ratio of equity market capitalization to free cash flows, defined as Adjusted EBITDA less net interest expense less maintenance capital expenditures (FCF).

Goldman Sachs compared the various financial multiples for American Tower Corporation, SBA Communications Corporation, Global Signal and Crown Castle to those implied by the merger. The results of these analyses are summarized as follows:

	Selected Companies				Global Signal multiples implied by merger
	American Tower	SBA Communications	Global Signal	Crown Castle	
Levered market capitalization as a multiple of estimated 2007 tower cash flow	19.0x	17.5x	16.2X	18.3x	17.5x
Levered market capitalization as a multiple of estimated 2007 Adjusted EBITDA	20.7x	20.2x	18.3x	22.2x	19.8x
Equity market capitalization as a multiple of estimated 2007 FCF	24.2x	25.2x	19.5x	29.0x	21.7x

Discounted Cash Flow Analyses. Goldman Sachs performed discounted cash flow analyses on Global Signal, Crown Castle on a stand-alone basis, and the combined company after the merger using estimates, including synergies (in the case of the combined company analysis),

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provided by Global Signal's management for Global Signal and Crown Castle. Goldman Sachs calculated indications of net present values of free cash flows for the second half of 2006 and the years 2007 through 2010 and terminal values in the year 2010, using discount rates ranging from 8.0% to 10.0% in the case of Global Signal, 7.0% to 9.0% in the case of Crown Castle on a stand-alone basis, and 7.5% to 9.5% in the case of the combined company. Goldman Sachs calculated terminal values in the year 2010 based on multiples ranging from 15.0x Adjusted EBITDA to 17.0x Adjusted

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EBITDA in the case of Global Signal implying perpetuity growth rates between 1.8% and 4.4%, 18.0x Adjusted EBITDA to 20.0x Adjusted EBITDA in the case of Crown Castle on a stand-alone basis implying perpetuity growth rates between 1.7% and 4.2% and 17.0x Adjusted EBITDA to 19.0x Adjusted EBITDA in the case of the combined company. Goldman Sachs calculated illustrative value indications per share for Global Signal common stock ranging from \$48.26 to \$62.51, Crown Castle common stock on a stand-alone basis ranging from \$33.50 to \$41.81, and the combined company ranging from \$33.29 to \$42.35.

Selected Transactions Analysis. Goldman Sachs analyzed certain information relating to the following selected transactions in the wireless tower industry since June 2000 (in each case the acquirer is listed first and the target is listed second):

Chinook Wireless / Global Tower Partners;

Crown Castle / Mountain Union Telecom;

SBA Communications Corporation / AAT Communications Corporation;

American Tower Corporation / SpectraSite Communications Inc.;

Crown Castle / Trintel Communications Inc.;

Global Signal / Sprint-Wireless Communications;

Macquarie Telecom / NTL Inc.;

Global Signal / Foresite LLC;

Global Signal / Triton Wireless;

National Grid Transco plc / Crown Castle;

Global Signal / Lattice Communications;

AAT Communications Corporation / SBA Communications Corporation;

Cingular Wireless LLC / SpectraSite Communications Inc.;

American Tower Corporation / NII Holdings, Inc.;

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Crown Castle / Vodafone Australia;

American Tower Corporation / ALLTEL Wireless;

American Tower Corporation / AT&T;

SpectraSite Communications Corporation / SBC Communications;

Crown Castle / Optus;

American Tower Corporation / Airtouch; and

Crown Castle / GTE Wireless.

For each of the selected transactions, where there was publicly available information, Goldman Sachs calculated and compared, based on publicly available information, the levered aggregate consideration as a multiple of Adjusted EBITDA for the latest twelve months and levered aggregate consideration per site, and compared it against the multiples implied for the proposed merger.

The following table presents the results of this analysis:

Levered Aggregate Consideration	Proposed		Selected Transactions		
	Transaction	Mean	Median	High	Low
Per Site	\$ 515,649	\$ 317,161	\$ 329,940	\$ 553,539	\$ 133,883
As a Multiple of LTM Adjusted EBITDA	23.5x	16.4x	17.7x	20.6x	10.2x

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Illustrative Pro Forma Value Analyses. Goldman Sachs prepared illustrative pro forma values per share of Global Signal common stock, Crown Castle common stock on a stand-alone basis, and common stock of the combined company on a pro forma basis giving effect to the merger, based on a range of estimates of Adjusted EBITDA, FCF and synergies for the calendar year 2007 provided by the management of Global Signal. In the case of the combined company analysis, Goldman Sachs assumed the maximum cash election of \$550 million by Global Signal stockholders. Goldman Sachs used 2007 Adjusted EBITDA multiples ranging from 17.5x to 19.5x in the case of Global Signal, 21.5x to 23.0x in the case of Crown Castle on a stand-alone basis, and 18.3x to 22.2x in the case of the combined company, and 2007 FCF multiples ranging from 18.5x to 21.5x in the case of Global Signal, 27.0x to 32.0x in the case of Crown Castle on a stand-alone basis, and 19.5x to 29.0x in the case of the combined company. The illustrative pro forma values per share for Global Signal ranged from \$41.79 to \$60.17 based on 2007 Adjusted EBITDA multiples and \$42.44 to \$61.35 based on 2007 FCF multiples and for Crown Castle ranged from \$31.20 to \$38.56 based on 2007 Adjusted EBITDA multiples and \$29.94 to \$41.25 based on 2007 FCF multiples. For the combined company Goldman Sachs calculated an illustrative pro forma value which implied values per Global Signal share which ranged from \$45.41 to \$62.22 based on 2007 Adjusted EBITDA multiples and \$41.68 to \$63.05 based on 2007 FCF multiples.

Contribution Analysis. Goldman Sachs indicated that, based on information provided by the management of Global Signal, at the agreed exchange ratio of 1.610x, Global Signal's stockholders would receive between 31.6% and 34.9% of the outstanding common equity of the combined company following consummation of the merger depending on the extent to which the stockholders elected to receive cash consideration subject to the \$550 million cap. Goldman Sachs then reviewed estimated operating and financial information for 2006 and 2007 provided by the management of Global Signal, including tower cash flow (TCF), Adjusted EBITDA (pre-FAS 13), Adjusted EBITDA (post-FAS 13), FCF (pre-FAS 13), FCF (post-FAS 13), levered and equity market capitalizations for Global Signal, Crown Castle and the combined company resulting from the merger (without synergies) and based on this information, analyzed the relative potential contribution of Global Signal and Crown Castle to the combined company following consummation of the merger (without taking into account the synergies). Based on financial data as of October 5, 2006 and information obtained from SEC filings and Global Signal management, the implied exchange ratio per the levered and equity market capitalizations was 1.442x. The following table presents the results of this analysis:

	Global Signal Implied Exchange Ratio into Combined Company (Pre-Synergies)				
	TCF	EBITDA (Pre-FAS 13)	EBITDA (Post-FAS 13)	FCF (Pre-FAS 13)	FCF (Post-FAS 13)
2006E	1.668x	1.819x	1.664x	2.011x	1.807x
2007E	1.717x	1.897x	1.786x	2.146x	2.003x

The preparation of a fairness opinion is a complex process and is not necessarily susceptible to partial analysis or summary description. Selecting portions of the analyses or of the summary set forth above, without considering the analyses as a whole, could create an incomplete view of the processes underlying Goldman Sachs' opinion. In arriving at its fairness determination, Goldman Sachs considered the results of all of its analyses and did not attribute any particular weight to any factor or analysis considered by it. Rather, Goldman Sachs made its determination as to fairness on the basis of its experience and professional judgment after considering the results of all of its analyses. No company or transaction used in the above analyses as a comparison is directly comparable to Global Signal or Crown Castle or the contemplated merger.

Goldman Sachs prepared these analyses for purposes of Goldman Sachs' providing its opinion to the Global Signal board as to the fairness from a financial point of view of the merger consideration to be received by the holders of shares of Global Signal common stock, taken in the aggregate, pursuant to the merger agreement. These analyses do not purport to be appraisals nor do they necessarily reflect the prices at which businesses or securities actually may be sold. Analyses based upon forecasts of future results are not necessarily indicative of actual future results, which may be significantly more or less favorable than suggested by these analyses. Because these analyses are inherently subject to uncertainty, being based upon numerous factors or events

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beyond the control of the parties or their respective advisors, none of Global Signal, Crown Castle, Goldman Sachs or any other person assumes responsibility if future results are materially different from those forecast.

The merger consideration was determined through arm's-length negotiations between Global Signal and Crown Castle and was approved by the Global Signal board. Goldman Sachs provided advice to Global Signal during these negotiations. Goldman Sachs did not, however, recommend any specific exchange ratio or amount of consideration to Global Signal or its board of directors or that any specific exchange ratio or amount of consideration constituted the only appropriate exchange ratio or amount of consideration for the merger.

As described above, Goldman Sachs' opinion to the Global Signal board was one of many factors taken into consideration by the Global Signal board in making its determination to approve the merger agreement. The foregoing summary does not purport to be a complete description of the analyses performed by Goldman Sachs in connection with the fairness opinion and is qualified in its entirety by reference to the written opinion of Goldman Sachs attached as *Annex H*.

Goldman Sachs and its affiliates, as part of their investment banking business, are continually engaged in performing financial analyses with respect to businesses and their securities in connection with mergers and acquisitions, negotiated underwritings, competitive biddings, secondary distributions of listed and unlisted securities, private placements and other transactions as well as for estate, corporate and other purposes. Goldman Sachs acted as financial advisor to Global Signal in connection with, and participated in certain of the negotiations leading to, the transaction contemplated by the merger agreement. In addition, Goldman Sachs has provided, and is currently providing, certain investment banking services to Fortress and its affiliates and portfolio companies, including having acted as joint lead manager in the initial public offering of 11,072,000 shares of common stock of Brookdale Senior Living Inc. (Brookdale) in November 2005, joint lead manager in a secondary offering of 11,667,000 ordinary shares of Eurocastle Investment Limited in January 2006 and co-financial advisor to Brookdale in its acquisition of American Retirement Corporation in July 2006. Goldman Sachs also has provided certain investment banking services to Greenhill and its affiliates, including having acted as lead manager in the initial public offering of 5,000,000 shares of common stock of Greenhill & Co. Inc. in May 2004, lead manager in a secondary offering of 4,000,000 shares of common stock of Greenhill & Co. Inc. in May 2005 and lead manager in a follow-on offering of 3,500,000 shares of common stock of Greenhill & Co. Inc. in May 2006. Goldman Sachs also may provide investment banking services to Global Signal, Crown Castle and their respective affiliates and Fortress, Greenhill and Abrams and their respective affiliates and portfolio companies in the future. In connection with the above-described investment banking services Goldman Sachs has received, and may receive in the future, compensation.

Goldman Sachs is a full service securities firm engaged, either directly or through its affiliates, in securities trading, investment management, financial planning and benefits counseling, risk management, hedging, financing and brokerage activities for both companies and individuals. In the ordinary course of these activities, Goldman Sachs and its affiliates may provide such services to Global Signal, Crown Castle and their respective affiliates and Fortress, Greenhill, Abrams and their respective affiliates and portfolio companies, may actively trade the debt and equity securities (or related derivative securities) of Global Signal, Crown Castle and affiliates and portfolio companies of each of Fortress, Greenhill and Abrams for their own account and for the accounts of their customers and may at any time hold long and short positions of such securities. Affiliates of Goldman Sachs may co-invest with affiliates of each of Fortress, Greenhill and Abrams in the future, and such affiliates of Goldman Sachs may invest in the future in limited partnership units of affiliates of each of Fortress, Greenhill and Abrams.

The Global Signal board selected Goldman Sachs as its financial advisor because it is an internationally recognized investment banking firm that has substantial experience in transactions similar to the merger. Pursuant to a letter agreement dated August 10, 2006, Global Signal engaged Goldman Sachs to act as its financial advisor in connection with the merger. Pursuant to the terms of this engagement letter, Global Signal has agreed to pay Goldman Sachs a transaction fee of \$12 million, all of which is payable upon consummation of

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the merger. In addition, Global Signal has agreed to reimburse Goldman Sachs for its expenses, including attorneys' fees and disbursements, and to indemnify Goldman Sachs and related persons against various liabilities, including certain liabilities under the federal securities laws.

In addition, pursuant to an engagement letter between Global Signal and Banc of America Securities LLC, Global Signal has agreed to pay Banc of America Securities LLC \$2 million in connection with the provision by Banc of America Securities LLC of financial advisory services to Global Signal in connection with the merger, all of which is payable upon consummation of the merger.

Interests of Global Signal Directors and Executive Officers in the Merger

In considering the recommendation of the Global Signal board to vote for the proposal to adopt the merger agreement, stockholders of Global Signal should be aware that members of the Global Signal board and Global Signal's executive officers have agreements or arrangements that provide them with interests in the merger that are different from, or in addition to, the interests of Global Signal and Global Signal's stockholders generally. The Global Signal board was aware of these agreements and arrangements during its deliberations on the merits of the merger and in determining to recommend that the Global Signal stockholders vote for the proposal to adopt the merger agreement.

Retention Program

Prior to the effective time of the merger, Global Signal will implement a retention program (the "retention program"), for the benefit of Crown Castle, in order to help retain the continued service of certain key personnel during the pendency of the merger and thereafter. Under the terms of the retention program, certain Global Signal executive officers will be entitled to receive certain bonus awards, severance payments and cash payments in lieu of other certain deferred share awards.

Executive Deferred 2006 Bonus and Executive Severance Payment

Each Global Signal executive officer listed in the table below will be entitled to receive (i) at the effective time of the merger, a cash payment in the amount generally provided for by his existing employment agreement and set forth under "Executive Deferred 2006 Bonus" below and (ii) upon termination of employment at or after the effective time of the merger, an additional cash severance payment in the amount set forth under "Executive Severance Payment" below, generally in accordance with the terms of their respective existing employment agreements. All such payments are conditioned upon the executive officer's continued employment with Global Signal until the effective time of the merger.

Executive Officer	Executive Deferred 2006 Bonus	Executive Severance Payment
Jerry Elliott	\$ 500,000	\$ 500,000
Steven Osgood	\$ 300,000	\$ 300,000
Jeffrey Klopff	\$ 260,000	\$ 130,000
Michael Schmidt	\$ 250,000	\$ 125,000
Michael Hennigan	\$ 200,000	\$ 100,000
Brett Buggeln	\$ 175,000	\$ 87,500

Cash Payment in Lieu of Deferred Share Awards

In addition to any other amounts to which he may be entitled as set forth above and below, Mr. Klopff will be entitled to receive, at the effective time of the merger, a cash payment in the amount of \$68,027 in lieu of his receipt of Global Signal deferred shares pursuant to his 2006 deferred share award agreement.

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Restricted Share Award Agreements

Messrs. Elliott, Osgood and Hennigan are parties to restricted share award agreements that provide for accelerated vesting of such awards upon a change of control of Global Signal.

Messrs. Klopff, Schmidt and Buggeln are parties to restricted share award agreements that provide for accelerated vesting of such awards in the event of a termination without cause or for good reason (as those terms are defined in the award agreements) within twelve months of a change in control of Global Signal.

The retention program provides that it will also be deemed a termination without cause if, within the 90-day period immediately following the effective time of the merger, the holder of the award under such agreement (i) has not been offered comparable full-time employment with Crown Castle at a location within 50 miles of such holder's employment as of the execution of the merger agreement or (ii) has not accepted an offer of comparable full-time employment with Crown Castle at a location greater than 50 miles from such holder's employment as of the execution of the merger agreement; *provided* that such employee has not been terminated for cause or otherwise voluntarily left employment prior to such offer or the expiration of the 90-day period.

Appointment to the Crown Castle Board

Pursuant to the terms of the merger agreement, Crown Castle will expand its board of directors from 10 to 13 members. Effective as of the consummation of the merger, Crown Castle will appoint to the Crown Castle board Messrs. Robert Niehaus and David Abrams, and, effective as of one day after the consummation of the merger, Crown Castle will appoint to the Crown Castle board Mr. Wesley Edens. Messrs. Edens, Niehaus and Abrams, all of whom are members of the Global Signal board, are representatives of Fortress, Greenhill and Abrams, respectively. In addition, pursuant to the terms of the stockholders agreement, each of Fortress, Greenhill and Abrams will have the right to cause the nominating and corporate governance committee of the Crown Castle board to re-nominate one director to the Crown Castle board one time upon the expiration of the term of such stockholder's representative on the Crown Castle board, subject to continued minimum share ownership by each such stockholder in Crown Castle.

Registration Rights

Pursuant to the terms of the stockholders agreement, within ten days after the effective time of the merger, Crown Castle will file a shelf registration statement on Form S-3 to register all of the Crown Castle common stock received by each of Fortress, Greenhill and Abrams pursuant to the merger. At the request of any of Fortress, Greenhill or Abrams, Crown Castle will conduct a marketed secondary offering of such stockholders' shares of Crown Castle common stock, provided that such offering involves Crown Castle common stock having an aggregate market value of at least \$600 million. Each of Fortress, Greenhill and Abrams also will have certain customary demand registration rights and piggyback registration rights.

Sale of Crown Castle Common Stock

Pursuant to the terms of the stockholders agreement, Abrams is permitted to dispose of 2,000,000 shares of Crown Castle common stock no later than five days after the effective time of the merger in order to cover certain short positions.

Indemnification and Insurance Provisions in the Merger Agreement

The merger agreement provides that all rights to indemnification by Global Signal existing in favor of each present and former director and officer of Global Signal for acts or omissions by such directors and officers occurring at or prior to the effective time of the merger and in effect on the date of the merger agreement, as provided for in the Global Signal certificate of incorporation or the Global Signal bylaws or pursuant to any other agreements, will survive the merger and continue in full force and effect in accordance with their respective

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terms until the expiration of the applicable statute of limitations with respect to any claims against such directors or officers arising out of such acts or omissions. Crown Castle will perform, or cause the surviving company to perform, in a timely manner, the surviving company's obligations with respect thereto.

The merger agreement also provides that for six years after the effective time of the merger, Crown Castle will maintain directors' and officers' liability insurance, if available, for acts or omissions occurring at or prior to the effective time of the merger, covering each person who was, as of the date of the merger agreement, covered by Global Signal's directors' and officers' liability insurance, on terms that are not materially less favorable than those in effect as of the date of the merger agreement. Crown Castle, however, will not be required to expend more than an amount per year equal to 200% of current annual premiums paid by Global Signal for such insurance. If Crown Castle would be required to expend more than 200% of current annual premiums, it will obtain the maximum amount of such insurance obtainable by payment of annual premiums equal to 200% of current annual premiums. These provisions are described in the section entitled *The Merger Agreement Indemnification and Insurance* beginning on page 105.

Merger Consideration

At the effective time of the merger, each share of Global Signal common stock (other than shares owned by Global Signal, Crown Castle or Merger Sub and certain unvested restricted shares as discussed under *Effect on Awards Outstanding Under Global Signal Stock Incentive Plans* on page 88) will be converted automatically into the right to receive, at the election of the holder thereof, either 1.61 shares of Crown Castle common stock or \$55.95 in cash. The aggregate amount of cash consideration will be capped at \$550 million and will be prorated among Global Signal stockholders who make cash elections to the extent that the aggregate amount of cash consideration elected exceeds this cap. This cap will be reduced on a dollar-for-dollar basis to the extent of any cash dividends or other cash distributions declared or paid by Global Signal or any of its subsidiaries after October 5, 2006 (other than (i) dividends and distributions by a direct or indirect wholly owned subsidiary of Global Signal to its parent and (ii) Global Signal's dividend for the third quarter of 2006 paid on October 19, 2006) and prior to the effective time of the merger. If cash is oversubscribed by Global Signal stockholders, a Global Signal stockholder who has elected to receive cash will receive part of its consideration in the form of Crown Castle common stock.

The market value of each share of Crown Castle common stock received in exchange for shares of Global Signal common stock may be greater or less than \$34.75 because the trading price of Crown Castle common stock on the closing date of the merger may be different than the reference price used to calculate the exchange ratio.

Based on the number of shares of Global Signal common stock outstanding, on a fully-diluted basis, as of November 27, 2006, and a closing price of \$34.75 per share of Crown Castle common stock on October 5, 2006, Global Signal stockholders will be entitled to receive an aggregate value for shares of Global Signal common stock, on a fully diluted basis, of approximately \$3,988 million, of which a maximum of \$550 million could be paid in cash, with the balance to be paid in shares of Crown Castle common stock. Based on the number of shares of Global Signal common stock outstanding, on a fully-diluted basis, as of November 27, 2006, and a closing price of \$34.80 per share of Crown Castle common stock on November 27, 2006, Global Signal stockholders will be entitled to receive a maximum aggregate value for shares of Global Signal common stock of approximately \$3,994 million (assuming Global Signal stockholders elected to receive no cash consideration) and a minimum aggregate value for shares of Global Signal common stock of approximately \$3,993 million (assuming Global Signal stockholders elected to receive the maximum amount of aggregate cash consideration of \$550 million).

Holders of Global Signal common stock will be entitled to receive cash for any fractional shares of Crown Castle common stock they otherwise would have received pursuant to the merger. Each Global Signal stockholder who otherwise would have been entitled to receive a fraction of a share of Crown Castle common stock will be entitled to receive cash in an amount equal to the product obtained by multiplying (i) the fractional share interest to which that Global Signal stockholder otherwise would be entitled by (ii) \$34.75.

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Financing of the Merger

Crown Castle will finance the cash portion of the merger consideration with a portion of the proceeds of the offering by certain of its indirect subsidiaries of \$1,550 million of 2006 Tower Revenue Notes that was consummated on November 29, 2006. The 2006 Tower Revenue Notes are governed by an indenture dated as of June 1, 2005 that governs such subsidiaries' outstanding Senior Secured Tower Revenue Notes, Series 2005-1. The 2006 Tower Revenue Notes consist of seven classes of notes, five of which are rated investment grade. The weighted average interest rate on the various classes of 2006 Tower Revenue Notes is approximately 5.71%. All of the 2006 Tower Revenue Notes have an expected life of five years with a final maturity of November 2036. Crown Castle used approximately \$1,000 million of the proceeds from the offering of the 2006 Tower Revenue Notes to repay the outstanding term loan under the credit agreement dated as of June 1, 2006.

In addition to the foregoing financing, Crown Castle will assume Global Signal's estimated debt of \$1,844 million in connection with the merger. At the closing of the merger, Crown Castle expects to have total debt of approximately \$5,327 million and net debt of approximately \$5,012 million (assuming Global Signal stockholders elected to receive the maximum amount of aggregate cash consideration of \$550 million). See *Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Combined Financial Statements* beginning on page 120.

Ownership of Crown Castle Following the Merger

Based on the number of shares of Global Signal common stock outstanding and Crown Castle common stock outstanding, in each case on a fully-diluted basis, as of November 27, 2006, and depending on the aggregate amount of cash consideration that Global Signal stockholders elect to receive pursuant to the merger, a maximum of approximately 114.8 million, and a minimum of approximately 98.9 million, shares of Crown Castle common stock, on a fully-diluted basis, will be issued pursuant to the merger and, immediately after the merger, Global Signal stockholders will own between approximately 31% and 34%, and Crown Castle stockholders will own between approximately 66% and 69%, of the then-outstanding shares of Crown Castle common stock, in each case on a fully-diluted basis.

Election Procedures; Procedures for Exchange of Certificates; Fractional Shares

Crown Castle has retained Mellon Investor Services LLC as the exchange agent for the merger to handle the exchange of shares of Global Signal common stock for the merger consideration, including the payment of cash for fractional shares. To effect the exchange of Global Signal shares, the exchange agent will send to Global Signal stockholders in a separate mailing, concurrently with the mailing of this joint proxy statement/prospectus, a form of election and letter of transmittal that will enable the Global Signal stockholders to make an election for cash consideration and/or stock consideration.

Global Signal Common Stock - General

Immediately after the effective time of the merger, upon surrender of certificates representing shares of Global Signal common stock for cancellation, together with a duly completed and validly executed letter of transmittal, to the exchange agent, the holder of those certificates will be entitled to receive the appropriate merger consideration.

Global Signal Common Stock - Election

Concurrently with the mailing of this joint proxy statement/prospectus to Global Signal stockholders, a form of election and letter of transmittal will be sent to Global Signal stockholders in a separate mailing for making elections for cash consideration and/or stock consideration. To be effective, the form of election and letter of transmittal must be properly completed and signed and received by the exchange agent, together with the stock certificates representing shares of Global Signal common stock with respect to which the elections are being made, no later than 5:00 p.m., New York City time, on January 8, 2007; otherwise, the holder of those shares of Global Signal common stock will be deemed to have made an election for all stock consideration in respect of those shares of Global Signal common stock.

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A Global Signal stockholder may at any time prior to 5:00 p.m., New York City time, on January 8, 2007, change its election by written notice received by the exchange agent prior to such time accompanied by a properly completed and signed revised form of election and letter of transmittal. Any form of election and letter of transmittal may be revoked by the Global Signal stockholder submitting it to the exchange agent only by written notice received by the exchange agent prior to 5:00 p.m., New York City time, on January 8, 2007. Each form of election and letter of transmittal automatically will be revoked if the exchange agent is notified in writing by Crown Castle or Global Signal that the merger has been abandoned. If a form of election and letter of transmittal is revoked, the stock certificates to which such form of election and letter of transmittal relates will be returned promptly to the Global Signal stockholder submitting such form of election and letter of transmittal to the exchange agent.

Fractional Shares

No fractional shares of Crown Castle common stock will be issued to any Global Signal stockholder upon surrender of certificates previously representing Global Signal common stock. Each Global Signal stockholder who otherwise would have been entitled to receive a fraction of a share of Crown Castle common stock will be entitled to receive cash in an amount equal to the product obtained by multiplying (i) the fractional share interest to which the holder otherwise would be entitled by (ii) \$34.75.

Dividends and Distributions

No dividends or other distributions declared or made after the effective time of the merger with respect to Crown Castle common stock with a record date after such effective time will be paid to the holders of any unsurrendered certificates that formerly represented shares of Global Signal common stock until the holders of any such certificates surrender the certificates. Subject to any applicable laws, following surrender of any such certificates, the holders of the certificates representing whole shares of Crown Castle common stock issued in exchange therefor will be paid, without interest, (i) promptly, the amount of dividends or other distributions with a record date after the effective time of the merger and already paid with respect to such whole shares of Crown Castle common stock and (ii) at the appropriate payment date, the amount of dividends or other distributions, with a record date after the effective time of the merger but prior to surrender and a payment date occurring after surrender, payable with respect to such whole shares of Crown Castle common stock.

Effective Time of the Merger

The merger will become effective upon the filing of the certificate of merger with the Secretary of State of the State of Delaware, or at such later time as Crown Castle and Global Signal agree and as shall be specified in the certificate of merger. The filing of the certificate of merger will occur as promptly as practicable (and in any event within three business days) after satisfaction or waiver of the conditions to consummation of the merger described in the merger agreement.

Stock Exchange Listing of Crown Castle Common Stock

It is a condition to the completion of the merger that the shares of Crown Castle common stock to be issued to Global Signal stockholders pursuant to the merger have been approved for listing on the NYSE, subject to official notice of issuance.

Delisting and Deregistration of Global Signal Common Stock

If the merger is completed, the surviving company will use its reasonable best efforts to cause the Global Signal common stock to be de-listed from the NYSE and de-registered under the Exchange Act as soon as practicable following the effective time of the merger.

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Material U.S. Federal Income Tax Consequences of the Merger

In General

The following summary discusses the material U.S. federal income tax consequences of the merger to U.S. holders of shares of Global Signal common stock. This discussion is based upon the Code, Treasury regulations, administrative rulings and judicial decisions currently in effect, all of which are subject to change, possibly with retroactive effect. Any such change could affect the accuracy of this discussion. The discussion assumes that Global Signal stockholders hold their Global Signal common stock, and will hold their Crown Castle common stock, as capital assets within the meaning of Section 1221 of the Code. Further, the discussion does not constitute tax advice and does not address all aspects of U.S. federal income taxation that may be relevant to a particular Global Signal stockholder in light of its personal investment circumstances or to Global Signal stockholders subject to special treatment under the U.S. federal income tax laws such as:

insurance companies;

tax-exempt organizations;

dealers in securities or foreign currency;

banks or trusts;

persons that hold Global Signal common stock as part of a straddle, a hedge against currency risk, a constructive sale or conversion transaction;

persons that have a functional currency other than the U.S. dollar;

investors in pass-through entities;

holders who acquired their Global Signal common stock through the exercise of options or otherwise as compensation or through a tax-qualified retirement plan; or

holders of options or restricted shares granted under any Global Signal benefit plan.

Furthermore, this discussion does not consider the potential effects of any state, local or foreign tax laws.

You should consult your own tax advisor regarding the specific tax consequences to you of the merger, including the applicability and effect of federal, state, local and foreign income and other tax laws, in light of your particular circumstances.

For purposes of this discussion, you are a U.S. Holder if you beneficially own Global Signal common stock and you are:

a citizen or resident of the United States,

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a corporation or other entity taxable as a corporation created or organized under the laws of the United States or any of its political subdivisions,

a trust if a U.S. court is able to exercise primary supervision over the administration of the trust and one or more U.S. fiduciaries have the authority to control all substantial decisions of the trust, or

an estate that is subject to U.S. federal income tax on its income regardless of its source.

Neither Crown Castle nor Global Signal has requested a ruling from the United States Internal Revenue Service (IRS) with respect to any of the U.S. federal income tax consequences of the merger and, as a result, there can be no assurance that the IRS will not disagree with any of the conclusions described below. Cravath, outside legal counsel to Crown Castle, and Skadden, outside legal counsel to Global Signal, have issued opinions to Crown Castle and Global Signal, respectively, to the effect that the merger will qualify as a tax-free

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reorganization under Section 368(a) of the Code and that Crown Castle and Global Signal will each be a party to that reorganization under Section 368(b) of the Code. In addition, the obligations of Crown Castle and Global Signal to complete the merger are conditioned upon the reissuance of such opinions as of the effective time of the merger. These opinions of counsel have been and will be given in reliance on customary representations of Crown Castle and Global Signal and customary assumptions as to certain factual matters. These opinions of counsel will not bind the courts or the IRS, nor will they preclude the IRS from adopting a position contrary to those expressed in the opinions.

U.S. Federal Income Tax Consequences of the Merger to U.S. Holders

The U.S. federal income tax consequences of the merger to you will depend on whether you receive cash, shares of Crown Castle common stock or a combination of cash and stock in exchange for your Global Signal common stock. At the time that you will make your cash or stock election pursuant to the terms of the merger agreement, you will not know whether, and to what extent, the proration rules of the merger agreement will alter the mix of consideration you will receive. The proration rules of the merger agreement are necessary, because the maximum aggregate amount of the cash merger consideration to be paid by Crown Castle pursuant to the merger agreement may not exceed \$550 million. As a result, unless you elect, or are deemed to have elected, to receive only shares of Crown Castle common stock, the tax consequences to you will not be ascertainable with certainty until you know the precise amount of cash and shares of Crown Castle common stock that you will receive pursuant to the merger.

Exchange of Global Signal Common Stock Solely for Crown Castle Common Stock. Except as discussed below under *Cash in Lieu of Fractional Shares of Crown Castle Common Stock*, if you receive solely Crown Castle common stock in exchange for your shares of Global Signal common stock, you will not recognize gain or loss upon the merger. Your aggregate tax basis in the Crown Castle common stock that you receive will be equal to the aggregate tax basis of the Global Signal common stock that you surrender (excluding any portion of your basis in Global Signal common stock that is allocated to cash that you receive in lieu of fractional shares of Crown Castle common stock), and your holding period in shares of Crown Castle common stock will include your holding period in the Global Signal common stock that you surrender.

Exchange of Global Signal Common Stock Solely for Cash. If you receive solely cash in exchange for your Global Signal common stock pursuant to the merger, you will recognize gain or loss equal to the difference between the amount of cash that you receive and the aggregate tax basis of the shares of Global Signal common stock that you surrender. You must calculate gain or loss separately for each block of shares of Global Signal common stock if you purchased blocks of your Global Signal common stock in different transactions.

Exchange of Global Signal Common Stock for a Combination of Crown Castle Common Stock and Cash. Except as discussed below under *Cash in Lieu of Fractional Shares of Crown Castle Common Stock*, if you receive a combination of Crown Castle common stock and cash in exchange for shares of Global Signal common stock, you generally will recognize any gain, but not loss, that you realize pursuant to the merger.

You will recognize gain equal to the lesser of:

the amount of cash that you receive pursuant to the merger; and

the amount of gain that you realize pursuant to the merger.

For this purpose, the amount of gain that you realize pursuant to the merger will equal the excess, if any, of:

the sum of:

(i) the cash that you receive, plus

(ii) the fair market value of the shares of Crown Castle common stock that you receive, over

your tax basis in the Global Signal common stock that you surrender pursuant to the merger.

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For this purpose, you may calculate the amount of gain or loss separately for each share of Global Signal common stock that you surrender. The merger agreement provides that you may expressly designate in the letter of transmittal on a share-by-share basis that Crown Castle common stock or cash are received in exchange for particular shares of Global Signal common stock, provided that designation is economically reasonable. If you do not make such an express designation, then the merger agreement provides for a deemed designation. Under the deemed designation rules, any cash that you receive will be deemed to be allocated to shares of Global Signal common stock that you surrender in the following order of priority:

first, to those shares of Global Signal common stock with a holding period of more than one year that have the highest tax basis, in descending order until the cash consideration is fully allocated,

second, to those shares of Global Signal common stock with a holding period of less than one year that have the highest tax basis, in descending order until the cash consideration is fully allocated.

You cannot offset a loss recognized on one share of Global Signal common stock against a gain recognized on another share of Global Signal common stock. The aggregate tax basis in Crown Castle common stock received pursuant to the merger, including the basis allocable to any fractional share of Crown Castle common stock for which cash is received, will be equal to the aggregate tax basis in the Global Signal common stock that you surrender pursuant to the merger, decreased by the amount of cash that you receive and increased by the amount of gain, if any, that you recognize or any amount treated as a dividend to you. Your holding period in the shares of Crown Castle common stock received will include your holding period of the block of shares of Global Signal common stock that you surrender in exchange for those shares of Crown Castle common stock.

For purposes of determining gain or loss, any express share-by-share designations, and any designations deemed made under the merger agreement, are intended to rely upon certain recently promulgated Treasury regulations under Section 358 of the Code. Although the new Treasury regulations appear to authorize you to make economically reasonable express share-by-share designations, it is not clear whether the deemed designations of the merger agreement comply with those new Treasury regulations. As a result, no assurance can be given that, if you report your gain or loss on your U.S. federal income tax return on the basis of such express or deemed designations, as the case may be, the IRS will not challenge the express or deemed designations. If the IRS were to challenge successfully the position that you take on your return, then you could be required to recalculate your amount of gain or loss realized by allocating the shares of Crown Castle common stock and the cash that you receive on a pro rata basis to each share of Global Signal common stock that you surrender.

You therefore should consult with your own tax advisor with respect to the advisability of making express designations in your letter of transmittal.

Cash in Lieu of Fractional Shares of Crown Castle Common Stock. If you receive cash instead of a fractional share of Crown Castle common stock, you will recognize a taxable gain or loss based upon the difference between the amount of cash you receive with respect to such fractional share and your tax basis in the shares of Global Signal common stock that is allocated to such fractional share as set forth above.

Character of Recognized Gain and Loss. Any gain that you recognize generally will be treated as capital gain, except that if you receive cash pursuant to the merger, your gain could be treated as a dividend if the receipt of the cash has the effect of a dividend for U.S. federal income tax purposes under Sections 356 and 302 of the Code. See below under *Potential Treatment of Cash as a Dividend*.

If your holding period in a block of your Global Signal common stock is greater than one year as of the consummation of the merger, then your capital gain or loss with respect to that block will constitute long-term capital gain or loss. Long-term capital gains will be subject to U.S. federal income tax at a maximum rate of 15% in the hands of certain U.S. Holders such as individuals. The use of capital losses to offset ordinary income from other sources is subject to limitations.

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Potential Treatment of Cash as a Dividend. In general, the determination of whether the receipt of cash pursuant to the merger will be treated as a dividend depends upon the extent to which your receipt of cash reduces your deemed percentage stock ownership of Crown Castle. For purposes of this determination, you will be treated as if you first exchanged all of your Global Signal common stock solely for Crown Castle common stock and then Crown Castle immediately redeemed (the deemed redemption) a portion of such Crown Castle common stock in exchange for the cash that you actually received. The gain that you recognize pursuant to the merger followed by a deemed redemption will be treated as capital gain if (i) the deemed redemption is substantially disproportionate with respect to you (and after the deemed redemption you actually or constructively own less than 50% of voting power of the outstanding Crown Castle common stock) or (ii) the deemed redemption is not essentially equivalent to a dividend.

The deemed redemption generally will be substantially disproportionate with respect to you if the percentage of the outstanding Crown Castle common stock that you actually and constructively own immediately after the deemed redemption is less than 80% of the percentage of the outstanding Crown Castle common stock that you are deemed actually and constructively to have owned immediately before the deemed redemption. The deemed redemption will not be considered to be essentially equivalent to a dividend, if it results in a meaningful reduction in your deemed percentage stock ownership of Crown Castle. In applying the above tests, you may, under the constructive ownership rules, be deemed to own stock that is owned by other persons or otherwise in addition to the stock you actually own or owned. The IRS has ruled that a minority shareholder in a publicly held corporation whose relative stock interest is minimal and who exercises no control with respect to corporate affairs is considered to have a meaningful reduction if the shareholder has a relatively minor reduction in such shareholder's percentage stock ownership under the above analysis.

As these rules are complex and dependent upon your specific circumstances, you should consult your tax advisor to determine whether you may be subject to these rules.

Information Reporting on Reportable Transactions

If you recognize a loss upon a subsequent disposition of Crown Castle common stock in an amount that exceeds a prescribed threshold, it is possible that the provisions of recently adopted Treasury regulations involving reportable transactions could apply, with a resulting requirement to separately disclose the loss-generating transaction to the IRS. While these regulations are directed towards tax shelters, they are written quite broadly and apply to transactions that would not typically be considered tax shelters. In addition, the American Jobs Creation Act of 2004 imposes significant penalties for failure to comply with these requirements. You should consult your tax advisor concerning any possible disclosure obligation with respect to the receipt or disposition of our stock, or transactions that might be undertaken directly or indirectly by us. Moreover, you should be aware that Crown Castle, Global Signal and other participants in the merger and the other transactions contemplated by the merger agreement, including their advisors, might be subject to disclosure or other requirements pursuant to these regulations.

Information Reporting and Backup Withholding

You may be subject to information reporting with respect to the cash that you receive in exchange for Global Signal common stock, including cash that you receive in lieu of a fractional share of Crown Castle common stock. You may also be subject to backup withholding, unless (i) you are an exempt holder (such as a corporation or a tax-exempt organization), (ii) you furnish a correct taxpayer identification number and certify that you are not subject to backup withholding on the substitute Form W-9 or successor form or (iii) you are otherwise exempt from backup withholding. You may credit any amount withheld under the backup withholding rules against your U.S. federal income tax liability, and you may seek a refund of any excess amount withheld under the backup withholding rules by filing the appropriate form with the IRS.

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Miscellaneous

Under recently promulgated Treasury regulation Section 1.368-3T, if you owned immediately before the merger either (i) five percent or more, by vote or value, of the publicly traded stock of Global Signal or (ii) securities of Global Signal with a tax basis of \$1.0 million or more, you will be required to file a statement with your U.S. federal income tax return for the year of the consummation of the merger. That statement must set forth your tax basis in, and the fair market value of, the shares of Global Signal common stock that you surrendered pursuant to the merger, the date of the merger, and the name and employer identification number of Crown Castle and Global Signal, and you will be required to retain permanent records of these facts.

Regulatory Matters

United States Antitrust

Under the HSR Act and related rules, the acquisition of Crown Castle common stock by certain Global Signal stockholders as a result of the merger may not be completed until notifications have been given and information has been furnished to the DOJ and the FTC and the specified waiting period requirements have been satisfied. Crown Castle and the Global Signal stockholders in question (Fortress Pinnacle Investment Fund LLC, FRIT PINN LLC, FIT GSL LLC, Abrams Capital Partners II, L.P., Riva Capital Partners, L.P. and Whitecrest Partners, L.P.) filed the required notification and report forms with the DOJ and the FTC on October 30, 2006, and the associated waiting periods all have been terminated since that date. At any time before or after the effective time of the merger, the DOJ, the FTC or others (including states and private parties) could take action under the antitrust laws, including seeking to prevent the merger, to rescind the merger or to conditionally approve the merger upon the divestiture of assets. There can be no assurance that a challenge to the merger on antitrust grounds will not be made or, if a challenge is made, that it would not be successful.

Federal Communications Commission Approval

The merger agreement provides that the consummation of the merger is conditioned on Crown Castle and Global Signal having obtained approval from the FCC for any transfer to the surviving company of control over FCC licenses currently held or controlled by Global Signal, as required under the Communications Act of 1934, as amended. The FCC granted the necessary approvals on November 8, 2006.

General

It is possible that any of the governmental entities with which filings have been made may seek additional regulatory concessions or impose additional conditions or states or private parties may commence litigation to prevent the completion of the merger. There can be no assurance that:

Crown Castle and Global Signal will be able to satisfy the conditions necessary to consummate the merger;

Crown Castle or Global Signal will be able to satisfy or comply with conditions, if any, imposed by such governmental entities;

compliance or non-compliance with such conditions, if any, will not have adverse consequences on Crown Castle after completion of the merger; or

litigation, if any, will be resolved favorably by Crown Castle and Global Signal.

See *The Merger Agreement Conditions to Consummation of the Merger* beginning on page 91.

Appraisal Rights

Under the DGCL, neither holders of Crown Castle common stock nor holders of Global Signal common stock are entitled to appraisal rights in connection with the merger.

Crown Castle Rights Agreement

The Crown Castle board adopted a rights agreement on August 21, 1998, which was amended as of March 31, 1999, and November 7, 1999. On September 18, 2000, the Crown Castle board adopted an amended

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and restated rights agreement, which was further amended (as described below) on October 5, 2006 (such

agreement, as amended, the Crown Castle rights agreement). The Crown Castle rights agreement gives each holder of shares of Crown Castle common stock, for each share of Crown Castle common stock held, one right to purchase one ten-thousandth (1/10,000th) of a share of Crown Castle Series A Participating Cumulative Preferred Stock, par value \$0.01 per share (the preferred shares).

The rights are not exercisable until the distribution date, which is the earlier of:

ten calendar days following notice from Crown Castle to a person or group (except for those persons or groups excluded pursuant to the terms of the Crown Castle rights agreement) that such person or group owns more than 15% of the outstanding shares of Crown Castle common stock, if such person or group fails to reduce its percentage ownership of Crown Castle common stock by the close of business on such tenth calendar day (thereby making such person or group an acquiring person under the Crown Castle rights agreement); and

the close of business on a date designated by the Crown Castle board following the commencement of, or first public disclosure of an intent to commence, a tender or exchange offer by an person or group (except for those persons or groups excluded pursuant to the terms of the Crown Castle rights agreement) that could result in such person or group becoming an acquiring person.

Until the distribution date, the rights will be evidenced only by the certificates for shares of Crown Castle common stock, registered in the names of the holders thereof, and will be transferred only in connection with transfers of shares of Crown Castle common stock. After the distribution date, right certificates will be mailed to holders of record of shares of Crown Castle common stock as of the close of business on the distribution date.

In the event a person becomes an acquiring person, such acquiring person's rights will become null and void and non-transferable and all other holders of rights will have the right to exercise their rights, upon payment of the applicable purchase price, which will be calculated in accordance with the terms of the Crown Castle rights agreement. At any time after a person becomes an acquiring person, the Crown Castle board may mandatorily exchange all or part of the then-outstanding and exercisable rights for consideration per right consisting of either (i) one-half of the preferred shares (or, in substitution, a number of common shares calculated pursuant to the terms of the rights agreement) that would be issuable at such time upon the exercise of one right or (ii) if applicable, due to an insufficient number of available preferred shares, cash consideration calculated pursuant to the terms of the Crown Castle rights agreement. If the Crown Castle board decides not to make such an exchange for the outstanding rights, as soon as practicable after a person becomes an acquiring person, Crown Castle will use its best efforts to file and cause to become effective a registration statement under the Securities Act with respect to the preferred shares purchasable upon exercise of the rights.

At any time prior to the earlier of (i) such time when a person becomes an acquiring person and (ii) the expiration of the Crown Castle rights agreement, Crown Castle may redeem the rights at a redemption price (in cash or shares of Crown Castle common stock or other securities deemed by the Crown Castle board to be at least equivalent in value) of \$0.01 per right (which amount shall be subject to adjustment as provided in the Crown Castle rights agreement).

On October 5, 2006, immediately prior to the execution of the merger agreement, Crown Castle and Mellon Investor Services LLC, as rights agent, amended the Crown Castle rights agreement so that no distribution date would be deemed to have occurred and the Global Signal significant stockholders and their respective affiliates and associates would not be deemed to be acquiring persons under the Crown Castle rights agreement as a result of, among other things, (i) the execution of the merger agreement, the stockholders agreement and the support agreements, (ii) the consummation of the merger and the other transactions contemplated by the merger agreement, the stockholders agreement and the support agreements, (iii) the transfer of Crown Castle common stock between the Global Signal significant stockholders and their respective affiliates and associates and (iv) the

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exercise by any Global Signal significant stockholder or any of its affiliates or associates of options and warrants to purchase Crown Castle common stock acquired at the effective time of the merger pursuant to the merger agreement.

Effect on Awards Outstanding Under Global Signal Stock Incentive Plans

At the effective time of the merger, each outstanding and unvested restricted share of Global Signal common stock will be canceled and converted automatically, on the same terms and conditions, into the right to receive 1.61 restricted shares of Crown Castle common stock. Crown Castle will assume the obligations and succeed to the rights of Global Signal under Global Signal's Omnibus Incentive Plan with respect to such converted restricted shares. The holders of certain restricted shares that become vested upon the consummation of the merger will be entitled to receive the merger consideration with respect to such shares.

At the effective time of the merger, pursuant to the retention program, all outstanding deferred shares of Global Signal common stock will be canceled and converted automatically into the right to receive, in the aggregate, approximately \$169,000 in cash. No deferred shares of Global Signal common stock will be converted into deferred shares of Crown Castle common stock as contemplated by the merger agreement.

Effect on Outstanding Global Signal Options and Warrants

At the effective time of the merger, each outstanding option and warrant to purchase shares of Global Signal common stock will be canceled and converted automatically, on the same terms and conditions, into an option or warrant, as applicable, to purchase a number of shares of Crown Castle common stock equal to the product of (i) the number of shares of Global Signal common stock subject to such option or warrant and (ii) 1.61, at an exercise price per share of Crown Castle common stock equal to the amount obtained by dividing (A) the aggregate exercise price for the shares of Global Signal common stock subject to such option or warrant by (B) the aggregate number of shares of Crown Castle common stock subject to such converted option or warrant.

Resale of Crown Castle Common Stock

Crown Castle common stock to be issued pursuant to the merger will not be subject to any restrictions on transfer arising under the Securities Act, except for shares issued to any Global Signal stockholder who may be deemed to be an affiliate of Global Signal or Crown Castle for purposes of Rule 145 under the Securities Act. It is expected that each affiliate will agree not to transfer any Crown Castle common stock received pursuant to the merger other than in compliance with the resale provisions of Rule 144 or 145 under the Securities Act or as otherwise permitted under the Securities Act, provided that (i) Abrams may dispose of up to 2,000,000 shares of Crown Castle common stock no later than five days after actual receipt thereof in accordance with the merger agreement and (ii) each of Fortress, Greenhill and Abrams may sell shares pursuant to the initial marketed secondary offering as set forth in the stockholders agreement. See *Agreements Related to the Merger Stockholders Agreement* beginning on page 108. The merger agreement requires Global Signal to use its reasonable best efforts to cause its affiliates to enter into those agreements. This joint proxy statement/prospectus does not cover resales of Crown Castle common stock received by any person upon completion of the merger, and no person is authorized to make any use of this joint proxy statement/prospectus in connection with any such resale.

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THE MERGER AGREEMENT

The following summary describes certain material provisions of the merger agreement, which is attached to this joint proxy statement/prospectus as Annex A and is incorporated by reference into this joint proxy statement/prospectus. This summary may not contain all the information about the merger agreement that is important to you. You are encouraged to carefully read the merger agreement in its entirety.

The representations, warranties and covenants contained in the merger agreement were made only for purposes of such agreement and as of specific dates, were solely for the benefit of the parties to such agreement and may be subject to limitations agreed by the contracting parties, including being qualified by disclosures exchanged between the parties in connection with the execution of the merger agreement. The representations and warranties may have been made for the purposes of allocating contractual risk between the parties to the agreement instead of establishing these matters as facts, and may be subject to standards of materiality applicable to the contracting parties that differ from those applicable to investors.

Form of Merger

Upon the terms and subject to the conditions of the merger agreement and in accordance with Delaware law, at the effective time of the merger, Global Signal will be merged with and into Merger Sub. As a result of the merger, the separate corporate existence of Global Signal will cease and Merger Sub will survive and continue as a direct, wholly owned subsidiary of Crown Castle.

Under the merger agreement, at the option of Crown Castle, the structure of the merger may be changed to consist of a merger of Merger Sub with and into Global Signal, in which case Global Signal will survive and continue as a direct, wholly owned subsidiary of Crown Castle. If Crown Castle exercises this option, Crown Castle and Global Signal will discuss in good faith appropriate amendments to the merger agreement to give effect to such change in the structure of the merger.

Consummation and Effectiveness of the Merger

The merger will become effective upon the filing of the certificate of merger with the Secretary of State of Delaware or at such later time as Crown Castle and Global Signal agree and as specified in the certificate of merger. The effective time of the merger will occur as promptly as practicable, and in any event within three business days, after the satisfaction or waiver of the conditions to consummation of the merger set forth in the merger agreement.

Consideration to be Received Pursuant to the Merger

Upon consummation of the merger, each share of Global Signal common stock outstanding immediately prior to the consummation of the merger (other than shares owned by Global Signal, Crown Castle or Merger Sub and certain unvested restricted shares) will be converted automatically into the right to receive, at the election of the holder thereof, either 1.61 shares of Crown Castle common stock or \$55.95 in cash, subject to an aggregate cash cap of \$550 million as described below under *Cash Cap and Proration*.

Global Signal stockholders will be entitled to receive cash in lieu of any fractional shares of Crown Castle common stock that they otherwise would be entitled to receive pursuant to the merger. The amount of cash, without interest, that Global Signal stockholders will be entitled to receive in lieu of fractional shares will be calculated by multiplying (i) the fractional share interest to which each such stockholder otherwise would be entitled by (ii) \$34.75.

Based on the number of shares of Global Signal common stock outstanding and Crown Castle common stock outstanding, in each case on a fully-diluted basis, as of November 27, 2006, and depending on the

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aggregate amount of cash consideration that Global Signal stockholders elect to receive pursuant to the merger, a maximum of approximately 114.8 million, and a minimum of approximately 98.9 million, shares of Crown Castle common stock, on a fully-diluted basis, will be issued pursuant to the merger and, immediately after the merger, Global Signal stockholders will own between approximately 31% and 34%, and Crown Castle stockholders will own between approximately 66% and 69%, of the then-outstanding shares of Crown Castle common stock, in each case on a fully-diluted basis.

In addition, upon consummation of the merger:

each outstanding option and warrant to purchase shares of Global Signal common stock will be canceled and converted automatically, on the same terms and conditions, into an option or warrant, as applicable, to purchase a number of shares of Crown Castle common stock equal to the product of (i) the number of shares of Global Signal common stock subject to such option or warrant and (ii) 1.61, at an exercise price per share of Crown Castle common stock equal to the amount obtained by dividing (A) the aggregate exercise price for the shares of Global Signal common stock subject to such option or warrant by (B) the aggregate number of shares of Crown Castle common stock subject to such converted option or warrant; and

each restricted share of Global Signal common stock (excluding restricted shares that become fully vested and non-forfeitable at the effective time of the merger in accordance with their terms) will be converted automatically into a number of restricted shares of Crown Castle common stock equal to the number of such restricted shares multiplied by 1.61.

Procedures for Election of Merger Consideration

Until the third business day immediately preceding the Global Signal special meeting, each Global Signal stockholder of record will be entitled, with respect to all or any portion of such stockholder's shares of Global Signal common stock, to make a cash election and/or stock election using the form of election and letter of transmittal mailed to such stockholder concurrently with this joint proxy statement/prospectus and as described in the section entitled *The Merger Election Procedures; Procedures for Exchange of Certificates; Fractional Shares Global Signal Common Stock Election* beginning in page 80.

Cash Cap and Proration

The merger has been structured, and adjustments to the elections of Global Signal stockholders will be made by the exchange agent, so that the aggregate amount of cash consideration does not exceed \$550 million (such amount, the cash cap). Any cash elections made by Global Signal stockholders are subject to proration to preserve the cash cap. If the aggregate amount of cash subject to cash elections received by the exchange agent (the requested cash amount) exceeds the cash cap, each Global Signal stockholder making a cash election will receive, for each share of Global Signal common stock with respect to which a cash election has been made, (A) cash in an amount equal to the product of (i) \$55.95 and (ii) a fraction, the numerator of which is the cash cap and the denominator of which is the requested cash amount (such product, the prorated cash amount), and (B) a number of shares of Crown Castle common stock equal to a fraction, the numerator of which is equal to \$55.95 minus the prorated cash amount and the denominator of which is \$34.75.

As a result, if a Global Signal stockholder elects to receive only cash pursuant to the merger, it may receive a mix of Crown Castle common stock and cash. On the other hand, if a Global Signal stockholder elects to receive only Crown Castle common stock, it will receive the full merger consideration in shares of Crown Castle common stock (subject to receiving cash in lieu of fractional shares).

The cash cap will be reduced from \$550 million on a dollar-for-dollar basis to the extent of any cash dividends or other cash distributions declared or paid by Global Signal or any of its subsidiaries after October 5, 2006 (other than (i) dividends and distributions by a direct or indirect wholly owned subsidiary of Global Signal to its parent and (ii) Global Signal's dividend for the third quarter of 2006 paid on October 19, 2006) and prior to the effective time of the merger.

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Procedures for Exchange of Certificates

Immediately after consummation of the merger, upon surrender to the exchange agent of a certificate for cancellation together with a properly executed letter of transmittal and any other documents required by the instructions thereto, each former Global Signal stockholder will be entitled to receive the merger consideration with respect to the shares formerly represented by such certificate and any dividends or distributions to which such stockholder is entitled pursuant to the merger agreement.

In the event of a transfer of ownership of Global Signal common stock that is not registered in Global Signal's transfer records, if a transferee presents to the exchange agent the certificate representing such transferred shares, accompanied by all documents required to evidence and effect such transfer and by evidence that any applicable stock transfer taxes have been paid, then such transferee will receive the merger consideration with respect to the shares formerly represented by such certificate and any dividends or other distributions to which such transferee is entitled pursuant to the merger agreement.

No dividends or other distributions declared or made after the consummation of the merger with respect to Crown Castle common stock with a record date after the consummation of the merger will be paid to the holder of any unsurrendered certificate formerly representing shares of Global Signal common stock with respect to the shares of Crown Castle common stock represented thereby until the holder of such certificate surrenders such certificate. Subject to the effect of applicable law, following surrender of any certificates, the holder of the certificates representing shares of Crown Castle common stock issued in exchange therefor will be paid, without interest:

promptly, the amount of dividends or other distributions with a record date after the consummation of the merger and theretofore paid with respect to such whole shares of Crown Castle common stock; and

at the appropriate payment date, the amount of dividends or other distributions, with a record date after the consummation of the merger but prior to surrender and a payment date occurring after surrender, payable with respect to such whole shares of Crown Castle common stock.

Conditions to Consummation of the Merger

Each of Crown Castle and Global Signal is required to consummate the merger only if specific conditions are satisfied or waived, including the following:

the adoption of the merger agreement by holders of at least a majority of the outstanding shares of Global Signal common stock;

the approval of the Crown Castle share issuance by the affirmative vote of holders of at least a majority of all shares of Crown Castle common stock casting votes at the Crown Castle special meeting, provided that the total number of votes cast represents a majority of the total voting power of Crown Castle common stock entitled to vote at such meeting;

the absence of any applicable law or any restraining order, injunction or other judgment issued by any court or other governmental entity of competent jurisdiction prohibiting consummation of the merger or the other transactions contemplated by the merger agreement;

the effectiveness of, and the absence of any stop order or proceeding seeking a stop order with respect to, the registration statement on Form S-4 of which this joint proxy statement/prospectus forms a part;

the approval for listing on the NYSE, subject to official notice of issuance, of the shares of Crown Castle common stock issuable to Global Signal stockholders in connection with the merger;

the approval by the FCC of the applications to transfer to the surviving company control over the FCC licenses currently held or controlled by Global Signal;

the expiration or termination of any waiting period applicable to the merger under the HSR Act and any other applicable foreign antitrust or similar law and the obtainment of any consents or approvals or the

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making of any filings necessary under any foreign antitrust or similar law, the absence of which would prohibit the consummation of the merger or is reasonably expected to have a material adverse effect on Crown Castle; and

the absence of any pending or threatened suit, action or proceeding by any governmental entity (i) seeking to prohibit or limit the ownership or operation by, or to compel the disposition by or holding separate by, Global Signal, Crown Castle or any of their respective subsidiaries of any material portion of the business or assets of Global Signal, Crown Castle or any of their respective subsidiaries as a result of the merger or any other transaction contemplated by the merger agreement, (ii) seeking to impose limitations on the ability of Crown Castle to acquire or hold, or exercise full rights of ownership of, any shares of Global Signal common stock, (iii) seeking to prohibit Crown Castle or any of its subsidiaries from effectively controlling in any material respect the business or operations of Global Signal and its subsidiaries or (iv) which otherwise is reasonably likely to have a material adverse effect on Global Signal or Crown Castle.

The obligations of Crown Castle to effect the merger are subject to satisfaction or waiver at or prior to the closing of the merger of the following additional conditions:

the representations and warranties of Global Signal in the merger agreement with respect to (i) its organization and good standing, (ii) its capitalization, (iii) its authority to enter into and perform its obligations under the merger agreement and (iv) the merger not conflicting with its organizational documents must be true and correct in all material respects both as of the date of the merger agreement and as of the date the merger is completed, except to the extent that any such representation or warranty expressly speaks as of an earlier date, in which case it must be true and correct in all material respects only as of that date;

all other representations and warranties of Global Signal must be true and correct (disregarding all materiality and material adverse effect qualifications) as of the date of the merger agreement and as of the date the merger is completed, except to the extent that any such representation or warranty expressly speaks as of an earlier date, in which case it must be true and correct only as of that date, and except where the failure of any such representation or warranty to be so true and correct does not have and is not reasonably expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a material adverse effect on Global Signal;

the performance in all material respects by Global Signal of all obligations required to be performed by it under the merger agreement at or prior to the consummation of the merger;

the delivery by Global Signal to Crown Castle of a certificate, signed by the chief executive officer and chief financial officer of Global Signal, to the effect that each of the conditions specified above has been satisfied in all respects;

the receipt by Crown Castle from Cravath on the closing date of the merger of an opinion stating that the merger will be treated for U.S. federal income tax purposes as a reorganization within the meaning of Section 368(a) of the Code and that Global Signal and Crown Castle each will be a party to that reorganization within the meaning of Section 368(b) of the Code; and

the absence of any event, change, effect or development since October 5, 2006 that, individually or in the aggregate, has had or is reasonably expected to have a material adverse effect on Global Signal.

The obligations of Global Signal to effect the merger are subject to satisfaction or waiver at or prior to the closing of the merger of the following additional conditions:

the representations and warranties of Crown Castle and Merger Sub in the merger agreement with respect to (i) their organization and good standing, (ii) their capitalization, (iii) their authority to enter into and perform their obligations under the merger agreement and (iv) the merger not conflicting with their organizational documents must be true and correct in all material respects both as of the date

of the

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merger agreement and as of the date the merger is completed, except to the extent that any such representation or warranty expressly speaks as of an earlier date, in which case it must be true and correct in all material respects only as of that date;

all other representations and warranties of Crown Castle and Merger Sub must be true and correct (disregarding all materiality and material adverse effect qualifications) as of the date of the merger agreement and as of the date the merger is completed, except to the extent that any such representation or warranty expressly speaks as of an earlier date, in which case it must be true and correct only as of that date, and except where the failure of any such representation or warranty to be so true and correct does not have and is not reasonably expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a material adverse effect on Crown Castle;

the performance in all material respects by Crown Castle and Merger Sub of all obligations required to be performed by them under the merger agreement at or prior to the consummation of the merger;

the delivery by each of Crown Castle and Merger Sub to Global Signal of a certificate, signed by the chief executive officer and chief financial officer of Crown Castle, to the effect that each of the conditions specified above has been satisfied in all respects;

the receipt by Global Signal from Skadden on the closing date of the merger of an opinion stating that the merger will be treated for U.S. federal income tax purposes as a reorganization within the meaning of Section 368(a) of the Code and that Global Signal and Crown Castle each will be a party to that reorganization within the meaning of Section 368(b) of the Code; and

the absence of any event, change, effect or development since October 5, 2006 that, individually or in the aggregate, has had or is reasonably expected to have a material adverse effect on Crown Castle.

Other than the conditions pertaining to stockholder approvals and the legality of the merger, either Crown Castle or Global Signal may elect to waive conditions to its own performance and consummate the merger.

Representations and Warranties

The merger agreement contains customary representations and warranties of each of Crown Castle, Merger Sub and Global Signal, including representations and warranties relating to, among other things:

organization, good standing and similar company matters;

capitalization;

due authorization, execution, delivery and enforceability of the merger agreement and the transactions contemplated thereby;

required vote of the stockholders of such party;

the receipt of fairness opinions from such party's financial advisors;

absence of conflicts with such party's governing documents, applicable laws and contracts;

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required consents, approvals, orders and authorizations of governmental authorities relating to the merger agreement and the transactions contemplated thereby;

compliance with laws and regulatory compliance;

documents filed with the SEC, compliance with applicable SEC filing requirements and accuracy of information contained in such documents;

absence of any liabilities that are material to such party, other than liabilities disclosed in such party's SEC documents, liabilities incurred in the ordinary course of business consistent with past practice since June 30, 2006, liabilities in connection with the merger and other liabilities that are otherwise covered by insurance;

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absence of any event or occurrence of any condition since June 30, 2006 that has had or is reasonably expected to have a material adverse effect with respect to such party;

filing of tax returns and payment of taxes;

absence of change in control payments to employees or directors;

pending or, to the knowledge of such party, threatened litigation;

accuracy of information supplied by such party in connection with this joint proxy statement/prospectus and the registration statement of which it is a part;

compliance with environmental laws and regulations;

engagement and payment of fees of brokers, finders and investment bankers;

the existence and applicability of stockholders' rights agreements to the merger and the other transactions contemplated by the merger agreement;

no violation of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act of 1977, as amended, and related matters; and

ownership by such party of common stock of the other party.

In addition, the merger agreement contains the following customary representations and warranties of Global Signal:

material contracts, and the enforceability of such contracts;

employee benefit plans and matters relating to ERISA;

labor and employment matters;

ownership and use of intellectual property; and

insurance.

The merger agreement defines a material adverse effect as any change, effect, event, occurrence, state of facts or development that individually or in the aggregate (i) is reasonably expected to result in any change or effect that is materially adverse to the business, financial condition, properties, assets, liabilities (contingent or otherwise) or results of operations of Crown Castle and its subsidiaries, taken as a whole, or Global Signal and its subsidiaries, taken as a whole, as applicable, or (ii) is reasonably expected to prevent or materially impede, interfere with, hinder

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or delay the consummation by Crown Castle or Global Signal, as applicable, of the merger or the other transactions contemplated by the merger agreement. None of the following, either alone or in combination, will constitute, and none of the following will be taken into account in determining whether there has been or will be, a material adverse effect:

- (1) any change relating to the United States or foreign economy or financial, credit or securities markets in general;
 - (2) any failure, in and of itself, by Crown Castle or Global Signal, as applicable, to meet any internal or published projections, forecasts, or revenue or earnings predictions for any period ending on or after October 5, 2006;
 - (3) any adverse change, effect, event, occurrence, state of facts or development reasonably attributable to conditions affecting the industry in which Crown Castle or Global Signal, as applicable, participates; and
 - (4) any outbreak or escalation of major hostilities in which the United States is involved or any act of terrorism within the United States or directed against its facilities or citizens wherever located;
- provided that in the case of (1), (3) and (4) above, such effect does not have a disproportionate impact on Crown Castle or Global Signal, as applicable, relative to their respective competitors.

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Conduct of Business by Crown Castle and Global Signal Prior to Consummation of the Merger

Crown Castle and Global Signal have agreed that, during the period from the date of the merger agreement to the earlier of the consummation of the merger and the termination of the merger agreement in accordance with its terms, unless Crown Castle or Global Signal, as the case may be, consents in writing, each of Crown Castle and Global Signal will conduct its business in the ordinary course of business in all material respects and in a manner consistent with past practice in all material respects and will use reasonable best efforts to preserve intact its business organizations, to keep available the services of its current officers and key employees and to preserve in all material respects its current relationships with customers, suppliers, licensors, licensees, distributors and other persons with which it has business dealings.

Further, except as previously disclosed to Crown Castle or Global Signal, as applicable, or as otherwise required to maintain Global Signal's status as a REIT, Crown Castle and Global Signal will not, and will not permit their respective subsidiaries to, between the date of the merger agreement and the earlier of the consummation of the merger and the termination of the merger agreement in accordance with its terms, unless Crown Castle or Global Signal, as the case may be, consents in writing:

declare or pay any dividends on, or make other distributions in respect of, any of its capital stock, except for (i) specified dividends by subsidiaries, (ii) with respect to Global Signal, its third quarter dividend paid on October 19, 2006 and (iii) with respect to Crown Castle, regularly scheduled dividends consistent with past practice;

subdivide, reclassify, recapitalize, split, combine or exchange any of its capital stock or issue or authorize or propose the issuance of any other securities in respect of, in lieu of or in substitution for, shares of its capital stock;

repurchase, redeem or otherwise acquire any shares of its capital stock or any stock rights, other than (i) with respect to Global Signal, in connection with the forfeiture or expiration of certain restricted shares, deferred shares, stock options, and warrants or the withholding of shares to satisfy certain tax obligations and (ii) with respect to Crown Castle, pursuant to repurchase obligations contained in any benefit plan, program or arrangement;

issue, deliver or sell, or authorize, propose or reserve for issuance, delivery or sale, any shares of its capital stock or any stock rights, other than (i) with respect to Global Signal, the issuance of shares upon the exercise of stock options or warrants or the vesting of deferred shares outstanding as of the date of the merger agreement and (ii) with respect to Crown Castle, the issuance of shares upon the exercise of stock option or warrants, the issuance of Crown Castle common stock in connection with the merger and any other stock issuance in the ordinary course of business;

take any action that would, or is reasonably expected to, result in any of the conditions to consummation of the merger contained in the merger agreement not being satisfied;

amend its certificate of incorporation or bylaws or the equivalent organizational documents of any subsidiary (except, in the case of Crown Castle, for such amendments that do not have an adverse effect on the merger);

materially change its accounting policies except as required by law or U.S. generally accepted accounting principles;

take any action that would prevent the parties from treating the merger as a reorganization under Section 368 of the Code; or

in the case of Crown Castle, take any action outside of the ordinary course of business consistent with past practice that would require the approval of the Crown Castle board under Delaware law.

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In addition, Global Signal has agreed that, except as previously disclosed to Crown Castle, Global Signal will not, between the date of the merger agreement and the earlier of the consummation of the merger and the termination of the merger agreement in accordance with its terms, unless Crown Castle consents in writing:

create, assume or incur indebtedness for borrowed money or guaranty any such indebtedness of another person, or repay, redeem or repurchase any such indebtedness other than borrowings under existing lines of credit in a net aggregate amount not exceeding \$10 million (or under any refinancing of such existing lines);

make any loans, advances or capital contributions to any other person, other than loans or advances between or among Global Signal and its subsidiaries;

sell, lease, license, sell and leaseback, mortgage, pledge or otherwise encumber or dispose of any assets or properties that are material to Global Signal and its subsidiaries, taken as a whole;

other than communications tower tenants and ground leases in the ordinary course of business consistent with past practice, enter into, modify or amend any lease of property, except for modifications or amendments that are not adverse to the surviving company;

make any acquisitions (by merger, purchase of assets or otherwise) that, individually, involves a purchase price in excess of \$20 million or, in the aggregate, involves a purchase price in excess of \$50 million;

modify, amend in any material respect, terminate or cancel any material contract or enter into any material contract;

other than in the ordinary course of business, pay, loan or advance any amount to, or sell, transfer or lease any properties or assets to, or enter into any agreement with, any of its officers or directors or any affiliate or associate of any of its officers or directors;

make any new capital expenditure(s) that, individually, is in excess of \$5 million or, in the aggregate, are in excess of \$10 million;

except to the minimum extent required in order to comply with applicable law or to the minimum extent required in order to avoid adverse treatment under Section 409A of the Code or as required by any collective bargaining agreement: (i) amend any of the terms or conditions of employment for any of its directors or officers, (ii) adopt, enter into, terminate or amend any benefit plan or agreement or collective bargaining agreement, other than amendments that are immaterial or administrative in nature, (iii) increase in any manner the compensation or benefits of, or pay any bonus to, any current or former employee, officer, director or consultant of Global Signal, other than target bonuses to be paid to Global Signal employees in the ordinary course of business consistent with past practice or increases in compensation and benefits of any current or former employee who is not an officer or director in the ordinary course of business consistent with past practice, (iv) grant any awards under any benefit plan or remove or modify existing restrictions on any awards made pursuant to any benefit plan or agreement, (v) take any action to fund or in any other way secure the payment of compensation or benefits under any benefit plan or agreement, (vi) take any action to accelerate the vesting or payment of any compensation or benefits under any contract, benefit plan or agreement or (vii) make any material determination under any benefit plan or agreement that is inconsistent with the ordinary course of business or past practice;

form or commence the operations of any business or any corporation, partnership, joint venture, business association or other business organization or division thereof, other than in the ordinary course of business, or enter into any new line of business that is material to Global Signal and its subsidiaries, taken as a whole;

make any material tax election or settle or compromise any material tax liability or refund;

pay, discharge, settle or satisfy any claims, litigation, liabilities or obligations, other than in the ordinary course of business consistent with past practice or in accordance with their terms of liabilities reflected

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in the most recent consolidated financial statements filed with the SEC and that are not material, individually or in the aggregate, to Global Signal and its subsidiaries, taken as a whole;

cancel any material indebtedness or waive any claims or rights of substantial value;

waive the benefits of, or agree to modify in any manner, any confidentiality, standstill or similar agreement to which Global Signal or any of its subsidiaries is a party;

engage, directly or indirectly, in any action, that would result in any prohibited transaction tax pursuant to Section 857(b)(6) of the Code, any tax on certain non-arm's length transactions pursuant to Section 857(b)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code or any tax pursuant to Section 4981 of the Code; or

engage in any action that would result in a termination or revocation of Global Signal's election to be treated as a REIT.

The merger agreement provides that prior to the consummation of the merger, Global Signal will confer with Crown Castle in good faith on a regular and frequent basis regarding operational matters and the general status of ongoing operations, and Crown Castle will confer with Global Signal in good faith, from time to time and in such a manner that does not disrupt Crown Castle's business, regarding operational matters and the general status of ongoing operations. No party will waive any rights it may have under the merger agreement as a result of such consultations and nothing in the merger agreement will give either party, directly or indirectly, the right to control or direct the other party's operations prior to the consummation of the merger.

Other Covenants and Agreements

The merger agreement contains other covenants and agreements relating to the period of time between the date of the merger agreement and the earlier of the consummation of the merger and the termination of the merger agreement in accordance with its terms, whereby each of Crown Castle and Global Signal covenants or agrees to:

(i) cause each of its officers, directors, employees, auditors, attorneys, financial advisors, lenders and other agents to afford, upon advance notice, the other party and its representatives reasonable access during normal business hours to its and its subsidiaries' officers, agents, properties, offices and other facilities, books and records and (ii) furnish the other party with all financial, tax, operating and other data and information as such other party, through its representatives, may reasonably request and with copies of all documents filed pursuant to federal or state securities laws, except that neither party nor any of their respective subsidiaries will be required to provide access to or disclose information if it would jeopardize the attorney-client privilege of such party. The information so provided will be held in confidence pursuant to the terms of a confidentiality agreement between Crown Castle and Global Signal;

give prompt notice to the other party of the occurrence, or nonoccurrence, of any event that is reasonably expected to result in a failure of any of the conditions to such other party's obligations to consummate the merger;

(i) consult with the other party before issuing, and provide the other party the opportunity to review and comment upon, any press release or other public statement with respect to the merger agreement or the merger and (ii) not to issue any press release or make any such public statement prior to such consultation, except as may be required by law or applicable stock exchange listing requirements; and

jointly prepare and file with the SEC this joint proxy statement/prospectus, use its reasonable best efforts to cause the registration statement of which this joint proxy statement/prospectus is a part to become effective as promptly as practicable and, as promptly as practicable after the registration statement shall have become effective, mail this joint proxy statement/prospectus to its respective

stockholders.

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No Solicitation

Global Signal. The merger agreement provides that, subject to its rights described under *Superior Proposal* below, Global Signal will not, nor shall it authorize or permit its subsidiaries or representatives to:

solicit, initiate or encourage, or take any other action designed to, or which is reasonably expected to, facilitate, any Global Signal takeover proposal;

enter into any agreement with respect to any Global Signal takeover proposal; or

enter into, continue or otherwise participate in any discussions or negotiations regarding, or furnish to any person any information with respect to, or otherwise cooperate with, any Global Signal takeover proposal.

The merger agreement provides that the term *Global Signal takeover proposal* means (other than the transactions contemplated by the merger agreement):

any inquiry, proposal or offer from any person relating to, or that is reasonably expected to lead to, any direct or indirect acquisition or purchase, in one transaction or a series of transactions, of assets or businesses that constitute 15% or more of the revenues, net income, EBITDA or assets of Global Signal and its subsidiaries, taken as a whole, or 15% or more of any class of equity securities of Global Signal or any of its subsidiaries;

any tender offer or exchange offer that, if consummated, would result in any person beneficially owning 15% or more of any class of equity securities of Global Signal or any of its subsidiaries; or

any merger, consolidation, business combination, recapitalization, liquidation, dissolution, joint venture, binding share exchange or similar transaction involving Global Signal or any of its subsidiaries pursuant to which any person or the stockholders of any person would own 15% or more of any class of equity securities of Global Signal or any of its subsidiaries or of any resulting parent company of Global Signal.

With respect to a Global Signal takeover proposal, Global Signal will:

promptly advise Crown Castle orally and in writing (and in any case within 24 hours) of any Global Signal takeover proposal or any inquiry that is reasonably expected to lead to any Global Signal takeover proposal, the material terms and conditions of any such Global Signal takeover proposal or inquiry, including any changes thereto, and the identity of the person making the Global Signal takeover proposal or inquiry;

keep Crown Castle fully and promptly informed of the status and material details, including any changes to the material terms thereof, of any such Global Signal takeover proposal or inquiry; and

provide to Crown Castle, promptly after receipt or delivery thereof, copies of all correspondence and other written material provided to Global Signal from any person that describes any of the terms or conditions of any Global Signal takeover proposal.

Crown Castle. The merger agreement further provides that, subject to its rights described under *Superior Proposal* below, Crown Castle will not, nor shall it authorize or permit its subsidiaries or representatives to:

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solicit, initiate or encourage, or take any other action designed to, or is reasonably expected to, facilitate, any Crown Castle takeover proposal;

enter into any agreement with respect to a Crown Castle takeover proposal; or

enter into, continue or otherwise participate in any discussions or negotiations regarding, or furnish to any person any information with respect to, or otherwise cooperate with, any Crown Castle takeover proposal.

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The merger agreement provides that the term "Crown Castle takeover proposal" means (other than the transactions contemplated by the merger agreement):

any inquiry, proposal or offer from any person relating to, or that is reasonably expected to lead to, any direct or indirect acquisition or purchase, in one transaction or a series of transactions, of assets or businesses that constitute 15% or more of the revenues, net income, EBITDA or assets of Crown Castle and its subsidiaries, taken as a whole, or 15% or more of any class of equity securities of Crown Castle or any of its subsidiaries;

any tender offer or exchange offer that, if consummated, would result in any person beneficially owning 15% or more of any class of equity securities of Crown Castle or any of its subsidiaries; or

any merger, consolidation, business combination, recapitalization, liquidation, dissolution, joint venture, binding share exchange or similar transaction involving Crown Castle or any of its subsidiaries pursuant to which any person or the stockholders of any person would own 15% or more of any class of equity securities of Crown Castle or any of its subsidiaries or of any resulting parent company of Crown Castle.

The merger agreement provides that any proposal relating to the purchase of (i) the equity of any Crown Castle subsidiaries, (ii) assets or (iii) businesses, in each case, that are primarily involved with an activity relating to 5 MHz of spectrum rights in the 1670-1675 MHz band is excluded from the definition of "Crown Castle takeover proposal".

With respect to a Crown Castle takeover proposal, Crown Castle will:

promptly advise Global Signal orally and in writing (and in any case within 24 hours) of any Crown Castle takeover proposal or any inquiry that is reasonably be expected to lead to any Crown Castle takeover proposal, the material terms and conditions of any such Crown Castle takeover proposal or inquiry, including any changes thereto, and the identity of the person making the Crown Castle takeover proposal or inquiry;

keep Global Signal fully and promptly informed of the status and material details, including any changes to the material terms thereof, of any such Crown Castle takeover proposal or inquiry; and

provide to Global Signal, promptly after receipt or delivery thereof, copies of all correspondence and other written material provided to Crown Castle from any person that describes any of the terms or conditions of any Crown Castle takeover proposal.

Change of Recommendation

Global Signal. The Global Signal board cannot:

withdraw, qualify or modify in a manner adverse to Crown Castle or Merger Sub, or publicly propose to withdraw, qualify or modify in a manner adverse to Crown Castle or Merger Sub, the adoption, approval, recommendation or declaration of advisability by the Global Signal board of the merger agreement or the merger;

recommend, adopt, approve or declare advisable, or propose publicly to recommend, adopt, approve or declare advisable, any Global Signal takeover proposal; or

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adopt, approve, recommend or declare advisable, or propose to adopt, approve, recommend or declare advisable, or allow Global Signal or any of its subsidiaries to execute or enter into, any letter of intent, memorandum of understanding, agreement in principle, merger agreement, acquisition agreement, option agreement, joint venture agreement, partnership agreement or other similar agreement constituting or related to, or that is intended to or is reasonably expected to lead to, any Global Signal takeover proposal.

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Notwithstanding the foregoing, at any time prior to the time Global Signal stockholders have adopted the merger agreement, the Global Signal board may take any of the actions described in the first two bullet points above if a majority of the Global Signal board determines in good faith, after receiving the advice of outside counsel, that it is necessary to take such actions in order to comply with its fiduciary duties to the Global Signal stockholders under applicable law, except that no such change in recommendation may be made until after the fifth calendar day following Crown Castle's receipt of written notice from Global Signal advising Crown Castle that the Global Signal board intends to take such action and specifying the reasons for such action, including the terms and conditions of any Global Signal superior proposal that is the basis of the proposed action. In determining whether to change its recommendation, the Global Signal board will take into account any changes to the terms of the merger agreement proposed by Crown Castle in response to Global Signal's notice of its recommendation change.

Crown Castle. The Crown Castle board cannot:

withdraw, qualify or modify in a manner adverse to Global Signal, or publicly propose to withdraw, qualify or modify in a manner adverse to Global Signal, the adoption, approval, recommendation or declaration of advisability by the Crown Castle board of the merger agreement or the merger;

recommend, adopt, approve or declare advisable, or propose publicly to recommend, adopt, approve or declare advisable, any Crown Castle takeover proposal; or

adopt, approve, recommend or declare advisable, or propose to adopt, approve, recommend or declare advisable, or allow Crown Castle or any of its subsidiaries to execute or enter into, any letter of intent, memorandum of understanding, agreement in principle, merger agreement, acquisition agreement, option agreement, joint venture agreement, partnership agreement or other similar agreement constituting or related to, or that is intended to or is reasonably expected to lead to, any Crown Castle takeover proposal.

Notwithstanding the foregoing, at any time prior to the time Crown Castle stockholders have approved the Crown Castle share issuance, the Crown Castle board may take any of the actions described in the first two bullet points above if a majority of the Crown Castle board determines in good faith, after receiving the advice of outside counsel, that it is necessary to take such actions in order to comply with its fiduciary duties to the Crown Castle stockholders under applicable law, except that no such change in recommendation may be made until after the fifth calendar day following Global Signal's receipt of written notice from Crown Castle advising Global Signal that the Crown Castle board intends to take such action and specifying the reasons for such action, including the terms and conditions of any Crown Castle superior proposal that is the basis of the proposed action. In determining whether to change its recommendation, the Crown Castle board will take into account any changes to the terms of the merger agreement proposed by Global Signal in response to Crown Castle's notice of its recommendation change.

Superior Proposal

Global Signal. The merger agreement provides further that, notwithstanding the restrictions described above, if at any time prior to the time that Global Signal stockholders have adopted the merger agreement:

Global Signal receives a bona fide written Global Signal takeover proposal that the Global Signal board determines in good faith, after consultation with outside counsel and a financial advisor of nationally recognized reputation, constitutes, or is reasonably expected to lead to, a Global Signal superior proposal; and

such Global Signal takeover proposal was not solicited after the date of the merger agreement, was made after the date of the merger agreement and did not otherwise result from a breach by Global Signal of the no solicitation provisions of the merger agreement described in this section;

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then Global Signal may, if a majority of the Global Signal board determines in good faith, after receiving the advice of outside counsel, that it is necessary to take such actions to comply with its fiduciary duties to the Global Signal stockholders under applicable law, and subject to giving Crown Castle written notice of such determination:

furnish information with respect to Global Signal and its subsidiaries to the person making such Global Signal takeover proposal pursuant to a customary confidentiality agreement; and

participate in discussions or negotiations with the person making such Global Signal takeover proposal regarding such Global Signal takeover proposal.

The merger agreement provides that the term "Global Signal superior proposal" means a Global Signal takeover proposal (provided that, for purposes of being a Global Signal superior proposal, all references to 15% in the definition of "Global Signal takeover proposal" will be references to 50%) which the Global Signal board determines in good faith, after consultation with outside counsel and a financial advisor of nationally recognized reputation, to be:

more favorable to the Global Signal stockholders from a financial point of view than the merger, taking into account all relevant factors, including all the terms and conditions of such proposal, the merger agreement and changes to the terms of the merger agreement proposed by Crown Castle in response to such offer; and

reasonably capable of being consummated, taking into account all financial, legal, regulatory and other aspects of such proposal. Nothing in the merger agreement will prohibit Global Signal from taking and disclosing to its stockholders a position contemplated by Rule 14(e)-2(a) or Rule 14(d)-9 promulgated under the Exchange Act or from making any disclosure to Global Signal's stockholders if, in the good faith judgment of the Global Signal board, after consultation with outside counsel, failure to so disclose would be inconsistent with applicable law, except that all actions taken or agreed to be taken by Global Signal or the Global Signal board must comply with the "no solicitation" provisions described above.

Crown Castle. The merger agreement provides further that, notwithstanding the restrictions described above, if at any time prior to the time that Crown Castle stockholders have approved the Crown Castle share issuance:

Crown Castle receives a bona fide written Crown Castle takeover proposal that the Crown Castle board determines in good faith, after consultation with outside counsel and a financial advisor of nationally recognized reputation, constitutes, or is reasonably expected to lead to, a Crown Castle superior proposal; and

such Crown Castle takeover proposal was not solicited after the date of the merger agreement, was made after the date of the merger agreement and did not otherwise result from a breach by Crown Castle of the "no solicitation" provisions of the merger agreement described in this section;

then Crown Castle may, if a majority of the Crown Castle board determines in good faith, after receiving the advice of outside counsel, that it is necessary to take such actions to comply with its fiduciary duties to the Crown Castle stockholders under applicable law, and subject to giving Global Signal written notice of such determination:

furnish information with respect to Crown Castle and its subsidiaries to the person making such Crown Castle takeover proposal pursuant to a customary confidentiality agreement; and

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participate in discussions or negotiations with the person making such Global Signal takeover proposal regarding such Crown Castle takeover proposal.

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The merger agreement provides that the term "Crown Castle superior proposal" means a Crown Castle takeover proposal (provided that, for purposes of being a Crown Castle superior proposal, all references to 15% in the definition of "Crown Castle takeover proposal" will be references to 50%) which the Crown Castle board determines in good faith, after consultation with outside counsel and a financial advisor of nationally recognized reputation, to be:

more favorable to the Crown Castle stockholders from a financial point of view than the merger, taking into account all relevant factors, including all the terms and conditions of such proposal, the merger agreement and changes to the terms of the merger agreement proposed by Global Signal in response to such offer; and

reasonably capable of being consummated, taking into account all financial, legal, regulatory and other aspects of such proposal. Nothing in the merger agreement will prohibit Crown Castle from taking and disclosing to its stockholders a position contemplated by Rule 14(e)-2(a) or Rule 14(d)-9 promulgated under the Exchange Act or from making any disclosure to Crown Castle's stockholders if, in the good faith judgment of the Crown Castle board, after consultation with outside counsel, failure to so disclose would be inconsistent with applicable law, except that all actions taken or agreed to be taken by Crown Castle or the Crown Castle board must comply with the "no solicitation" provisions described above.

Termination of the Merger Agreement

The merger agreement may be terminated at any time prior to the consummation of the merger by the mutual written consent of Crown Castle, Merger Sub and Global Signal.

In addition, the merger agreement may be terminated by either Crown Castle or Global Signal if:

the merger has not been consummated by July 5, 2007, except that such right to terminate the merger agreement on this basis will not be available to any party whose willful breach of a representation or warranty or willful failure to fulfill any covenant or agreement contained in the merger agreement has been a principal cause of, or resulted in, the failure of the merger to be consummated on or by July 5, 2007;

the Crown Castle stockholders have not approved the Crown Castle share issuance at the Crown Castle special meeting at which a proper vote of the Crown Castle stockholders was taken;

the Global Signal stockholders have not adopted the merger agreement at the Global Signal special meeting at which a proper vote of the Global Signal stockholders was taken;

if any restraining order, injunction or other judgment issued by any court or other governmental entity of competent jurisdiction prohibiting the consummation of the merger or other transactions contemplated by the merger agreement is in effect and has become final and nonappealable; or

if any condition to the obligation of Crown Castle or Global Signal to consummate the merger becomes incapable of satisfaction prior to July 5, 2007, except that such right to terminate the merger agreement on this basis will not be available to any party where such party's willful breach caused the failure of such condition.

The merger agreement also may be terminated by Global Signal:

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if Crown Castle or Merger Sub breaches or fails to perform in any material respect any of their representations, warranties, covenants or other agreements contained in the merger agreement, which breach or failure to perform gives rise to the failure of a condition to Global Signal's obligations to consummate the merger and is incapable of being cured or is not cured within 30 calendar days following receipt of written notice from Global Signal of the breach or failure to perform;

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at any time prior to the approval by Crown Castle stockholders of the Crown Castle share issuance, within ten days after the Crown Castle board has changed, modified or withdrawn its recommendation of the merger or has recommended or approved any Crown Castle takeover proposal; or

at any time prior to the adoption of the merger agreement by Global Signal stockholders, so that Global Signal can accept and enter into a binding agreement with respect to a Global Signal superior proposal, subject to Global Signal's compliance in all material respects with the applicable no solicitation provisions of the merger agreement and Global Signal's payment of the Global Signal termination fee.

The merger agreement also may be terminated by Crown Castle:

if Global Signal breaches or fails to perform in any material respect any of its representations, warranties, covenants or other agreements contained in the merger agreement, which breach or failure to perform gives rise to the failure of a condition to Crown Castle's obligations to consummate the merger and is incapable of being cured or is not cured within 30 calendar days following receipt of written notice from Crown Castle of the breach or failure to perform;

at any time prior to the adoption of the merger agreement by Global Signal stockholders, within ten days after the Global Signal board has changed, modified or withdrawn its recommendation of the merger or has recommended or approved any Global Signal takeover proposal; or

at any time prior to the approval by Crown Castle stockholders of the Crown Castle share issuance, so that Crown Castle can accept and enter into a binding agreement with respect to a Crown Castle superior proposal, subject to Crown Castle's compliance in all material respects with the applicable no solicitation provisions of the merger agreement and Crown Castle's payment of the Crown Castle termination fee.

Expenses and Termination Fees

All fees and expenses incurred in connection with the merger will be paid by the party incurring such fees or expenses, except that each of Global Signal and Crown Castle will bear and pay one-half of the costs and expenses incurred in connection with the filing, printing and mailing of this joint proxy statement/prospectus, including SEC filing fees.

The surviving company will file any return with respect to, and will pay, any state or local taxes imposed on Global Signal, including any penalties or interest, if any, which are attributable to the transfer of the beneficial ownership of Global Signal's real property as a result of the merger.

Fees and Expenses Payable by Global Signal. Global Signal will pay Crown Castle a termination fee in the amount of \$139 million if the merger agreement is terminated:

by Global Signal or Crown Castle because the Global Signal stockholders have not adopted the merger agreement at the Global Signal special meeting at which a proper vote of the Global Signal stockholders was taken and (i) after October 5, 2006, a Global Signal takeover proposal is made to Global Signal and such Global Signal takeover proposal becomes publicly known or is made directly to the Global Signal stockholders prior to the Global Signal special meeting, and such Global Signal takeover proposal has not been withdrawn at the time of the Global Signal special meeting, and (ii) within twelve months after termination of the merger agreement, Global Signal enters into a definitive agreement to consummate a Global Signal takeover proposal or consummates a Global Signal takeover proposal (solely for purposes of this clause (ii), all references to 15% in the term "Global Signal takeover proposal" will be deemed references to 35%);

by Crown Castle, at any time prior to the adoption of the merger agreement by Global Signal stockholders, within ten days after the Global Signal board has changed, modified or withdrawn its recommendation of the merger or has recommended or approved any

Global Signal takeover proposal; or

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by Global Signal to accept and enter into a binding agreement with respect to a Global Signal superior proposal at any time prior to the adoption of the merger agreement by Global Signal stockholders.

Global Signal will reimburse Crown Castle for its out-of-pocket fees and expenses up to \$10 million if the merger agreement is terminated by Crown Castle because either (i) the Global Signal stockholders have not adopted the merger agreement at the Global Signal special meeting at which a proper vote of the Global Signal stockholders was taken, and no termination fee is then payable by Global Signal, or (ii) Global Signal breaches or fails to perform in any material respect any of its representations, warranties, covenants or other agreements contained in the merger agreement, which breach or failure to perform gives rise to the failure of a condition to Crown Castle's obligations to consummate the merger and is incapable of being cured or is not cured within 30 calendar days following receipt of written notice from Crown Castle of the breach or failure to perform.

Fees and Expenses Payable by Crown Castle. Crown Castle will pay Global Signal a termination fee in the amount of \$139 million if the merger agreement is terminated:

by Crown Castle or Global Signal because the Crown Castle stockholders have not approved the Crown Castle share issuance at the Crown Castle special meeting at which a proper vote of the Crown Castle stockholders was taken and (i) after October 5, 2006, a Crown Castle takeover proposal is made to Crown Castle and such Crown Castle takeover proposal becomes publicly known or is made directly to the Crown Castle stockholders prior to the Crown Castle special meeting, and such Crown Castle takeover proposal has not been withdrawn at the time of the Crown Castle special meeting, and (ii) within twelve months after termination of the merger agreement, Crown Castle enters into a definitive agreement to consummate a Crown Castle takeover proposal or consummates a Crown Castle takeover proposal (solely for purposes of this clause (ii), all references to 15% in the term "Crown Castle takeover proposal" will be deemed references to 35%);

by Global Signal, at any time prior to the approval by Crown Castle stockholders of the Crown Castle share issuance, within ten days after the Crown Castle board has changed, modified or withdrawn its recommendation of the merger or has recommended or approved any Crown Castle takeover proposal; or

by Crown Castle to accept and enter into a binding agreement with respect to a Crown Castle superior proposal at any time prior to obtaining the approval by Crown Castle stockholders of the Crown Castle share issuance.

Crown Castle will reimburse Global Signal for its out-of-pocket fees and expenses up to \$10 million if the merger agreement is terminated by Global Signal because either (i) the Crown Castle stockholders have not approved the Crown Castle share issuance at the Crown Castle special meeting at which a proper vote of the Crown Castle stockholders was taken, and no termination fee is then payable by Crown Castle, or (ii) Crown Castle breaches or fails to perform in any material respect any of its representations, warranties, covenants or other agreements contained in the merger agreement, which breach or failure to perform gives rise to the failure of a condition to Global Signal's obligations to consummate the merger and is incapable of being cured or is not cured within 30 calendar days following receipt of written notice from Global Signal of the breach or failure to perform.

Filings Under the HSR Act and Other Governmental Approvals; Reasonable Best Efforts

Global Signal and Crown Castle will use reasonable best efforts to:

obtain all requisite approvals and authorizations for the transactions contemplated by the merger agreement under the HSR Act or any other federal, state or foreign antitrust or fair trade law;

cooperate with each other in connection with any HSR Act or other antitrust filing or submission and in connection with any investigation or other inquiry, including any proceeding initiated by a private party;

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promptly inform the other party of any communication received by such party from, or given by such party to, the DOJ, the FTC or any other governmental entity and of any material communication received or given in connection with any proceeding by a private party;

permit the other party, or the other party's legal counsel, to review any communication given by it to, and consult with each other in advance of any meeting or conference with, the DOJ, the FTC or any other governmental entity or with any other person in connection with any proceeding by a private party; and

give the other party the opportunity to attend and participate in such meetings and conferences.

If any objections are asserted with respect to the merger or any other transactions contemplated by the merger agreement under any law or if any suit is instituted by any governmental entity or any private party challenging the merger as violative of any law, each of Crown Castle and Global Signal will use its reasonable best efforts to resolve any such objections or challenge as such governmental entity or private party may have to such transactions under such law so as to permit consummation of the transactions contemplated by the merger agreement.

Global Signal and Crown Castle will each use their reasonable best efforts to (i) obtain all licenses, permits, consents, approvals, authorizations, qualifications and orders of each governmental entity and parties to contracts with Global Signal or Crown Castle or their respective subsidiaries as are necessary for the consummation of the merger and the other transactions contemplated by the merger agreement, provided that, in the case of consents of parties to contracts, none of Global Signal, Crown Castle or Merger Sub will be required to make any payment to any such third parties or concede anything of value to obtain such consents, (ii) make all required regulatory filings and applications and (iii) cause the conditions to the consummation of the merger set forth in the merger agreement to be satisfied as promptly as practicable. Reasonable best efforts may include, but will not in every instance require, the obligation to enter into a settlement, undertaking, consent decree, stipulation or other agreement with a governmental entity regarding antitrust matters that requires a party to divest or hold separate any of its or its subsidiaries assets.

Indemnification and Insurance

Crown Castle and Global Signal have agreed that all rights to indemnification by Global Signal existing in favor of each present and former director and officer of Global Signal for acts or omissions by such directors and officers occurring at or prior to the effective time of the merger and in effect on the date of the merger agreement, as provided for in the Global Signal certificate of incorporation or the Global Signal bylaws or pursuant to any other agreements, will survive the merger and continue in full force and effect in accordance with their respective terms until the expiration of the applicable statute of limitations with respect to any claims against such directors or officers arising out of such acts or omissions. Crown Castle will perform, or cause the surviving company to perform, in a timely manner, the surviving company's obligations with respect thereto.

In addition, Crown Castle has agreed that for six years after the effective time of the merger, Crown Castle will maintain directors' and officers' liability insurance, if available, for acts or omissions occurring at or prior to the effective time of the merger, covering each person who was, as of the date of the merger agreement, covered by Global Signal's directors' and officers' liability insurance, on terms that are not materially less favorable than those in effect as of the date of the merger agreement. Crown Castle, however, will not be required to expend more than an amount per year equal to 200% of current annual premiums paid by Global Signal for such insurance. If Crown Castle would be required to expend more than 200% of current annual premiums, it will obtain the maximum amount of such insurance obtainable by payment of annual premiums equal to 200% of current annual premiums.

Board of Directors of the Combined Company

Crown Castle has agreed to expand the size of its board of directors from ten directors to thirteen directors. All ten current members of the Crown Castle board will continue to serve as directors of Crown Castle following

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the merger. Effective as of the consummation of the merger, Crown Castle will appoint to the Crown Castle board Messrs. Robert Niehaus and David Abrams, and, effective as of one day after the consummation of the merger, Crown Castle will appoint to the Crown Castle board Mr. Wesley Edens. If any of Messrs. Niehaus, Abrams, and Edens are unwilling or unable to serve as a director of Crown Castle as of the consummation of the merger, then Global Signal will designate another individual or individuals, as the case may be, who must be reasonably acceptable to Crown Castle, to serve on the Crown Castle board.

Employees

For a period of one year following the merger, Crown Castle and Merger Sub will provide the employees of Global Signal who are employed by Global Signal immediately prior to the merger, and who remain employed by Crown Castle or Merger Sub during that one-year period, with compensation and benefits substantially comparable to either the compensation and benefits provided by Global Signal as of the consummation of the merger or the compensation and benefits of similarly situated employees of Crown Castle.

To determine eligibility to participate in, and rights under, but not for purposes of benefits accrual under, any employee benefit plan of Crown Castle, retained Global Signal employees will receive credit for service with Global Signal as if it had been completed with Crown Castle.

Amendment and Waiver

The merger agreement may be amended in writing by Crown Castle and Global Signal as authorized by their respective boards of directors. However, after the adoption of the merger agreement by Global Signal stockholders and the approval by Crown Castle stockholders of the Crown Castle share issuance, no amendment may be made, without further approval of the Crown Castle and Global Signal stockholders, that changes the amount or the form of the consideration to be delivered to the Global Signal stockholders, or which by law requires the further approval of the Crown Castle or Global Signal stockholders.

Prior to the effective time of the merger, either Crown Castle or Global Signal may:

extend the time for the performance of any of the covenants, obligations or other acts of any other party to the merger agreement; or

subject to applicable law, waive any inaccuracy of any representations or warranties or compliance with any of the agreements, covenants or conditions of any other party or with any conditions to its own obligations.

The failure of any party to the merger agreement to assert any of its rights under the merger agreement or otherwise will not constitute a waiver of such rights. The waiver of any right with respect to particular facts and circumstances will not be a waiver with respect to any other facts and circumstances and each such right will be an ongoing right that may be asserted at any time and from time to time.

Specific Performance

The parties to the merger agreement are entitled to an injunction or injunctions to prevent breaches of the merger agreement and to enforce specifically the terms and provisions of the merger agreement in any action instituted in any court of the United States or any state thereof having jurisdiction over the parties and the matter, in addition to any other remedy to which they may be entitled at law or in equity.

Governing Law

The merger agreement will be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of the State of Delaware, without regard to principles of conflicts of law.

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AGREEMENTS RELATED TO THE MERGER

Support Agreements

This is a summary of the material provisions of the support agreements. The support agreements, which are attached as Annexes C, D and E to this joint proxy statement/prospectus and are incorporated herein by reference, contain the complete terms of these agreements. You should read the support agreements carefully.

On October 5, 2006, Crown Castle entered into support agreements with the Global Signal significant stockholders who, as of that date, owned in the aggregate approximately 72.9% of the outstanding shares of Global Signal common stock. Pursuant to the support agreements, the Global Signal significant stockholders agreed to vote (or cause to be voted) an aggregate number of shares equal to 40% of the shares of Global Signal common stock outstanding on October 5, 2006 (such shares, the subject shares) in favor of the merger and the merger agreement at every meeting of the Global Signal stockholders or other circumstance upon which such a vote, consent or other approval is sought. In addition, the Global Signal significant stockholders agreed to vote (or cause to be voted) the subject shares against, and not to consent to, and to cause the subject shares not to be consented to, any of the following:

any merger agreement or merger (other than the merger agreement between Global Signal and Crown Castle and the merger of Global Signal with and into Merger Sub), consolidation, combination, sale of substantial assets, reorganization, recapitalization, dissolution, liquidation or winding up of or by Global Signal;

any Global Signal takeover proposal, as defined under *The Merger Agreement No Solicitation* beginning on page 98; or

any amendment to the Global Signal certificate of incorporation or the Global Signal bylaws or other proposal or transaction involving Global Signal or any of its subsidiaries, which amendment or other proposal or transaction would in any manner impede, frustrate, prevent or nullify any provision of the merger agreement, the support agreements or the stockholders agreement or the merger or any other transaction contemplated by those agreements or change in any manner the voting rights of any capital stock of Global Signal.

The Global Signal significant stockholders have agreed not to take any action inconsistent with the agreements described in the immediately preceding sentence. In addition, the Global Signal significant stockholders have granted to Crown Castle and its designees an irrevocable proxy to vote the subject shares in a manner consistent with the preceding paragraph.

The Global Signal significant stockholders also agreed, among other things, that they will not, and will not agree to (other than pursuant to the support agreements):

enter into any voting arrangement, whether by proxy, voting agreement or otherwise, with respect to any shares of Global Signal common stock; or

subject to certain exceptions, sell, transfer, pledge, assign or otherwise dispose of, or enter into any contract, option or other arrangement with respect to any sale, transfer, pledge, assignment or other disposition of, any shares of Global Signal common stock. Pursuant to the terms of the support agreements and subject to certain exceptions, the Global Signal significant stockholders have agreed not to commence or participate in, and to take all actions necessary to opt out of, any class in any class action with respect to, any claim, derivative or otherwise, against Global Signal, Crown Castle or any of their respective successors relating to the negotiation, execution and delivery of the support agreements or the merger agreement or the consummation of the merger or any of the other transactions contemplated by the merger agreement, the support agreements or the stockholders agreement.

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Each support agreement terminates upon the earliest of (i) the effective time of the merger, (ii) the termination of the merger agreement in accordance with its terms and (iii) the mutual written consent of Crown Castle and each applicable Global Signal significant stockholder.

Stockholders Agreement

This is a summary of the material provisions of the stockholders agreement. The stockholders agreement, which is attached as [Annex B](#) to this joint proxy statement/prospectus and is incorporated herein by reference, contains the complete terms of this agreement. You should read the stockholders agreement carefully.

On October 5, 2006, Crown Castle and the Global Signal significant stockholders entered in to a stockholders agreement, to be effective as of the effective time of the merger, pursuant to which, among other things and subject to the terms and conditions thereof, Crown Castle granted each Global Signal significant stockholder (i) certain rights with respect to the registration of the shares of Crown Castle common stock (including shares of Crown Castle common stock subject to options) that it will receive pursuant to the merger and (ii) the right to cause the nominating and corporate governance committee of Crown Castle to re-nominate one time the director that it selects for appointment to the Crown Castle board at the effective time of the merger (or another individual reasonably acceptable to Crown Castle) if such Global Signal significant stockholder and certain of its affiliates own more than 3.0% of the outstanding shares of Crown Castle common stock at the time of such re-nomination. See *The Merger Agreement Board of Directors of the Combined Company* on page 105. For so long as a Global Signal significant stockholder has a designee serving on the Crown Castle board pursuant to the stockholders agreement, that director will have the right to sit on each committee of the Crown Castle board (other than the strategy committee). The designee of Fortress also will have the right to sit on the strategy committee.

Shelf Registration Statement

The stockholders agreement requires Crown Castle to file, as soon as practicable, but in any event within ten days after the effective time of the merger, an automatic shelf registration statement on Form S-3 in order to register the shares of Crown Castle common stock (including shares of Crown Castle common stock subject to options) received by the Global Signal significant stockholders pursuant to the merger (such shares, the registrable securities). Subject to certain exceptions, Crown Castle is required to use its reasonable best efforts to keep such automatic shelf registration statement continuously effective for three years or until such earlier time as the sale of the registrable securities is no longer restricted under the Securities Act or all the registrable securities have been sold pursuant to such automatic shelf registration statement or otherwise transferred or are no longer outstanding. After the filing of such automatic shelf registration statement, for so long as Fortress, Greenhill or Abrams (in each case, in the aggregate with certain of their respective affiliates to whom they transfer registrable securities) own an amount of registrable securities equal to or greater than 2.0% of the Crown Castle common stock then issued and outstanding, Fortress, Greenhill or Abrams, as the case may be, may exercise its right to demand registration as described in the third succeeding paragraph below.

Initial Sale and Registration Rights

After the effective time of the merger, Crown Castle also will be obligated, upon the request of the Global Signal significant stockholders, to effect an underwritten offering of registrable securities with an aggregate market value of at least \$600 million (measured at the closing trading price of Crown Castle common stock on the date the request for such offering is made by such stockholders to Crown Castle) under the automatic shelf registration statement in an underwritten offering, which may include conducting a road show (such sale, the initial sale). Such request to effect the initial sale may be made on or after the first business day following the effective time of the merger, and, if such request is made on such first business day, each of the parties to the stockholders agreement will be required to use its reasonable best efforts to commence the initial sale within thirty days of the effective time of the merger.

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After the initial sale, the Global Signal significant stockholders will have the right to request Crown Castle to effect the registration of an amount of registrable securities equal to or greater than 2.0% of the Crown Castle common stock then issued and outstanding, subject to certain restrictions (each such request, a demand). In addition to the initial sale, (i) each of Greenhill and Abrams will be entitled to two demands and (ii) Fortress will be entitled to five demands. If requested by the Global Signal significant stockholders in connection with any demand, Crown Castle and its management will be obligated, among other things, to participate in a road show (including before analysts and rating agencies), provided that (x) the maximum number of road shows in which Crown Castle will be required to participate pursuant to the stockholders agreement is six and (y) Crown Castle will not be obligated to participate in any road show within 180 days of any other road show in which Crown Castle has participated or will be participating pursuant to the stockholders agreement. If the automatic shelf registration statement is not effective and available for the offer and sale of registrable securities, Crown Castle will be required to keep the registration statement filed with respect to any demand effective for a period of at least 60 days (or such shorter period in which all the registrable securities included in such demand have actually been sold thereunder).

Subject to certain customary restrictions, whenever Crown Castle proposes to register any of its equity securities under the Securities Act, the Global Signal significant stockholders will be permitted to request that Crown Castle include, and Crown Castle will be obligated to use its reasonable best efforts to include to the extent requested, all registrable securities in such registration, in each case on the same terms and conditions as Crown Castle's equity securities being sold in such registration. If, in connection with such registration, any managing underwriter advises Crown Castle that the inclusion of all the equity securities sought to be included in such registration would adversely affect the marketability of the equity securities sought to be sold, then Crown Castle will be obligated to include in such registration only such equity securities as Crown Castle is so advised by such underwriter can be sold without such an effect, in the following order of priority:

if such registration relates to an offering for Crown Castle's own account, then (i) first, such number of equity securities to be sold by Crown Castle, (ii) second, registrable securities of the Global Signal significant stockholders requesting to be included in such registration, on a pro rata basis, and (iii) third, other equity securities held by any other proposed sellers of Crown Castle equity securities; or

if such registration relates to an offering other than for Crown Castle's own account, then (i) first, such number of Crown Castle equity securities sought to be registered by others pursuant to rights to demand (other than pursuant to so-called piggyback or other incidental or participation registration rights) such registration, pro rata, (ii) second, other equity securities to be sold by Crown Castle, (iii) third, registrable securities of the Global Signal significant stockholders requesting to be included in such registration, on a pro rata basis, and (iv) fourth, other equity securities held by any other proposed sellers of Crown Castle equity securities.

In addition, and subject to certain exceptions, if requested by the managing underwriter of any underwritten offering of Crown Castle securities, Crown Castle and the Global Signal significant stockholders will be prohibited from (i) effecting any public sale of Crown Castle equity securities or (ii) in the case of each Global Signal significant stockholder, requesting registration of any registrable securities, in each case, during any time period reasonably requested by Crown Castle or the Global Signal significant stockholders with respect to such underwritten offering, except as part of such registration, provided that (x) such time period may not exceed 90 days (or, in the case of an underwritten offering for which a road show will not be conducted, 45 days) and (y) neither Crown Castle nor the Global Signal significant stockholders will be required to comply with any such request if, after giving effect to such compliance, the aggregate number of days during which Crown Castle has, or the Global Signal significant stockholders have, complied with all such requests would exceed 180 days in a 365-day period.

Lock-Up Periods

Other than (i) the initial sale, (ii) the disposal by Abrams of up to 2,000,000 registrable securities within five days after the effective time of the merger and (iii) sales to certain of their respective affiliates, the Global Signal

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significant stockholders will not be permitted to sell their respective registrable securities for the 90-day period following the effective time of the merger. After that 90-day period and continuing to and including 180 days after the effective time of the merger, in addition to sales to certain of its affiliates, each Global Signal significant stockholder will be permitted to sell an amount of registrable securities less than or equal to 50% of the registrable securities it owned as of the effective time of the merger.

Expenses and Indemnification

Crown Castle will be obligated to pay for all expenses incident to its performance of, or compliance with, its obligations under the stockholders agreement; provided, however, that each Global Signal significant stockholder selling registrable securities pursuant to the stockholders agreement will be obligated to pay (i) its portion of all underwriting discounts, commissions and transfer taxes, if any, relating to such sale of its registrable securities and (ii) all fees and expenses of its outside counsel incurred in connection with any registration or offering. The stockholders agreement also contains customary cross-indemnification by Crown Castle and the Global Signal significant stockholders for liabilities arising as a result of any registration.

Rights of Certain Transferees of the Global Signal Significant Stockholders

Pursuant to the terms of the stockholders agreement and subject to certain exceptions, the registration rights granted to the Global Signal significant stockholders under the stockholders agreement will also apply to certain of their respective affiliates to whom they transfer registrable securities.

Table of Contents**SECURITY OWNERSHIP OF CERTAIN BENEFICIAL OWNERS AND MANAGEMENT****Security Ownership of Certain Beneficial Owners and Management of Crown Castle**

The following table sets forth, as of November 27, 2006, the total number of shares of Crown Castle common stock beneficially owned, and the percent so owned, by (i) each person known by Crown Castle to own more than 5% of Crown Castle common stock, (ii) each of Crown Castle's directors and named executive officers and (iii) all directors and executive officers as a group. The percentage of beneficial ownership of Crown Castle common stock is based on 202,013,943 issued shares of common stock outstanding as of November 27, 2006.

Name of Beneficial Owner (1)	Number of Shares of Common Stock (2)(3)(4)(5)	Percent of Class (6)
Executive Officers and Directors (7)		
James D. Cordes	68,297(8)	*
Ari Q. Fitzgerald	31,147(9)	*
Robert E. Garrison II	15,109(10)	*
Randall A. Hack	110,663(11)	*
Dale N. Hatfield	74,522(12)	*
E. Blake Hawk	1,284,143(13)	*
Lee W. Hogan	31,022	*
Edward C. Hutcheson, Jr.	156,613(14)	*
John P. Kelly	2,446,401(15)	1.20%
J. Landis Martin	389,061(16)	*
Robert F. McKenzie	93,897(17)	*
W. Benjamin Moreland	1,110,889(18)	*
Michael T. Schueppert	382,252(19)	*
James D. Young	111,869(20)	*
All Directors and Executive Officers as a Group (14 persons)	6,305,885(21)	3.07%
5% Stockholders		
SPO Partners & Co. (including affiliates and related investment funds)	33,345,963(22)	16.51%
T. Rowe Price Associates, Inc.	22,015,123(23)	10.90%
Goldman Sachs Asset Management, L.P.	19,624,535(24)	9.71%
FMR Corp. (including affiliates and related investment funds)	14,040,697(25)	6.91%
AXA Financial, Inc. (including affiliates and related investment funds)	12,036,388(26)	5.96%
Morgan Stanley	12,006,954(27)	5.94%

* Less than 1%

- (1) Beneficial ownership is determined in accordance with the rules of the SEC and generally includes voting or investment power with respect to securities. Shares of Crown Castle common stock subject to options or warrants currently exercisable, or exercisable within 60 days of the date hereof, are deemed outstanding for computing the percentage of the person holding such options or warrants but are not deemed outstanding for computing the percentage of any other person.
- (2) Consists of shares (including restricted shares) held, shares underlying stock options exercisable within 60 days and shares underlying warrants exercisable within 60 days.
- (3) As used in the footnotes to this table below, 2006 Performance RSAs means certain restricted shares granted by Crown Castle in the first quarter of 2006, pursuant to the 2004 Stock Incentive Plan. The terms of the Restricted Stock Agreements relating to the 2006 Performance RSAs provide that if Crown Castle common stock closes at or above \$35.52, \$40.85 or \$46.98 per share for any 20

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consecutive trading days which include any date on or before February 23, 2010 (the fourth anniversary of the date of grant), one-third of the 2006 Performance RSAs vests (i.e., the transfer and forfeiture restrictions terminate) upon

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reaching each such price target. In addition, any remaining unvested 2006 Performance RSAs vest on the February 23, 2010 if the Common Stock closes at or above \$37.07 per share for any 20 consecutive trading days which include any date on or before February 23, 2010. Any 2006 Performance RSAs that have not otherwise vested will be forfeited as of February 23, 2010.

- (4) As used in the footnotes to this table below, 2006 Retention RSAs means certain restricted shares granted by Crown Castle in the first quarter of 2006, pursuant to the 2004 Stock Incentive Plan. The terms of the Restricted Stock Agreements relating to the 2006 Retention RSAs provide that such restricted shares will vest on February 23, 2009 (the third anniversary of the date of grant) if Crown Castle common stock closes at or above \$42.50 per share for any 20 consecutive trading days which include any date on or between September 22, 2008 and February 23, 2009. Any shares of 2006 Retention RSAs that have not otherwise vested pursuant to the preceding sentence will be forfeited as of February 23, 2009. The Restricted Stock Agreements also provide that the vesting of the 2006 Retention RSAs will generally not be accelerated pursuant to severance agreements entered into with the executive officers upon a qualifying termination of employment that does not occur during a change in control period, but instead will be forfeited in the event of such a termination.
- (5) As used in the footnotes to this table below, New Hire RSAs means certain restricted shares granted by Crown Castle in October 20, 2005, pursuant to the 2004 Stock Incentive Plan. The terms of the Restricted Stock Agreements relating to the New Hire RSAs provide that such restricted shares will vest on may vest 10%, 15%, 20%, 25%, 30%, respectively, on each of the first five anniversaries of the grant date.
- (6) Percentage amount assumes the exercise by such persons of all options and warrants exercisable within 60 days to acquire shares of Crown Castle common stock and no exercise of options or warrants by any other person.
- (7) The address of each officer and director listed in this table is: c/o Crown Castle International Corp., 510 Bering Drive, Suite 600, Houston, Texas 77057.
- (8) Includes (i) 22,500 shares of New Hire RSAs, (ii) 27,100 shares of 2006 Performance RSAs and (iii) 16,938 shares of 2006 Retention RSAs.
- (9) Represents 6,147 shares of Crown Castle common stock and options to purchase 25,000 shares of Crown Castle common stock collectively held on behalf of Hogan & Hartson L.L.P. Mr. Fitzgerald has sole voting and shared investment power with respect to all such shares but has no other interest in such shares except to the extent of his pecuniary interest in Hogan & Hartson L.L.P.
- (10) Includes 2,000 shares of Crown Castle common stock owned by Mr. Garrison's spouse, with respect to which Mr. Garrison may be deemed to have shared voting and investment power. Mr. Garrison disclaims beneficial ownership of the 2,000 shares of Crown Castle common stock held by his spouse.
- (11) Includes (i) options to purchase 40,000 shares of Crown Castle common stock, (ii) 49,925 shares of Crown Castle common stock held by an investment entity of which Mr. Hack's spouse has sole voting and dispositive power, and (iii) options to purchase 5,000 shares of Crown Castle common stock held by Nassau Capital LLC. Mr. Hack disclaims beneficial ownership of the shares held by such investment entity and the shares represented by the options held by Nassau Capital LLC.
- (12) Includes options to purchase 40,000 shares of Crown Castle common stock.
- (13) Includes (i) options to purchase 763,637 shares of Crown Castle common stock, (ii) 40,073 shares of 2006 Performance RSAs, (iii) 55,657 shares of 2006 Retention RSAs, (iv) options to purchase 30,000 shares of Crown Castle common stock held by a trust, of which Mr. Hawk

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is the trustee, for the benefit of Mr. Hawk's child, and (v) 55,000 shares of Crown Castle common stock owned by Mr. Hawk's spouse, with respect to which Mr. Hawk may be deemed to have shared voting and investment power. Mr. Hawk disclaims beneficial ownership of the 55,000 shares of Crown Castle common stock held by his spouse.

- (14) Includes (i) options to purchase 50,000 shares of Crown Castle common stock and (ii) 1,130 shares of Crown Castle common stock owned by Mr. Hutcheson's spouse, with respect to which Mr. Hutcheson may

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be deemed to have shared voting and investment power. Mr. Hutcheson disclaims beneficial ownership of the 1,130 shares of Crown Castle common stock held by his spouse.

- (15) Includes (i) options to purchase 1,558,562 shares of Crown Castle common stock, (ii) 108,664 shares of 2006 Performance RSAs, and (iii) 145,533 shares of 2006 Retention RSAs.
- (16) Includes (i) options to purchase 45,000 shares of Crown Castle common stock, (ii) warrants to acquire 8,000 shares of Crown Castle common stock, (iii) 21,612, 63,355 and 63,355 shares of Crown Castle common stock, respectively, held in three separate grantor retained annuity trusts (GRATs) and (iv) 2,000 shares of Crown Castle common stock held in a trust, of which Mr. Martin is the Trustee, for the benefit of Mr. Martin's children.
- (17) Includes options to purchase 65,000 shares of Crown Castle common stock. Excludes options to purchase 10,000 shares of Crown Castle common stock held by Mr. McKenzie pursuant to a divorce agreement dated August 18, 2000 for the benefit of his ex-wife; Mr. McKenzie disclaims beneficial ownership of such options held for his ex-wife.
- (18) Includes (i) options to purchase 737,226 shares of Crown Castle common stock, (ii) 62,486 shares of 2006 Performance RSAs and (iii) 78,108 shares of 2006 Retention RSAs.
- (19) Includes options to purchase 226,000 shares of Crown Castle common stock. In addition to ownership of Crown Castle common stock shown in the table, in the first quarter of 2006, the Board authorized the grant of certain phantom option awards to Mr. Schueppert pursuant to a proposed Modeo phantom equity option plan relating to approximately a 1.245% equity interest in Modeo LLC and an option price based on a deemed equity value at the time of the authorization plus increases relating to capital contributions.
- (20) Includes (i) 29,700 shares of New Hire RSAs, (ii) 43,553 shares of 2006 Performance RSAs and (iii) 36,294 shares of 2006 Retention RSAs.
- (21) Includes (i) options to purchase 3,585,425 shares of Crown Castle common stock, (ii) warrants to acquire 8,000 shares of Crown Castle common stock, (iii) 52,200 shares of New Hire RSAs, (iv) 281,876 shares of 2006 Performance RSAs, and (v) 332,530 shares of 2006 Retention RSAs. Does not include certain phantom option awards granted pursuant to a proposed Modeo phantom equity option plan as described in footnote (19) above.
- (22) The address for SPO Partners & Co. is 591 Redwood Highway, Suite 3215, Mill Valley, CA 94941. The number of shares shown in the table is based on an amendment to Schedule 13D filed jointly on June 25, 2003 by the following (collectively, the SPO Reporting Persons): SPO Partners II, L.P. (SPO), SPO Advisory Partners, L.P. (SPO Advisory Partners), San Francisco Partners II, L.P. (SFP), SF Advisory Partners, L.P. (SF Advisory Partners), SPO Advisory Corp. (SPO Advisory Corp.), Cranberry Lake Partners, L.P. (CLP), The John H. Scully Trust, dated October 1, 2003 (Scully Trust), Phoebe Snow Foundation, Inc. (PS Foundation), John H. Scully (JHS), Oberndorf Foundation (O Foundation), William E. Oberndorf (WEO), William J. Patterson (WJP), Edward H. McDermott (EHM), Brian Scully (BS), Vincent Scully (VS), Betty Jane Weimer (BJW), Michael B. Yuen (MBY), Kurt C. Mobley (KCM) and Oberndorf Family Partners (OFP). The Schedule 13D states that the SPO Reporting Persons may be deemed to constitute a group within the meaning of Section 13(d)(3) of the Exchange Act, although neither the fact of such filing nor anything contained therein shall be deemed to be an admission by the SPO Reporting Persons that a group exists. The number of shares shown also reflects information contained in Form 4s filed with the SEC by SPO Advisory Corp. on August 11, 2004 and December 2, 2005.

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The Schedule 13D amendment and the Form 4s provide, among other things, the following information regarding beneficial ownership of Crown Castle common stock by the SPO Reporting Persons pursuant to Rule 13d-3 of the Exchange Act (percentage interest calculations shown in parentheses below are based upon the outstanding shares of Crown Castle common stock as of November 27, 2006, rather than the percentages set forth in the Schedule 13D amendment):

SPO owns beneficially 26,827,663 shares (approximately 13.28%). Acting through its sole general partner, SPO has the sole power to vote or direct the vote and to dispose or direct the disposition of all such shares.

Because of its position as the sole general partner of SPO, SPO Advisory Partners may be deemed to beneficially own 26,827,663 shares (approximately 13.28%). Acting through its general partner and in its capacity as the sole general partner of SPO, SPO Advisory Partners has the sole power to vote or direct the vote and to dispose or direct the disposition of all such shares.

SFP owns beneficially 1,947,300 shares. Acting through its sole general partner, SFP has the sole power to vote or direct the vote and to dispose or direct the disposition of all such shares.

Because of its position as the sole general partner of SFP, SF Advisory Partners may be deemed to beneficially own 1,947,300 shares. Acting through its general partner and in its capacity as the sole general partner of SFP, SF Advisory Partners has the sole power to vote or direct the vote and to dispose or direct the disposition of all such shares.

Because of its positions as the general partner of each of SPO Advisory Partners and SF Advisory Partners, SPO Advisory Corp. may be deemed to beneficially own 28,774,963 shares (approximately 14.24%). Acting through its controlling persons and in its capacities as the general partner of each of SPO Advisory Partners and SF Advisory Partners, SPO Advisory Corp. has the sole power to vote or direct the vote and to dispose or direct the disposition of all such shares.

CLP owns beneficially 339,800 shares. Acting through its sole general partner, CLP has the sole power to vote or direct the vote and to dispose or direct the disposition of all such shares.

Netcong Newton Partners, L.P. (Netcong) owns beneficially 150,800 shares. Acting through one of its general partners, Netcong may be deemed to have shared power to vote or direct the vote and to dispose or direct the disposition of all such shares.

O Foundation owns beneficially 400,000 shares. Acting through its controlling persons, O Foundation has the sole power to vote or direct the vote and to dispose or direct the disposition of all such shares.

Individually, and because of its position as the sole general partner of CLP and as a general partner of Netcong, Scully Trust may be deemed to beneficially own 1,153,000 shares. Acting through its trustees and in its capacity as the sole general partner of CLP, Scully Trust has the sole power to vote or direct the vote and to dispose or direct the disposition of 339,800 shares. Acting through its trustees, Scully Trust has the sole power to vote or direct the vote and to dispose or direct the disposition of 662,400 shares. Acting through its trustees and in its capacity as a general partner of Netcong, Scully Trust may be deemed to have shared power to vote or direct the vote and to dispose or direct the disposition of 150,800 shares.

PS Foundation owns beneficially 895,800 shares. Acting through its controlling person, PS Foundation has the sole power to vote or direct the vote and to dispose or direct the disposition of all such shares.

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Individually, and because of his positions as a control person of SPO Advisory Corp., trustee for Scully Trust, which serves as the sole general partner of CLP, and controlling person, sole director and officer of PS Foundation, JHS may be deemed to beneficially own 31,141,563 shares (approximately 15.42%). As one of three controlling persons of SPO Advisory Corp., which is the general partner of SPO Advisory Partners and SF Advisory Partners, JHS may be deemed to have shared power with WEO and WJP to vote or direct the vote and to dispose or direct the disposition of 28,774,963 shares held by SPO and SFP. Because of his positions as a trustee for Scully Trust, which serves as the sole general partner

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of CLP, JHS may be deemed to have shared power to vote or direct the vote and to dispose or direct the disposition of 1,153,000 shares held by CLP, Netcong and Scully Trust. JHS has the sole power to vote or direct the vote and to dispose or direct the disposition of 317,800 shares held in the John H. Scully Individual Retirement Account, a self-directed individual retirement account, and 895,800 shares held by the PS Foundation, for which JHS is the controlling person, sole director and officer.

Individually, and because of his positions as a control person of SPO Advisory Corp. and O Foundation, sole general partner of Oberndorf Family Partners, and trustee of the William and Susan Oberndorf Trust, dated October 15, 1998, WEO may be deemed to beneficially own 30,749,963 shares (approximately 15.22%). As one of three controlling persons of SPO Advisory Corp., which is the general partner of each of SPO Advisory Partners and SF Advisory Partners, WEO may be deemed to have shared power with JHS and WJP to vote or direct the vote and to dispose or direct the disposition of 28,774,963 shares held by SPO and SFP. WEO may be deemed to have shared power to vote or direct the vote and to dispose or direct the disposition of 150,000 shares held in the William and Susan Oberndorf Trust, dated October 15, 1998 and 400,000 shares held by O Foundation. Individually, and because of his position as the sole general partner of OFP, a family partnership, WEO has the sole power to vote or direct the vote and to dispose or direct the disposition of 350,000 shares held by OFP, 1,025,000 shares held in Mr. Oberndorf's Individual Retirement Accounts, which are self directed, and 50,000 shares owned by his minor children.

Individually and because of his position as a control person of SPO Advisory Corp., WJP may be deemed to beneficially own 28,789,963 shares (approximately 14.25%). As one of three controlling persons of SPO Advisory Corp., which is the general partner of each of SPO Advisory Partners and SF Advisory Partners, WJP may be deemed to have shared power with JHS and WEO to vote or direct the vote and to dispose or direct the disposition of 28,774,963 shares held by SPO and SFP. Individually, WJP has the power to vote or directly vote and to dispose or direct the disposition of 15,000 shares.

OFP owns beneficially 350,000 shares. OFP has the sole power to vote or direct the vote and to dispose or direct the disposition of all such shares.

EHM, KCM, BS, VS, BJW and MBY beneficially own 5,500, 100,000, 14,900, 11,000, 18,000 and 65,000 shares, respectively. Each such SPO Reporting Persons has the sole power to vote or direct the vote and to dispose or direct the disposition of all shares which they beneficially own.

- (23) The address for T. Rowe Price Associates, Inc. is 100 E. Pratt Street, Baltimore, Maryland 21202. Based on an amendment to Schedule 13G filed with the SEC on April 10, 2006, T. Rowe Price Associates, Inc. has sole voting power over 3,441,291 of such shares and sole dispositive power over all of such shares of Crown Castle common stock.
- (24) The address for Goldman Sachs Asset Management, L.P. (GSAM LP) is 32 Old Slip, New York, New York 10005. Based on an amendment to Schedule 13G filed with the SEC on February 8, 2006, GSAM LP reports sole dispositive power with respect to all such shares and sole voting power with respect to 16,883,731 of such shares. The Schedule 13G amendment states that such shares reflect the securities owned beneficially by GSAM LP. GSAM LP, an investment advisor, disclaims beneficial ownership of any securities managed on GSAM LP's behalf by third parties.
- (25) The address for FMR Corp. is 82 Devonshire St., Boston, Massachusetts 02109. The number of shares shown in the table is based on an amendment to Schedule 13G filed jointly with the SEC on February 14, 2006 by FMR Corp. (FMR), Edward C. Johnson 3d (E.C. Johnson) and Fidelity Management & Research Company (Fidelity). Such Schedule 13G amendment provides that FMR has sole voting power over 651,694 of such shares and sole dispositive power over all of such shares. In addition, such Schedule 13G amendment indicates that E.C. Johnson has beneficial ownership of and sole dispositive power over such 14,040,697 shares.

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The Schedule 13G amendment also provides, among other things, the following information regarding the shares reported (percentage interest calculations shown below are based upon the number of shares of Crown Castle common stock outstanding as of November 27, 2006, rather than the percentages set forth in the Schedule 13G amendment):

Fidelity, a wholly-owned subsidiary of FMR and an investment adviser registered under the Investment Advisers Act of 1940, is the beneficial owner of 13,871,772 shares (approximately 6.83%) of Crown Castle common stock as a result of acting as investment adviser to various investment companies registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940. The number of shares owned by the investment companies at December 31, 2005 included 1,076,639 shares resulting from the assumed conversion of \$11,660,000 principal amount of the Company's 4% Convertible Senior Notes due 2010 (92.3361 shares of Crown Castle common stock for each \$1,000 principal amount). E.C. Johnson, FMR, through its control of Fidelity, and the funds each has sole power to dispose of such 13,871,772 shares. Neither FMR nor E.C. Johnson, Chairman of FMR, has the sole power to vote or direct the voting of the shares owned directly by the Fidelity funds, which power resides with such funds' boards of trustees. Fidelity carries out the voting of the shares under written guidelines established by the funds' boards of trustees.

Members of the E.C. Johnson family are the predominant owners, directly or through trusts, of Series B shares of common stock of FMR, representing approximately 49% of the voting power of FMR. The Johnson family group and all other Series B shareholders have entered into a shareholders' voting agreement under which all FMR Series B shares will be voted in accordance with the majority vote of such Series B shares. Accordingly, through their ownership of voting common stock and the execution of the shareholders' voting agreement, members of the Johnson family may be deemed, under the Investment Company Act of 1940, to form a controlling group with respect to FMR.

Fidelity Management Trust Company (FMT), a wholly-owned subsidiary of FMR and a bank as defined in Section 3(a)(6) of the Exchange Act, is the beneficial owner of 36,800 shares of Crown Castle common stock as a result of its serving as investment manager of the institutional accounts. E.C. Johnson and FMR, through its control of FMT, each has sole dispositive power over such 36,800 shares and sole power to vote or to direct the voting of the 36,800 shares owned by such institutional accounts.

Strategic Advisors, Inc., a wholly-owned subsidiary of FMR and an investment adviser registered under Section 203 of the Investment Advisers Act of 1940, provides investment services to individuals. As such, FMR's beneficial ownership includes 125 shares of Crown Castle common stock beneficially owned through Strategic Advisors, Inc.

Fidelity International Limited (FIL), and various foreign-based subsidiaries provide investment advisory and management services to a number of non-U.S. investment companies and certain institutional investors. FIL is the beneficial owner of 132,000 shares of Crown Castle common stock.

A partnership controlled predominantly by members of the family of E.C. Johnson, Chairman of FMR and FIL, or trusts for their benefit, owns shares of FIL voting stock with the right to cast approximately 38% of the total votes which may be cast by all holders of FIL voting stock. FMR and FIL are separate and independent corporate entities, and their boards of directors are generally composed of different individuals.

FMR and FIL are of the view that they are not acting as a group for purposes of Section 13(d) under the Exchange Act and that they are not otherwise required to attribute to each other the beneficial ownership of securities beneficially owned by the other corporation within the meaning of Rule 13d-3 promulgated under the 1934 Act. Therefore, they are of the view that the shares held by the other corporation need not be aggregated for purposes of Section 13(d). However, FMR has filed the Schedule 13G amendment on a voluntary basis as if all of the shares are beneficially owned by FMR and FIL on a joint basis.

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- (26) The address for AXA Financial, Inc. is 1290 Avenue of the Americas, New York, New York 10104. Pursuant to a Schedule 13G filed with the SEC on February 14, 2006, each of AXA Financial, Inc., AXA

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Assurances I.A.R.D. Mutuelle, AXA Assurances Vie Mutuelle, AXA Courtage Assurance Mutuelle and AXA has (i) sole voting power over 7,332,087 of such shares of Crown Castle common stock, (ii) shared voting power over 978,487 of such shares, (iii) sole dispositive power over 12,015,212 of such shares, and (iv) shared dispositive power over 21,176 of such shares. The Schedule 13G states that a majority of the shares reported therein are held by unaffiliated third-party client accounts managed by Alliance Capital Management L.P. (a majority-owned subsidiary of AXA Financial, Inc.), as investment adviser. The Schedule 13G also provides that each of AXA Assurances I.A.R.D. Mutuelle, AXA Assurances Vie Mutuelle and AXA Courtage Assurance Mutuelle, as a group, and AXA expressly declares that the filing of such Schedule 13G shall not be construed as an admission that it is, for purposes of Section 13(d) of the Exchange Act, the beneficial owner of any securities covered by the Schedule 13G.

- (27) The address for Morgan Stanley is 1585 Broadway, New York, New York 10036. Based on a Schedule 13G filed with the SEC on February 15, 2006, Morgan Stanley has (i) sole voting power and sole dispositive power over 11,916,917 of such shares of Crown Castle common stock and (ii) shared voting power and shared dispositive power over 8,505 of such shares. The Schedule 13G states that Morgan Stanley is filing the Schedule 13G solely in its capacity as the parent company of, and indirect beneficial owner of securities held by, one of its business units.

Security Ownership of Certain Beneficial Owners and Management of Global Signal

The following table sets forth, as of November 27, 2006, the total number of shares of Global Signal common stock beneficially owned, and the percent so owned, by (i) each person known by Global Signal to own more than 5% of Global Signal common stock, (ii) each of Global Signal's directors and executive officers and (iii) all directors and executive officers as a group. The percentage of beneficial ownership of Global Signal common stock is based on 70,231,686 issued shares of common stock outstanding as of November 27, 2006.

Name of Beneficial Owner (1)	Number of Shares	Percent of Class (3)
of Common Stock (2)		
Executive Officers and Directors (4)		
Wesley R. Edens	31,128,881(5)	43.9%
Robert H. Niehaus	10,741,478(6)	15.3%
Jerry V. Elliott	200,000	*
Steven G. Osgood	120,300	*
Jeffrey A. Klopff	15,000	*
Michael P. Schmidt	12,500	*
Michael P. Hennigan	12,500	*
David C. Abrams	9,125,689(7)	13.0%
Robert H. Gidel	5,167,444(8)	7.4%
Douglas L. Jacobs	42,500	*
Howard Rubin	505,000	*
Mark S. Whiting	80,000	*
All Directors and Executive Officers as a Group (13 persons)	52,031,538	73.4%
5% Stockholders (9)		
Fortress Investment Holdings LLC	31,078,781(10)	43.9%
Greenhill Capital Partners LLC	10,543,978(11)	15.0%
Abrams Capital LLC	7,118,841(12)	10.1%
Fortress Pinnacle Investment Fund LLC	5,137,444(13)	7.3%

* Less than 1%

- (1) Beneficial ownership is determined in accordance with the rules of the SEC and generally includes voting or investment power with respect to securities. Shares of Global Signal common stock subject to options or

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warrants currently exercisable, or exercisable within 60 days of the date hereof, are deemed outstanding for computing the percentage of the person holding such options or warrants but are not deemed outstanding for computing the percentage of any other person.

- (2) Consists of shares held, shares underlying stock options exercisable within 60 days and shares underlying warrants exercisable within 60 days.
- (3) Percentage amount assumes the exercise by such persons of all options and warrants exercisable within 60 days to acquire shares of Global Signal common stock and no exercise of options or warrants by any other person.
- (4) The address of each officer and director listed in this table is: c/o Global Signal Inc., 301 North Cattlemen Road, Suite 300, Sarasota, Florida 34232.
- (5) Includes 50,100 shares held by Mr. Edens and other ownership as set forth in footnote 10.
- (6) Consists of 197,500 shares held by Mr. Niehaus, 32,200 shares held by Greenhill Capital Partners LLC, 9,727,464 shares held by GCP SPV1 LLC and 784,314 shares held by GCP SPV2 LLC. By virtue of his ownership and management positions in entities that control the general partners of Greenhill Capital Partners LP and its affiliated investment funds, Greenhill Capital Partners LLC, GCP SPV1 LLC and GCP SPV2 LLC, Mr. Niehaus may be deemed to beneficially own these shares.
- (7) Includes 5,301,461 shares held by Abrams Capital Partners II L.P., of which Abrams Capital LLC is the general partner and of which Pamet L.P. is the investment manager, 1,817,380 shares held by other private investment funds for which Abrams Capital LLC serves as general partner, 2,275,242 shares held by other private investment funds for which Pamet L.P. serves as investment manager, and 1,548,986 shares held by other private investment funds for which David Abrams serves as managing member. Pamet LLC is the general partner of Pamet L.P. David Abrams is the sole managing member of Abrams Capital LLC and Pamet LLC, and by virtue of the relationships described above, has sole voting power with respect to the shares identified above.
- (8) Includes 30,000 shares held by Mr. Gidel and 5,137,444 shares held by Fortress Pinnacle Investment Fund LLC. Mr. Gidel is the sole manager of Fortress Pinnacle Investment Fund LLC and may be deemed to beneficially own the shares listed as beneficially owned by Fortress Pinnacle Investment Fund LLC. Mr. Gidel disclaims beneficial ownership of such shares.
- (9) The address of Fortress Investment Holdings LLC is 1345 Avenue of the Americas, 46th Floor, New York, New York 10105. The address of Greenhill Capital Partners LLC is 300 Park Avenue, 23rd Floor, New York, New York 10022. The address of Abrams Capital LLC is 222 Berkeley Street, 22nd Floor, Boston, Massachusetts 02116. The address of Fortress Pinnacle Investment Fund LLC is 1345 Avenue of the Americas, 46th Floor, New York, New York 10105.
- (10) Includes 19,162,248 shares and an option to purchase 644,000 shares held by FRIT PINN LLC, 497,076 shares held by FRIT Holdings LLC, 2,928 shares held by Fortress Registered Investment Trust, 4,705,883 shares held by FIT GSL LLC, 5,137,444 shares held by Fortress Pinnacle Investment Fund LLC, 904,802 shares held by Drawbridge Global Macro Advisors LLC and 24,400 shares held by Drawbridge Special Opportunities Advisors LLC. FRIT PINN LLC is a wholly owned subsidiary of FRIT Holdings LLC, which is a wholly owned subsidiary of Fortress Registered Investment Trust, which is 100% owned by Fortress Investment Fund LLC. Fortress Investment Fund LLC is managed by its managing member Fortress Fund MM LLC, which is managed by Fortress Investment Group LLC pursuant to a management agreement. FIT GSL LLC is a wholly owned subsidiary of FIT Holdings LLC, which is wholly owned by Fortress Investment Trust II, which is 100% owned by Fortress Investment Fund II LLC. Fortress Investment Fund II LLC is managed by its managing member Fortress Fund MM II LLC, which is managed by Fortress Investment Group LLC pursuant to a management agreement. FIG Advisors LLC is the investment advisor of Fortress Pinnacle Investment Fund LLC and may be deemed to beneficially

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own the shares listed as beneficially owned by Fortress Pinnacle Investment Fund LLC. FIG Advisors LLC disclaims beneficial

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ownership of such shares. FIG Advisors LLC is a wholly owned subsidiary of Fortress Investment Group LLC. Fortress Investment Group LLC is the sole managing member of each of Drawbridge Global Macro Advisors LLC and Drawbridge Special Opportunities Advisors LLC. Fortress Investment Group LLC is 100% owned by Fortress Investment Holdings LLC, an entity which is owned by certain individuals, including Mr. Edens, Chairman of the Global Signal board. By virtue of its ownership interest in Fortress Investment Group LLC, Fortress Investment Holdings LLC may be deemed to beneficially own the shares listed as beneficially owned by FRIT PINN LLC, FRIT Holdings LLC, Fortress Registered Investment Trust, FIT GSL LLC, Fortress Pinnacle Investment Fund LLC, Drawbridge Global Macro Advisors LLC and Drawbridge Special Opportunities Advisors LLC. Fortress Investment Holdings LLC disclaims beneficial ownership of such shares. In addition, by virtue of his ownership interest in Fortress Investment Holdings LLC, Mr. Edens may be deemed to beneficially own the shares listed as beneficially owned by Fortress Investment Holdings LLC. Mr. Edens disclaims beneficial ownership of such shares.

- (11) Consists of 32,200 shares held by Greenhill Capital Partners LLC, 9,727,464 shares held by GCP SPV1 LLC and 784,314 shares held by GCP SPV2 LLC. By virtue of their ownership and management positions in entities that control the general partners of Greenhill Capital Partners LP and its affiliated investment funds, Greenhill Capital Partners LLC, GCP SPV1 LLC and GCP SPV2 LLC, Scott L. Bok, Robert F. Greenhill and Robert H. Niehaus, a member of the Global Signal board, may be deemed to beneficially own these shares.

- (12) Includes 5,301,461 shares held by Abrams Capital Partners II L.P., of which Abrams Capital LLC is the general partner and of which Pamet L.P. is the investment manager, and 1,817,380 shares held by other private investment funds for which Abrams Capital LLC serves as general partner. David Abrams, a member of the Global Signal board, is the sole managing member of Abrams Capital LLC and by virtue of the relationships described above, has sole voting power with respect to the shares identified above. The shares disclosed in the table as being beneficially owned by Abrams Capital LLC are also included in the shares reported as being beneficially owned by Mr. Abrams.

- (13) Consists of 5,137,444 shares held by Fortress Pinnacle Investment Fund LLC. Robert Gidel, one of Global Signal's directors, is the sole manager of Fortress Pinnacle Investment Fund LLC and may be deemed to beneficially own the shares listed as beneficially owned by Fortress Pinnacle Investment Fund LLC. Mr. Gidel disclaims beneficial ownership of such shares. In addition, FIG Advisors LLC is the investment advisor of Fortress Pinnacle Investment Fund LLC and may be deemed to beneficially own the shares listed as beneficially owned by Fortress Pinnacle Investment Fund LLC. FIG Advisors LLC disclaims beneficial ownership of such shares.

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UNAUDITED PRO FORMA CONDENSED COMBINED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The accompanying unaudited pro forma condensed combined financial statements present the pro forma combined financial position and results of operations of the combined company based upon the historical financial statements of Crown Castle and Global Signal, after giving effect to the merger and adjustments described in the accompanying footnotes, and are intended to reflect the impact of the pending merger on Crown Castle. The accompanying unaudited pro forma condensed combined financial statements are based upon the historical financial statements and have been developed from (i) the audited consolidated financial statements of Crown Castle contained in its Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2005, which are incorporated by reference into this joint proxy statement/prospectus, (ii) the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements of Crown Castle contained in its Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2006, which are incorporated by reference into this joint proxy statement/prospectus, (iii) the audited consolidated financial statements of Global Signal contained in its Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2005, which are incorporated by reference into this joint proxy statement/prospectus, and (iv) the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements of Global Signal contained in its Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2006, which are incorporated by reference into this joint proxy statement/prospectus. The unaudited pro forma condensed combined financial statements are prepared using the purchase method of accounting, with Crown Castle treated as the acquirer and as if the merger had been consummated on September 30, 2006, for purposes of preparing the unaudited condensed combined balance sheet as of September 30, 2006, and on January 1, 2005, for purposes of preparing the unaudited condensed combined statements of operations for the year ended December 31, 2005 and the nine months ended September 30, 2006.

As of the date of this joint proxy statement/prospectus, Crown Castle has not performed the detailed valuation studies necessary to arrive at the required estimates of the fair market value of the Global Signal assets to be acquired and the Global Signal liabilities to be assumed and the related allocations of purchase price, nor has it identified the adjustment necessary, if any, to conform Global Signal's accounting policies to Crown Castle's accounting policies. However, as indicated in note (a) to the unaudited pro forma condensed combined financial statements, Crown Castle has made certain adjustments to the September 30, 2006 historical book values of the assets and liabilities of Global Signal to reflect certain preliminary estimates of the fair values necessary to prepare the unaudited pro forma condensed combined financial statements. Any excess purchase price over the historical net assets of Global Signal, as adjusted to reflect estimated fair values, has been recorded as goodwill. Actual results may differ from these unaudited pro forma condensed combined financial statements once Crown Castle has determined the final purchase price for Global Signal and has completed the valuation studies necessary to finalize the required purchase price allocations and identified any necessary conforming accounting changes for Global Signal. There can be no assurance that such finalization will not result in material changes.

The accompanying unaudited pro forma condensed combined financial statements are provided for illustrative purposes only and do not purport to represent what the actual consolidated results of operations of the consolidated financial position of Crown Castle would have been had the merger occurred on the dates assumed, nor are they necessarily indicative of future consolidated results of operations or consolidated financial position. The unaudited pro forma condensed combined financial statements do not include the realization of potential cost savings or other operating efficiencies or integration, restructuring or other additional costs anticipated to result from the merger. The unaudited pro forma condensed combined financial statements should be read in conjunction with the separate historical consolidated financial statements and accompanying notes of Crown Castle and Global Signal that are incorporated by reference into this joint proxy statement/prospectus.

Table of Contents**UNAUDITED PRO FORMA CONDENSED COMBINED STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS****For the Year Ended December 31, 2005****(In thousands, except per share amounts)**

	Crown Castle	Global Signal(g)	Pro Forma Adjustments		Pro Forma Combined
Net revenues:					
Site rental	\$ 597,125	\$ 368,120	\$ 9,545	(d1)	\$ 974,790
Network services and other	79,634				79,634
	676,759	368,120	9,545		1,054,424
Operating expenses:					
Costs of operations (exclusive of depreciation, amortization and accretion):					
Site rental	197,355	151,965	3,341	(d2)	352,661
Network services and other	54,630				54,630
General and administrative	121,061	39,423			160,484
Sprint site integration costs		7,081			7,081
Depreciation, amortization and accretion	281,118	135,992	(30,165)	(b1)	
			33,250	(b2)	
			87,500	(b3)	507,695
Operating income (loss)	22,595	33,659	(84,381)		(28,127)
Other income (expense):					
Interest and other income (expense)	(282,443)	3,141			(279,302)
Interest expense and amortization of deferred financing costs	(133,806)	(75,611)	9,098	(b4)	
			(8,149)	(c)	(208,468)
Loss from continuing operations before income taxes and minority interests					
	(393,654)	(38,811)	(83,432)		(515,897)
Benefit (provision) for income taxes	(3,225)	622	29,201	(e)	26,598
Minority interests	3,525				3,525
Net loss from continuing operations	(393,354)	(38,189)	(54,231)		(485,774)
Dividends on preferred stock, net of purchases of preferred stock	(49,356)				(49,356)
Net loss from continuing operations after dividends on preferred stock	\$ (442,710)	\$ (38,189)	\$ (54,231)		\$ (535,130)
Loss per common share from continuing operations	\$ (2.03)			(f)	\$ (1.62)
Weighted average common shares outstanding basic and diluted (in thousands)					
	217,759		113,059	(f)	330,818

See notes to Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Combined Financial Statements.

Table of Contents**UNAUDITED PRO FORMA CONDENSED COMBINED STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS****For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2006****(In thousands, except per share amounts)**

	Crown Castle	Global Signal	Pro Forma Adjustments		Pro Forma Combined
Net revenues:					
Site rental	\$ 510,052	\$ 371,223	\$ 6,245	(d1)	\$ 887,520
Network services and other	67,328				67,328
	577,380	371,223	6,245		954,848
Operating expenses:					
Costs of operations (exclusive of depreciation, amortization and accretion):					
Site rental	155,878	165,688	(727)	(d2)	320,839
Network services and other	44,401				44,401
General and administrative	82,590	44,230			126,820
Sprint site integration costs		446			446
Depreciation, amortization and accretion	213,626	131,439	(26,671)	(b1)	
			24,938	(b2)	
			65,625	(b3)	408,957
Operating income (loss)	80,885	29,420	(56,920)		53,385
Other income (expense):					
Interest and other income (expense)	(5,697)	(21,041)			(26,738)
Interest expense and amortization of deferred financing costs	(116,165)	(69,731)	(397)	(b4)	
			(6,112)	(c)	(192,405)
Loss from continuing operations before income taxes and minority interests					
	(40,977)	(61,352)	(63,429)		(165,758)
Benefit (provision) for income taxes	(1,698)	(26)	22,200	(e)	20,476
Minority interests	1,400				1,400
Net loss from continuing operations	(41,275)	(61,378)	(41,229)		(143,882)
Dividends on preferred stock, net of purchases of preferred stock	(15,604)				(15,604)
Net loss from continuing operations after dividends on preferred stock	\$ (56,879)	\$ (61,378)	\$ (41,229)		\$ (159,486)
Loss per common share from continuing operations	\$ (0.27)			(f)	\$ (0.49)
Weighted average common shares outstanding basic and diluted (in thousands)					
	209,406		113,059	(f)	322,465

See notes to Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Combined Financial Statements.

Table of Contents**UNAUDITED PRO FORMA CONDENSED COMBINED BALANCE SHEET**

As of September 30, 2006

(In thousands)

	Crown Castle	Global Signal	Pro Forma Adjustments		Pro Forma Combined
ASSETS					
Current assets:					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 66,084	\$ 123,598	\$		\$ 189,682
Receivables, net	21,872	7,661			29,533
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	143,356	39,960			183,316
Total current assets	231,312	171,219			402,531
Restricted cash	5,021	31,070			36,091
Available-for-sale securities	249,035				249,035
Property and equipment, net	3,260,049	1,661,115	665,000	(a2)	5,586,164
Goodwill	390,365	10,610	1,845,967	(a4)	2,246,942
Other intangible assets	229,519	415,267	1,334,733	(a3)	1,979,519
Deferred site rental receivable and other assets	154,302	37,725	(34,192)	(a6)	157,835
	\$ 4,519,603	\$ 2,327,006	\$ 3,811,508		\$ 10,658,117
LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS EQUITY					
Current liabilities:					
Accounts payable	\$ 16,667	\$ 19,515	\$ 35,000	(a7)	\$ 71,182
Deferred rental revenues and accrued liabilities	160,870	100,676			261,546
Short-term debt and current maturities of long-term debt	10,000	413			10,413
Total current liabilities	187,537	120,604	35,000		343,141
Long-term debt, less current maturities	2,953,915	1,843,936	(31,432)	(a8)	4,766,419
Other liabilities	188,383	65,738	(46,657)	(a9)	207,464
Deferred tax liabilities	1,682	45	284,668	(a5)	286,395
Total liabilities	3,331,517	2,030,323	241,579		5,603,419
Commitments and contingencies					
Minority interests	27,879				27,879
Redeemable preferred stock	312,639				312,639
Stockholders' equity:					
Common stock	2,019	703	428	(a1)	3,150
Additional paid-in capital	2,869,172	375,094	3,490,387	(a1)	6,734,653
Treasury stock		(1,463)	1,463	(a1)	
Accumulated other comprehensive income	149,498	29,336	(29,336)	(a1)	149,498
Accumulated deficit	(2,173,121)	(106,987)	106,987	(a1)	(2,173,121)
Total stockholders' equity	847,568	296,683	3,569,929		4,714,180
	\$ 4,519,603	\$ 2,327,006	\$ 3,811,508		\$ 10,658,117

See notes to Unaudited Pro Forma Condensed Combined Financial Statements.

Table of Contents**(a) Preliminary Purchase Price Allocation**

The unaudited pro forma condensed combined balance sheet has been adjusted to reflect the preliminary allocation of the purchase price to identifiable net assets acquired and the excess purchase price to goodwill. The purchase price allocation within these unaudited pro forma condensed combined financial statements is based upon a purchase price of approximately \$3.9 billion, exclusive of the assumption of \$1.8 million of debt. The amount was derived from the estimated number of shares of Crown Castle common stock to be issued of approximately 113.1 million, based on the issued and outstanding shares of Global Signal common stock on September 29, 2006 and the exchange ratio of 1.61 per each Global Signal share, at a price of \$34.20 per share, the average closing price of Crown Castle common stock for the five-day period comprised of the two days prior to, including and the two days subsequent to the signing of the merger agreement and the public announcement of the merger. The actual number of shares of Crown Castle common stock to be issued and delivered in connection with the merger will be based upon the actual number of Global Signal shares issued and outstanding when the merger closes. The preliminary consideration calculation used as a basis for the unaudited pro forma condensed combined balance sheet is as follows:

	Common Shares (stated value \$0.01 per share)	Capital in Excess of Par Value (In thousands)	Total
(a1) Issuance of Crown Castle common stock to Global Signal stockholders (70.223 million Global Signal shares at \$34.20)(1)	\$ 1,131	\$ 3,865,481	\$ 3,866,612
(a7) Estimated Crown Castle transaction costs(1)			35,000
Total consideration			\$ 3,901,612

(1) Global Signal common stockholders can elect to receive cash in the amount of \$55.95 per Global Signal share in lieu of shares of Crown Castle common stock. The total amount of cash consideration is subject to a cap of \$550 million (or 9.830 million Global Signal shares). Assuming the Global Signal common stockholders make cash elections up to the cap of \$550 million, the preliminary consideration calculation would be as follows:

	Common Shares (stated value \$0.01 per share)	Capital in Excess of Par Value (In thousands)	Total
Cash consideration			\$ 550,000
Issuance of Crown Castle common stock to Global Signal stockholders (60.393 million Global Signal shares at \$34.20)	\$ 972	\$ 3,324,369	\$ 3,325,341
Estimated Crown Castle transaction costs			35,000
Total consideration			\$ 3,910,341

The assumption is that cash to fund any cash consideration would be borrowed at a 5.71% rate of interest, which would result in additional annual interest expense of \$31.4 million (\$550 million times 5.71%).

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Crown Castle has not completed an assessment of the fair value of assets and liabilities of Global Signal and the related business integration plans. The table below represents a preliminary allocation of the total consideration to Crown Castle's tangible and intangible assets and liabilities based on management's preliminary estimate of their respective fair values as of the date of the merger.

	Total (In thousands)
(a1) Elimination of Global Signal's historical net book value	\$ 296,683
(a2) Adjustment to fair value property and equipment	665,000
(a3) Elimination of Global Signal's historical intangible assets	(415,267)
(a3) Adjustment to fair value of intangible assets related to customer contracts and customer relationships	1,750,000
(a4) Elimination of Global Signal's historical goodwill	(10,610)
(a4) Residual goodwill created from the merger	1,856,577
(a5) Adjustment to deferred tax asset (liability) for net impact of purchase accounting adjustments	(284,668)
(a6) Elimination of Global Signal's historical deferred rent asset	(34,192)
(a8) Adjustment to fair value long-term debt	31,432
(a9) Elimination of Global Signal's historical deferred ground lease liability	46,657
	\$ 3,901,612

Upon completion of the fair value assessment after the merger, Crown Castle anticipates that the ultimate purchase price allocation will differ from the preliminary assessment outlined above. Any changes to the initial estimates of the fair value of the assets and liabilities will be recorded as adjustments to those assets and liabilities and residual amounts will be allocated to goodwill.

For purposes of the preliminary allocation, Crown Castle has estimated a fair value adjustment for Global Signal's property and equipment based on an estimated average fair value for each wireless tower of \$0.2 million. The fair value of the remaining property and equipment is based on historical book values as of September 30, 2006. For purposes of computing pro forma depreciation expense, an average remaining life of twenty years has been estimated for Global Signal wireless towers.

For purposes of the preliminary allocation, Crown Castle has estimated a fair value for Global Signal's intangible assets related to customer contracts and customer relationships based on the net present value of the projected income stream of those intangible assets. The fair value adjustment is being amortized over an estimated useful life of twenty years. For perspective, a 10% change in the allocation between these intangible assets and goodwill would result in a change in amortization expense, with a corresponding annual change, net of tax, in net income (loss) of approximately \$5.7 million, or \$0.02 per share.

Deferred income tax impacts as a result of purchase accounting adjustments are estimated at the Crown Castle statutory rate for periods presented, which represents our best estimate of Crown Castle statutory income tax rates for all tax jurisdictions.

(b) Condensed Combined Statements of Operations Adjustment Related to the Allocation of the Purchase Price

The unaudited pro forma condensed combined statements of operations have been adjusted to reflect:

- (b1) the elimination of Global Signal's historical intangible asset amortization due to the elimination of Global Signal's historical intangible assets. See note (a3).
- (b2) the increase in depreciation expense resulting from the fair value adjustments to Global Signal's property and equipment. See note (a2).

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(b3) the increase in amortization expense resulting from the fair value of Global Signal's intangible assets related to customer contracts and customer relationships. See note (a3).

(b4) the elimination of Global Signal's historical debt issue cost and interest rate swap amortization, due to the elimination of Global Signal's historical intangible assets and the fair value adjustment to debt. See notes (a3) and (a8).

See note (a) for the estimated impact of changes in estimates related to the allocation of the purchase price.

(c) Condensed Combined Statements of Operations Adjustment Related to Fair Value of Long-Term Debt

The unaudited pro forma condensed combined statements of operations have been adjusted to reflect higher interest expense due to the adjustment of Global Signal's long-term debt to fair value. See note (a8). The difference between the fair value and the face amount of each borrowing is amortized as an increase in interest expense over the remaining term of the borrowings.

(d) Condensed Combined Statements of Operations Adjustment Related to Non-Cash Straight-Line Revenue and Non-Cash Straight-Line Expense

The unaudited pro forma condensed combined statements of operations have been adjusted to reflect:

(d1) the non-cash straight-line revenue associated with contractual fixed escalations. See note (a6).

(d2) the non-cash straight-line expense associated with contractual fixed escalations. See note (a9).

(e) Condensed Combined Statements of Operations Adjustment Related to Income Taxes

The unaudited pro forma condensed combined statements of operations have been adjusted to reflect aggregate pro forma income tax effect of notes (b), (c), and (d) above using combined statutory rates.

(f) Loss Per Common Share Adjustment

Pro forma combined basic and diluted net loss per common share from continuing operations is based on the combined weighted average shares outstanding after conversion of shares of Global Signal common stock into shares of Crown Castle common stock resulting from the merger and presented and calculated using the combined loss from continuing operations after dividends on preferred stock. Net loss per share calculations do not include potential common shares issuable pursuant to options and warrants of approximately 0.6 million and 0.4 million, respectively, for the year ended December 31, 2005 and the nine months ended September 30, 2006, respectively, as their effect is anti-dilutive. Any cash consideration that Global Signal common stockholders elect to receive (in the amount of \$55.95 per Global Signal share) in lieu of shares of Crown Castle common stock would reduce the number of shares outstanding. The weighted average shares outstanding have not been adjusted to reflect any potential cash consideration that the Global Signal common stockholders can elect to receive in lieu of shares of Crown Castle common stock.

(g) Condensed Combined Statement of Operations Pro Forma Results Inclusive of the Sprint Acquisition

The unaudited pro forma condensed combined statement of operations for the year ended December 31, 2005 includes the results of operations related to 6,553 communication sites subleased from Sprint from the sublease date, May 26, 2005, through the end of the year. Under the agreement to lease, Global Signal agreed to lease the communication sites for a period of 32 years and paid \$1.2 billion as prepaid rent to Sprint. Global Signal accounted for this transaction as a capital lease. The following selected unaudited pro forma condensed combined financial data are presented as if Global Signal had leased the communication sites from Sprint beginning on January 1, 2005. This data should be read in

conjunction with (i) the unaudited pro forma

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condensed combined financial statements and notes herein and (ii) Global Signal's historical consolidated financial statements and notes thereto contained in Global Signal's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2005.

The pro forma amounts in the table below are presented for illustrative purposes only. You should not rely on the pro forma amounts as being indicative of the results of operations of Global Signal that would have actually occurred had Global Signal leased the communication sites from Sprint beginning on January 1, 2005, nor is it necessarily indicative of the future operating results of financial position of the Global Signal portfolio as part of the combined company.

	Year Ended December 31, 2005 (In thousands)
Statement of Operations Data:	
Site rental revenues	\$ 460,270
Site rental costs of operations	201,365
Site rental gross margin	258,905

Table of Contents**ACCOUNTING TREATMENT**

The merger will be accounted for by Crown Castle using the purchase method of accounting. Under this method of accounting, the purchase price will be allocated to the fair value of the net assets acquired. The excess purchase price over the fair value of the net assets acquired will be allocated to goodwill.

COMPARATIVE STOCK PRICES AND DIVIDENDS

Crown Castle common stock is listed for trading on the NYSE under the trading symbol CCI, and Global Signal common stock is listed for trading on the NYSE under the trading symbol GSL. The table below sets forth, for the periods indicated, dividends declared and the high and low per share sales prices for Crown Castle common stock and Global Signal common stock (since June 3, 2004, when Global Signal shares began trading on the NYSE), in each case, as reported on the NYSE.

	Crown Castle		Global Signal	
	Common Stock High	Common Stock Low	Common Stock High	Common Stock Low
Calendar Year 2004				
First Quarter	\$ 13.85	\$ 11.00	N/A	N/A
Second Quarter (from June 3, 2004 for Global Signal)	16.23	12.86	\$ 22.91	\$ 20.05
Third Quarter	15.02	12.65	23.90	19.92
Fourth Quarter	17.33	15.00	29.28	22.65
Calendar Year 2005				
First Quarter	\$ 17.47	\$ 15.53	\$ 32.25	\$ 25.60
Second Quarter	20.40	15.78	37.65	28.78
Third Quarter	25.26	20.05	46.84	37.54
Fourth Quarter	28.25	23.67	45.13	39.87
Calendar Year 2006				
First Quarter	\$ 32.31	\$ 26.90	\$ 50.55	\$ 43.91
Second Quarter	34.60	28.32	52.02	42.47
Third Quarter	35.45	32.57	51.49	44.27
Fourth Quarter (through November 28, 2006)	34.93	32.77	56.20	49.82

The above table shows only historical comparisons. Because the market prices of Crown Castle common stock and Global Signal common stock likely will fluctuate prior to the merger, these comparisons may not provide meaningful information to Crown Castle stockholders in determining whether to approve the Crown Castle share issuance or to Global Signal stockholders in determining whether to adopt the merger agreement. Crown Castle and Global Signal stockholders are encouraged to obtain current market quotations for Crown Castle common stock and Global Signal common stock and to review carefully the other information contained in this joint proxy statement/prospectus or incorporated by reference into this joint proxy statement/prospectus in considering their respective proposals. See *Where You Can Find More Information* beginning on page 139.

The following table sets forth the closing prices for Crown Castle common stock and Global Signal common stock as reported on the NYSE on October 5, 2006, the last trading day before Crown Castle and Global Signal announced the merger agreement, and November 28, 2006, the last trading day before the date of this joint proxy statement/prospectus. The table also includes the market value of Global Signal common stock on an equivalent price per share basis, as determined by reference to the value of merger consideration to be received in respect of each share of Global Signal common stock pursuant to the merger. These equivalent prices per share reflect the fluctuating value of the Crown Castle common stock that Global Signal stockholders would receive in exchange for each share of Global Signal common stock if the merger were completed on either of these dates, applying the exchange ratio of 1.61 shares of Crown Castle common stock for each share of Global Signal common stock.

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	Crown Castle Common Stock	Global Signal Common Stock	Equivalent Value of Global Signal Common Stock
October 5, 2006	\$ 34.75	\$ 50.10	\$ 55.95
November 28, 2006	\$ 34.40	\$ 55.30	\$ 55.38

Crown Castle has never declared or paid any cash dividends with respect to Crown Castle common stock. Crown Castle currently does not intend to pay dividends with respect to Crown Castle common stock, but rather intends to retain its excess cash provided by operating activities to finance the expansion of its operations, to repay indebtedness or to purchase its own stock (either common or preferred).

Crown Castle may consider declaring and paying a dividend in the future with respect to Crown Castle common stock; however, there can be no assurance that it will do so. Future declaration and payment of cash dividends, if any, will be determined in light of the then-current conditions, including Crown Castle's earnings, cash flow from operations, capital requirements, investment alternatives, financial debt covenants, financial condition and other factors deemed relevant by the Crown Castle board.

Global Signal declares and pays regular quarterly dividends with respect to Global Signal common stock; however, after completion of the merger, Global Signal stockholders will not continue to receive dividends and, unless necessary to maintain Global Signal's status as a REIT, will not receive a regular quarterly dividend with respect to the fourth quarter of 2006.

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DESCRIPTION OF CROWN CASTLE CAPITAL STOCK

The following summary of the capital stock of Crown Castle is subject in all respects to applicable Delaware law, the Crown Castle certificate of incorporation and the Crown Castle bylaws. See Comparison of Rights of Common Stockholders of Crown Castle and Global Signal beginning on page 131 and Where You Can Find More Information beginning on page 139.

The total authorized shares of capital stock of Crown Castle currently consists of (i) 600 million shares of common stock, par value \$0.01 per share, (ii) 90 million shares of Class A common stock, par value \$0.01 per share, and (iii) 20 million shares of preferred stock, par value \$0.01 per share. At the close of business on November 27, 2006:

202,013,943 shares of Crown Castle common stock were issued and outstanding, including 1,228,590 restricted shares;

no shares of Class A common stock were issued and outstanding;

8,050,000 shares of 6.25% Cumulative Convertible Preferred Stock were designated and authorized, 6,361,000 of which shares were issued and outstanding (for which 8,625,000 shares of Crown Castle common stock were reserved for issuance and issuable upon conversion thereof);

1,000,000 shares of Series A Participating Cumulative Preferred Stock, par value \$0.01 per share, were designated and authorized, all of which were reserved for issuance, subject to the terms and conditions of the Crown Castle rights agreement, if a person or group acquires more than 15% of the outstanding shares of Crown Castle common stock (see *The Merger Crown Castle Rights Agreement* beginning on page 86);

5,898,459 shares of Crown Castle common stock were reserved for issuance and issuable upon conversion of the 4% Convertible Senior Notes due 2010 of Crown Castle;

options to acquire 6,107,486 shares of Crown Castle common stock were issued and outstanding pursuant to certain incentive and stock option plans; and

warrants to acquire 589,990 shares of Crown Castle common stock from Crown Castle pursuant to certain warrant agreements were issued and outstanding.

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COMPARISON OF RIGHTS OF COMMON STOCKHOLDERS OF CROWN CASTLE AND GLOBAL SIGNAL

Crown Castle and Global Signal are Delaware corporations subject to the provisions of Delaware law. Global Signal stockholders, whose rights are currently governed by the Global Signal certificate of incorporation and the Global Signal bylaws, will, if the merger is completed, become stockholders of Crown Castle and their rights will be governed by the Crown Castle certificate of incorporation and the Crown Castle bylaws.

The following description summarizes the material differences that may affect the rights of stockholders of Crown Castle and Global Signal but does not purport to be a complete statement of all those differences, or a complete description of the specific provisions referred to in this summary. The identification of specific differences is not intended to indicate that other equally or more significant differences do not exist. Global Signal stockholders should read carefully the relevant provisions of Delaware law, the Crown Castle certificate of incorporation, the Crown Castle bylaws, the Global Signal certificate of incorporation and the Global Signal bylaws.

Authorized Capital Stock

Crown Castle. The authorized capital stock of Crown Castle consists of 710 million shares of capital stock, consisting of (i) 600 million shares of common stock, par value \$0.01 per share, (ii) 90 million shares of Class A common stock, par value \$0.01 per share, and (iii) 20 million shares of preferred stock, par value \$0.01 per share. As of November 27, 2006, there were no shares of Class A common stock outstanding or contemplated. See *Description of Crown Castle Capital Stock* on page 130.

Global Signal. The authorized capital stock of Global Signal consists of 170 million shares of capital stock, consisting of (i) 150 million shares of common stock, par value \$0.01 per share, and (ii) 20 million shares of preferred stock, par value \$0.01 per share.

Number and Classification of Board of Directors

Crown Castle. The Crown Castle certificate of incorporation sets the initial number of directors on the Crown Castle board at twelve (including two directors to be elected by the holders, if any, of Class A common stock) and allows for the number of directors to be changed from time to time by the Crown Castle board. As of the date of this joint proxy statement/prospectus, the Crown Castle board consists of ten directors. Following the consummation of the merger, the Crown Castle board will be expanded to thirteen directors. See *The Merger Agreement Board of Directors of the Combined Company* on page 105. The Crown Castle board is divided into three classes, as nearly equal in number as possible, with the term of office of one class expiring each year.

Global Signal. The Global Signal certificate of incorporation sets the number of directors on the Global Signal board at seven and allows for the number of directors to be changed from time to time by the Global Signal board. The current number of directors is eight. The Global Signal board is divided into three classes, as nearly equal in number as possible, with the term of office of one class expiring each year.

Removal of Directors

Crown Castle. The Crown Castle certificate of incorporation provides that directors may be removed from office at any time, but only for cause and by the affirmative vote of at least 80% of the outstanding shares of Crown Castle capital stock entitled to vote generally in the election of directors (other than Class A common stock, if any) voting as a single class with shares of Crown Castle common stock.

Global Signal. The Global Signal certificate of incorporation provides that directors may be removed from office at any time, but only for cause and by the affirmative vote of at least 80% of the voting power of the then issued and outstanding shares of capital stock that are entitled to vote generally in the election of directors (the Global Signal voting stock).

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Newly Created Directorships and Vacancies

Crown Castle. The Crown Castle certificate of incorporation provides that vacancies on the Crown Castle board, whether caused by the removal of directors, an increase in the number of seats or otherwise, are to be filled by a majority vote of the remaining directors, even if less than a quorum. Any newly appointed director will be considered for election by the Crown Castle stockholders at the regular meeting of the Crown Castle stockholders in which such director's class of directors would be considered for election as a whole.

Global Signal. The Global Signal bylaws provides that vacancies on the Global Signal board that result from newly created directorships may be filled by a majority of the directors then in office, provided that a quorum is present, and any other vacancies may be filled by a majority of the directors then in office, though less than a quorum, or by a sole remaining director.

Quorum of Directors

Crown Castle. The Crown Castle bylaws provide that a majority of the total number of Crown Castle directors will constitute a quorum, except as otherwise provided by Delaware law.

Global Signal. The Global Signal bylaws provide that a majority of Global Signal directors at the time in office (but not less than one-third of the entire Global Signal board) will constitute a quorum, except as otherwise specifically provided by law or the Global Signal certificate of incorporation.

Annual Meeting

Crown Castle. The Crown Castle bylaws provide that the annual meeting of the Crown Castle stockholders is to be held on such date and at such place and time as may be designated by resolution of the Crown Castle board and set forth in the notice to Crown Castle stockholders of the annual meeting. The notice must be provided by the Crown Castle board to the Crown Castle stockholders not less than ten days nor more than sixty days before the date set for the annual meeting.

Global Signal. The Global Signal bylaws provide that the annual meeting of the Global Signal stockholders is to be held on such date and at such place and time as may be designated by the Global Signal board and set forth in the notice to Global Signal stockholders of the annual meeting. The notice must be provided by the Global Signal board to the Global Signal stockholders not less than ten days nor more than sixty days before the date set for the annual meeting.

Special Meetings

Crown Castle. The Crown Castle bylaws provide that special meetings of the Crown Castle stockholders may be called by the secretary of Crown Castle at the direction of, and pursuant to a resolution by, the Crown Castle board.

Global Signal. The Global Signal bylaws provide that special meetings of the Global Signal stockholders may be called by either the Chairman of the Global Signal board, if there is one, the Chief Executive Officer or the President, and will be called by any such officer at the written request of the Global Signal board. If, and for so long as, Fortress Pinnacle Acquisition LLC, FRIT PINN LLC, Fortress Pinnacle Investment Fund LLC, Greenhill Capital Partners, L.P. and, in each case, their respective affiliates (collectively, the "beneficial holders"), beneficially own (as defined in Rule 13d-3 under the Exchange Act) at least 50% of the issued and outstanding shares of Global Signal voting stock, then any authorized officer may call a special meeting at the request of the holders of over 50% of the issued and outstanding shares of Global Signal voting stock.

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Quorum of Stockholders

Crown Castle. The Crown Castle bylaws provide that, at a meeting of Crown Castle stockholders, the holders of a majority of the voting power of the outstanding Crown Castle shares entitled to vote generally in a general vote of stockholders, as a single class with shares of Crown Castle common stock, represented in person or by proxy, constitute a quorum; provided, however, that (i) in the election of directors, the holders of a majority of the voting power of the outstanding Crown Castle shares entitled to vote generally in the election of directors, represented in person or by proxy, constitute a quorum and (ii) when specified business is to be voted on by a class or series voting as a class, the holders of a majority of the voting power of the Crown Castle shares of such class or series constitute a quorum.

Global Signal. The Global Signal bylaws provide that, at all meetings of the Global Signal stockholders, the holders of a majority of the voting power of the Global Signal capital stock entitled to be voted thereat, present in person or represented by proxy, constitute a quorum for the transaction of business.

Voting Requirements

Crown Castle. The Crown Castle bylaws provide that the election of directors submitted to stockholders at any meeting will be decided by a plurality of the votes cast thereon. Except as otherwise provided by applicable law, rule or regulation, the Crown Castle certificate of incorporation or the Crown Castle bylaws, all matters other than the election of directors submitted to the stockholders at any meeting will be decided by the affirmative vote of a majority of the voting power of the shares present in person or represented by proxy at the meeting and entitled to vote thereon, and where a separate vote by class is required, a majority of the voting power of the shares of that class present in person or represented by proxy at the meeting and entitled to vote thereon. The vote on any matter, including the election of directors, will be by written ballot. Each ballot must be signed by the stockholder voting or by such stockholder's proxy and must state the number of shares voted.

At all meetings of Crown Castle stockholders, a stockholder may vote by proxy as may be permitted by law; provided that no proxy can be voted after three years from its date, unless the proxy provides for a longer period. Any proxy to be used at a meeting of Crown Castle stockholders must be filed with the secretary of Crown Castle or his representative at or before the time of the meeting.

Global Signal. The Global Signal bylaws provide that the election of directors submitted to stockholders at any meeting will be decided by a plurality of the votes cast thereon. The Global Signal bylaws provide that, except where other provision is made by law, the Global Signal certificate of incorporation or the Global Signal bylaws, all other matters to be decided at meetings of the Global Signal stockholders will be decided by a majority of the voting power of the shares of Global Signal capital stock represented, in person or by proxy, and entitled to vote, voting as a single class, a quorum being present. The vote by Global Signal stockholders on all matters (other than the election of directors) does not have to be by written ballot; however, any stockholder can demand a vote by written ballot. In the case of such a vote by written ballot, each ballot must be signed by the stockholder voting or by such stockholder's proxy and must state the number of shares voted.

At all meetings of Global Signal stockholders, a stockholder may vote by a proxy, duly authorized and delivered to the secretary of Global Signal; provided, however, that no proxy can be voted or acted upon after three years from its date, unless such proxy provides for a longer period. Each proxy will be revocable unless expressly provided therein to be irrevocable and unless otherwise made irrevocable by law.

Action by Written Consent

Crown Castle. The Crown Castle bylaws provide that any action required or permitted to be taken at any meeting of the Crown Castle board, or any committee thereof, may be taken without a meeting if a written consent thereto is signed by all members of the Crown Castle board or of such committee, as the case may be, and such written consent is filed with the records of the proceedings of the Crown Castle board or such committee. The Crown Castle certificate of incorporation does not permit action to be taken by the written consent of holders of common stock.

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Global Signal. The Global Signal certificate of incorporation and the Global Signal bylaws provide that if, and for so long as, the beneficial holders, collectively, beneficially own at least 50% of the then issued and outstanding shares of Global Signal voting stock, any action required or permitted to be taken at any annual or special meeting of Global Signal stockholders may be taken without a meeting, without prior notice and without a vote, if a consent or consents in writing, setting forth the action so taken, (i) are signed by the holders of outstanding stock having not less than the minimum number of votes that would be necessary to authorize or take such action at a meeting at which all shares entitled to vote thereon were present and voted and (ii) are delivered to Global Signal by delivery to its registered office in the State of Delaware, its principal place of business or an officer or agent of Global Signal having custody of the book in which proceedings of meetings of stockholders are recorded. The Global Signal bylaws provide that any action required or permitted to be taken at any meeting of the Global Signal board or of any committee thereof may be taken without a meeting, if all members of the Global Signal board or committee, as applicable, consent thereto in writing and such writing is filed with the minutes of the Global Signal board or committee, as applicable.

Rights of Preferred Stockholders

Crown Castle. Currently, there are 6,361,000 outstanding shares of Crown Castle preferred stock. The Crown Castle certificate of incorporation provides that the Crown Castle board has the power to authorize the issuance of preferred shares and to fix the designation, powers, preferences, rights, qualifications, limitations and restrictions thereof.

Global Signal. Currently, there are no outstanding shares of Global Signal preferred stock. The Global Signal certificate of incorporation provides that the Global Signal board has the power to authorize the issuance of preferred shares and to fix the designations, voting powers, preferences, rights, qualifications, limitations and restrictions thereof.

Business Conducted at Stockholder Meetings

Crown Castle. The Crown Castle bylaws state that, at a special meeting of the Crown Castle stockholders, the only business to be conducted will be business that has been brought before such special meeting pursuant to a notice of such meeting, which must be delivered by Crown Castle not less than ten days nor more than sixty days before the date of the meeting, unless otherwise provided by applicable law.

For nominations or other business to be properly brought before an annual meeting by a Crown Castle stockholder, the stockholder must have given timely notice thereof in writing to the Crown Castle secretary and, in the case of business other than nominations, such other business must otherwise be a proper matter for stockholder action. To be timely, a stockholder's notice must be delivered to the secretary at Crown Castle's corporate offices not less than 90 days nor more than 120 days prior to the first anniversary of the preceding year's annual meeting; provided that, in the event that the date of the annual meeting is advanced by more than 30 days, or delayed by more than 90 days, from such anniversary date, such notice must be delivered not less than 90 days nor more than 120 days prior to such annual meeting or the tenth day following the day on which a public announcement of the date of such meeting is first made.

Global Signal. The Global Signal bylaws state that, at a special meeting of the Global Signal stockholders, the only business to be conducted will be business that has been specifically set forth in the notice of such meeting, which must be delivered by Global Signal not less than ten days nor more than sixty days before the date of the meeting, unless otherwise required by law.

The Global Signal bylaws provide that no business may be transacted at an annual meeting of the Global Signal stockholders, other than business that is (i) specified in the notice of such annual meeting given by or at the direction of the Global Signal board (or any duly authorized committee thereof), (ii) otherwise properly brought before such annual meeting by or at the direction of the Global Signal board (or any duly authorized committee thereof) or (iii) otherwise properly brought before such annual meeting by any Global Signal

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stockholder who (a) is a stockholder of record on the date the notice of meeting is given and on the record date to determine which Global Signal stockholders are entitled to notice of and to vote at such annual meeting and (b) who provides timely notice of the business to be brought before such annual meeting.

To be timely, a stockholder's notice to the secretary of Global Signal must be received at Global Signal's principal executive offices not less than 90 days nor more than 120 days prior to the anniversary date of the immediately preceding annual meeting of stockholders; provided, however, that in the event that the annual meeting is called for a date that is not within 25 days before or after such anniversary date, such notice must be received not later than the close of business on the tenth day following the earlier of (i) the day on which the notice of the date of the annual meeting was mailed and (ii) the day on which public disclosure of the date of the annual meeting was made.

Amendment of Certificate of Incorporation

Crown Castle. Generally, under Delaware law, a proposed amendment to a corporation's certificate of incorporation requires approval by its board of directors and an affirmative vote of a majority of the outstanding stock entitled to vote on the amendment and a majority of the outstanding stock of each class entitled to vote on the amendment. Additionally, the Crown Castle certificate of incorporation requires the affirmative vote of the holders of at least 80% of the voting power of the outstanding shares of Crown Castle capital stock entitled to vote in a general vote of stockholders voting together as a single class with shares of Crown Castle common stock (shares of capital stock with such voting power, the Crown Castle voting stock) in order to amend, repeal or adopt any provision inconsistent with the first paragraph of Article V (Bylaws), Article VI (Action of Stockholders), Article VII (Board of Directors), Article X (Stockholder Rights Issuances), Article XI (Other Agreements) or the second paragraph of Article XII (Amendments). Any such amendment to Article XI or the second paragraph of Article XII also requires the approval of a majority of the holders, if any, of Class A common stock then outstanding, voting as a separate class.

Global Signal. In addition to the requirements under Delaware law, the Global Signal certificate of incorporation requires that, until the date that both (i) the beneficial holders and their respective affiliates cease to, collectively, beneficially own shares of Global Signal capital stock representing in the aggregate 20% of the voting power of the then issued and outstanding Global Signal voting stock and (ii) no person who is a director or officer of Global Signal or any of its affiliates is also a director or officer of any of the beneficial holders or their respective affiliates, the affirmative vote of 80% of the voting power of the then issued and outstanding Global Signal voting stock will be required to alter, amend or repeal (including, without limitation, by merger or otherwise) the Global Signal certificate of incorporation in a manner adverse to the interests of any of the beneficial holders or their respective affiliates or any of their officers, directors or employees, or adopt any provision adverse to the interests of any of the beneficial holders or their respective affiliates or any of their officers, directors or employees and inconsistent with the provisions relating to the beneficial holders set forth in Article Eight of the Global Signal certificate of incorporation.

Amendment of Bylaws

Crown Castle. The Crown Castle certificate of incorporation and the Crown Castle bylaws provide that the bylaws may be altered, amended or repealed by the Crown Castle board or the stockholders. All such amendments must be approved by either the holders of 80% of the voting power of the then outstanding Crown Castle voting stock or by the Crown Castle board; provided that, notwithstanding the foregoing, the Crown Castle board may alter, amend or repeal, or adopt new bylaws in conflict with (i) any provision of the current bylaws that requires a two-thirds vote of the entire board for action to be taken thereunder, (ii) Article VI (Other Agreements) of the current bylaws (if approval is also received by a majority of the holders of the Class A common stock then outstanding) and (iii) the proviso in Section 9.01 of the bylaws regarding amendment, but only by a resolution adopted by a two-thirds vote of the entire Crown Castle board. Notwithstanding the foregoing, any amendment to the Crown Castle bylaws that adversely affects the rights of the holders, if any, of Class A common stock must be approved by a majority of such Class A holders.

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Global Signal. The Global Signal certificate of incorporation and the Global Signal bylaws provide that the bylaws may be adopted, amended, altered or repealed (i) by the affirmative vote of at least a majority of the entire Global Signal board or (ii) by the affirmative vote of the holders of at least 66.67% of the voting power of the then-outstanding shares of Global Signal capital stock.

Limitations on Director Liability

Crown Castle. The Crown Castle certificate of incorporation provides that a director's personal liability to Crown Castle or the Crown Castle stockholders for monetary damages for breach of fiduciary duty is limited to the fullest extent permitted by Delaware law. Such freedom from liability does not include liability (i) for any breach of the director's duty of loyalty to Crown Castle or its stockholders, (ii) for acts or omissions not in good faith or which involve intentional misconduct or a knowing violation of law, (iii) under Section 174 of the DGCL or (iv) for any transaction from which the director derived an improper personal benefit.

Global Signal. The Global Signal certificate of incorporation provides that no director will be personally liable to Global Signal or the Global Signal stockholders for monetary damages for breach of fiduciary duty, except for liability (i) for any breach of the director's duty of loyalty to Global Signal or its stockholders, (ii) for acts or omissions not in good faith or which involve intentional misconduct or a knowing violation of law, (iii) pursuant to Section 174 of the DGCL or (iv) for any transaction from which the director derived an improper personal benefit.

Indemnification of Officers and Directors

Crown Castle. The Crown Castle certificate of incorporation provides that Crown Castle will, to the maximum extent permitted under Delaware law, indemnify each person who is or was a director or officer of Crown Castle. Crown Castle is required to indemnify any person seeking indemnification in connection with a proceeding (or part thereof) initiated by such person only if such proceeding (or part thereof) was authorized by the Crown Castle board or is a proceeding to enforce such person's claim to indemnification pursuant to the rights granted by the Crown Castle certificate of incorporation or otherwise by Crown Castle. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, Crown Castle may enter into one or more agreements with any person that provide for indemnification greater or different than that provided in the Crown Castle certificate of incorporation.

Global Signal. The Global Signal certificate of incorporation provides that Global Signal will indemnify its directors and officers to the fullest extent authorized or permitted by law, and such right to indemnification will continue as to a person who has ceased to be a director or officer and will inure to the benefit of such person's heirs, executors and personal and legal representatives; provided, however, that except for proceedings to enforce rights to indemnification, Global Signal will not be obligated to indemnify any director or officer in connection with a proceeding initiated by such officer or director unless such proceeding was authorized or consented to by the Global Signal board.

Stockholder Rights Agreement

Crown Castle. For a description of Crown Castle's stockholder rights agreement, see *The Merger - Crown Castle Rights Agreement* beginning on page 86.

Global Signal. Global Signal does not have a stockholder rights agreement.

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LEGAL MATTERS

The legality of the securities offered by this joint proxy statement/prospectus will be passed upon for Crown Castle by Cravath, Swaine & Moore LLP.

EXPERTS

The consolidated financial statements and schedule of Crown Castle International Corp. as of December 31, 2005 and 2004, and for each of the years in the three-year period ended December 31, 2005, and management's assessment of the effectiveness of internal control over financial reporting as of December 31, 2005, have been incorporated by reference herein and in the registration statement in reliance upon the reports of KPMG LLP, independent registered public accounting firm, as set forth in their reports thereon, incorporated by reference herein, and upon the authority of said firm as experts in accounting and auditing.

The audit report covering the December 31, 2005 consolidated financial statements contains explanatory paragraphs describing Crown Castle's restatement of its 2003 and 2004 consolidated financial statements, certain changes in accounting principles adopted in 2003, including Statement of Financial Accounting Standards No. 143, Accounting for Asset Retirement Obligations, Statement of Financial Accounting Standards No. 148, Accounting for Stock-Based Compensation Transition and Disclosure, Statement of Financial Accounting Standards No. 150, Accounting for Certain Financial Instruments with Characteristics of both Liabilities and Equity and a change in accounting principle adopted in 2005, Financial Accounting Standards Board Interpretation No. 47, Accounting for Conditional Asset Retirement Obligations An Interpretation of FASB Statement No. 143.

The consolidated financial statements of Global Signal Inc. appearing in Global Signal Inc.'s Annual Report (Form 10-K) for the year ended December 31, 2005 (including schedules appearing therein), and Global Signal management's assessment of the effectiveness of internal control over financial reporting as of December 31, 2005 included therein, have been audited by Ernst & Young LLP, independent registered certified public accounting firm, as set forth in their reports thereon, included therein and incorporated herein by reference. Such consolidated financial statements and management's assessment are incorporated herein by reference in reliance upon such reports given on the authority of such firm as experts in accounting and auditing.

OTHER MATTERS

No business, other than as described in this joint proxy statement/prospectus, will be transacted at the Crown Castle special meeting, except such other business as may properly be brought before the Crown Castle special meeting or any adjournment or postponement of such meeting by the Crown Castle board of directors. As of the date of this joint proxy statement/prospectus, the Crown Castle board knows of no matters that will be presented for consideration at the Crown Castle special meeting other than as described in this joint proxy statement/prospectus. However, if other matters incident to the conduct of the Crown Castle special meeting are properly presented at the special meeting or any adjournment or postponement of the special meeting, the persons named as proxies will vote in accordance with their best judgment with respect to those matters.

The persons named as proxies by a Crown Castle stockholder may propose and vote for one or more adjournments of the Crown Castle special meeting, including adjournments to permit further solicitations of proxies. Any adjournment for 30 days or less may be made at any time by stockholders representing a majority of the votes present in person or by proxy at the Crown Castle special meeting, whether or not a quorum exists, without further notice other than by an announcement made at the meeting. Crown Castle does not currently intend to seek an adjournment of the Crown Castle special meeting. No proxy voted against the Crown Castle share issuance will be voted in favor of any such adjournment.

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No business, other than as described in this joint proxy statement/prospectus, will be transacted at the Global Signal special meeting, except such other business as may properly be brought before the Global Signal special meeting or any adjournment or postponement of such meeting by the Global Signal board of directors. As of the date of this joint proxy statement/prospectus, the Global Signal board knows of no matters that will be presented for consideration at the Global Signal special meeting other than as described in this joint proxy statement/prospectus. However, if other matters incident to the conduct of the Global Signal special meeting are properly presented at the special meeting or any adjournment or postponement of the special meeting, the persons named as proxies will vote in accordance with their best judgment with respect to those matters.

The persons named as proxies by a Global Signal stockholder may propose and vote for one or more adjournments of the Global Signal special meeting, including adjournments to permit further solicitations of proxies. Any adjournment for 30 days or less may be made at any time by stockholders representing a majority of the votes present in person or by proxy at the Global Signal special meeting, whether or not a quorum exists, without further notice other than by an announcement made at the meeting. Global Signal does not currently intend to seek an adjournment of the Global Signal special meeting. No proxy voted against adoption of the merger agreement will be voted in favor of any such adjournment.

FUTURE CROWN CASTLE STOCKHOLDER PROPOSALS

Crown Castle stockholders wishing to have a proposal included in Crown Castle's proxy materials for the 2007 Crown Castle annual meeting must submit the proposal so that Crown Castle's Corporate Secretary receives it at Crown Castle's corporate offices no later than December 13, 2006. If the date of the 2007 Crown Castle annual meeting is changed by more than 30 days from the date of the 2006 Crown Castle annual meeting, the deadline for submitting proposals to be included in Crown Castle's proxy materials for the 2007 Crown Castle annual meeting is a reasonable time before Crown Castle begins to print and mail its proxy materials for its 2007 annual meeting.

Crown Castle stockholders may make nominations for directors and introduce proposals or other business to be considered at the 2007 Crown Castle annual meeting provided such nominations and proposals are in accordance with the Crown Castle bylaws and involve proper matters for Crown Castle stockholder action. Such Crown Castle stockholder nominations and proposals and other business for the 2007 Crown Castle annual meeting must be received not less than 90 days (February 24, 2007) nor more than 120 days (January 25, 2007) before May 25, 2007 (which will then be the first anniversary of the preceding year's meeting) at Crown Castle's corporate offices, 510 Bering Drive, Suite 600, Houston, Texas 77057, Attn: Corporate Secretary. If the 2007 Crown Castle annual meeting is advanced by more than 30 days, or delayed by more than 90 days, from the date of the 2006 Crown Castle annual meeting, the nomination or proposal must be delivered not earlier than the 120th day prior to the 2007 Crown Castle annual meeting and not later than the later of the 90th day prior to the 2007 Crown Castle annual meeting or the 10th day following the announcement of the change in the 2007 Crown Castle annual meeting date. The notice of nominations for the election of directors must set forth certain information concerning the Crown Castle stockholder giving the notice and each nominee. A copy of the applicable Crown Castle bylaws provision may be obtained, without charge, upon written request to Crown Castle's Corporate Secretary.

If the date of the 2007 Crown Castle annual meeting is advanced or delayed by more than 30 calendar days from the date of the 2006 Crown Castle annual meeting, Crown Castle will, in a timely manner, inform Crown Castle stockholders of such change, by including a notice, under Item 5, in its earliest possible quarterly report on Form 10-Q. The notice will include the new deadline for submitting proposals to be included in Crown Castle's proxy materials for the 2007 Crown Castle annual meeting and the new date for determining whether Crown Castle has received timely notice of a nomination or proposal.

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FUTURE GLOBAL SIGNAL STOCKHOLDER PROPOSALS

If the merger is consummated, there will be no public stockholders of Global Signal and no public participation in future meetings of stockholders of Global Signal. However, if the merger is not consummated, Global Signal will schedule and hold a 2007 annual meeting of stockholders.

Global Signal stockholders who, in accordance with SEC Rule 14a-8, wish to present proposals for inclusion in the proxy materials to be distributed in connection with the 2007 annual meeting proxy statement, if the 2007 annual meeting is held, must submit their proposals so that they are received at Global Signal's principal executive offices no later than the close of business on December 19, 2006. As the rules of the SEC make clear, simply submitting a proposal does not guarantee that it will be included.

In accordance with the Global Signal bylaws, in order for a Global Signal stockholder proposal to be included in its proxy statement and form of proxy for the 2007 annual meeting, the Global Signal stockholder must be a stockholder of record on the date the notice is given, and the notice must be received by Global Signal between January 17, 2007 and February 16, 2007 unless the 2007 annual meeting is called for a date that is not within twenty-five days before or after May 18, 2007, in which case the notice must be received by Global Signal not later than the close of business on the tenth day following the day on which notice of the date of the annual meeting was mailed or public disclosure of the date of the annual meeting was made, whichever occurs first.

The notice must set forth, as to each matter the Global Signal stockholder proposes to bring before the annual meeting, (a) a brief description of the business desired to be brought before the annual meeting and the reasons for conducting the business at the annual meeting, (b) the Global Signal stockholder's name and record address, (c) the class or series and number of shares of capital stock of Global Signal that the Global Signal stockholder owns beneficially or of record, (d) a description of all arrangements or understandings between the Global Signal stockholder and any other person or persons (including their names) in connection with the proposal of the business by the Global Signal stockholder and any material interest of the Global Signal stockholder in the business and (e) a representation that the Global Signal stockholder intends to appear in person or by proxy at the annual meeting to bring the business before the meeting.

The notice should be mailed to the Secretary of Global Signal at Attention: Secretary, Global Signal Inc., 301 North Cattlemen Road, Suite 300, Sarasota, Florida 34232. Global Signal reserves the right to reject, rule out of order or take other appropriate action with respect to any proposal that does not comply with these and other applicable requirements.

WHERE YOU CAN FIND MORE INFORMATION

Crown Castle and Global Signal file annual, quarterly and special reports, proxy statements and other information with the SEC. You may read and copy any reports, statements or other information that Crown Castle and Global Signal file with the SEC at the SEC's public reference room at the following location:

Public Reference Room

100 F Street, N.E.

Room 1024

Washington, D.C. 20549

Please call the SEC at 1-800-SEC-0330 for further information on the public reference room. These SEC filings are also available to the public from commercial document retrieval services and at the website maintained by the SEC at <http://www.sec.gov>. Reports, proxy statements and other information concerning Crown Castle and Global Signal may also be inspected at the offices of the New York Stock Exchange at 20 Broad Street, New York, New York 10005. Additional information about the companies may be found at <http://www.crowncastle.com> and at <http://www.gsignal.com>.

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The SEC allows Crown Castle and Global Signal to incorporate by reference information into this joint proxy statement/prospectus, which means that the companies can disclose important information to you by referring you to other documents filed separately with the SEC. The information incorporated by reference is considered part of this joint proxy statement/prospectus, except for any information superseded by information contained directly in this joint proxy statement/prospectus or in later filed documents incorporated by reference into this joint proxy statement/prospectus.

This joint proxy statement/prospectus incorporates by reference the documents set forth below that Crown Castle and Global Signal have previously filed with the SEC. The portions of these documents that were furnished to, and not filed with, the SEC are not incorporated herein by reference. These documents contain important business and financial information about Crown Castle and Global Signal that is not included in or delivered with this joint proxy statement/prospectus.

Crown Castle Filings	Period
Annual Report on Form 10-K	Fiscal year ended December 31, 2005
Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q	Quarters ended March 31, 2006, June 30, 2006 and September 30, 2006
Current Reports on Form 8-K	Filed on February 13, 2006; February 28, 2006; March 3, 2006; April 3, 2006; June 2, 2006; July 5, 2006; August 17, 2006; August 18, 2006; September 29, 2006; October 11, 2006; November 9, 2006; November 16, 2006; and November 20, 2006
Proxy Statement on Schedule 14A	Filed on April 11, 2006

The description of Crown Castle's common stock contained in its registration statement on Form 8-A filed with the SEC on August 4, 1998 and any amendment or report filed with the SEC for the purpose of updating the description.

Global Signal Filings	Period
Annual Report on Form 10-K	Fiscal year ended December 31, 2005
Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q	Quarters ended March 31, 2006, June 30, 2006 and September 30, 2006
Current Reports on Form 8-K	Filed on January 9, 2006; February 14, 2006; March 2, 2006; March 15, 2006; April 6, 2006 (the report filed under Item 8.01 only); April 12, 2006; April 21, 2006; June 15, 2006; July 5, 2006; September 14, 2006; October 10, 2006; and November 20, 2006
Proxy Statement on Schedule 14A	Filed on April 13, 2006

The description of Global Signal's common stock contained in its registration statement on Form 8-A filed with the SEC on May 4, 2004 and any amendment or report filed with the SEC for the purpose of updating the description.

Crown Castle and Global Signal also incorporate by reference additional documents that may be filed with the SEC under Section 13(a), 13(c), 14 or 15(d) of the Exchange Act between the date of this joint proxy statement/prospectus and, in the case of Crown Castle, the date of the Crown Castle special meeting, and, in the case of Global Signal, the date of the Global Signal special meeting. These include periodic reports, such as Annual Reports on Form 10-K, Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q and Current Reports on Form 8-K, as well as proxy statements.

Crown Castle has supplied all information contained or incorporated by reference into this joint proxy statement/prospectus relating to Crown Castle and Global Signal has supplied all information contained or incorporated by reference into this joint proxy statement/prospectus relating to Global Signal.

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If you are a stockholder, the companies may have previously sent you some of the documents incorporated by reference, but you can obtain any of them through the companies, the SEC or the SEC's website at <http://www.sec.gov>. Documents incorporated by reference are available from the companies without charge, excluding all exhibits, except that if the companies have specifically incorporated by reference an exhibit in this joint proxy statement/prospectus, the exhibit will also be provided without charge. Stockholders may obtain documents incorporated by reference into this joint proxy statement/prospectus by requesting them in writing or by telephone from the appropriate company at the following addresses:

Crown Castle International Corp.	Global Signal Inc.
510 Bering Drive, Suite 600	301 North Cattlemen Road, Suite 300
Houston, Texas 77057	Sarasota, Florida 34232
Attention: Corporate Secretary	Attention: Secretary
Telephone Number: (713) 570-3000	Telephone Number: (941) 364-8886

You should rely only on the information contained or incorporated by reference into this joint proxy statement/prospectus. Crown Castle and Global Signal have not authorized anyone to provide you with information that is different from what is contained in this joint proxy statement/prospectus. You should assume that the information in this joint proxy statement/prospectus supplement is accurate only as of the date of this joint proxy statement/prospectus. You should also assume that the information contained in any document incorporated by reference herein is accurate only as of the date of that document. Neither the mailing of this joint proxy statement/prospectus to stockholders nor the Crown Castle share issuance creates any implication to the contrary.

SPECIAL NOTE REGARDING FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This joint proxy statement/prospectus contains certain forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 with respect to the financial condition, results of operations, business strategies, operating efficiencies or synergies, competitive positions, growth opportunities for existing products, plans and objectives of management, markets for stock of Crown Castle and Global Signal and other matters. Statements in this joint proxy statement/prospectus that are not historical facts are identified as forward-looking statements for the purpose of the safe harbor provided by Section 21E of the Exchange Act and Section 27A of the Securities Act. These forward-looking statements, including, without limitation, those relating to the future business prospects, revenues and income, in each case relating to Crown Castle or Global Signal, wherever they occur in this joint proxy statement/prospectus, are necessarily estimates reflecting the best judgment of the senior management of Crown Castle (with regard to matters relating to Crown Castle) or Global Signal (with regard to matters relating to Global Signal) and involve a number of risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from those suggested by the forward-looking statements. These forward-looking statements should, therefore, be considered in light of various important factors, including those set forth in this joint proxy statement/prospectus. Important factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from estimates or projections contained in the forward-looking statements include, without limitation, those factors described in the section entitled *Risk Factors* beginning on page 30 of this joint proxy statement/prospectus, in Crown Castle's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2005 and in Global Signal's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2005.

Words such as estimate, project, plan, intend, expect, believe and similar expressions are intended to identify forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements are found at various places throughout this joint proxy statement/prospectus and the other documents incorporated by reference. Readers are cautioned not to place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements, which speak only as of the date of this joint proxy statement/prospectus. Readers also should understand that it is not possible to predict or identify all such factors and that this list should not be considered a complete statement of all potential risks and uncertainties. Readers should also realize that if underlying assumptions prove inaccurate or unknown risks or uncertainties materialize, actual results could vary materially from Crown Castle's or Global Signal's projections. Crown Castle and Global Signal undertake no obligation to update any forward-looking statements as a result of future events or developments.

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ANNEX A

EXECUTION COPY

AGREEMENT AND PLAN OF MERGER

BY AND AMONG

GLOBAL SIGNAL INC.,

CROWN CASTLE INTERNATIONAL CORP.

AND

CCGS HOLDINGS LLC

DATED AS OF OCTOBER 5, 2006

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AGREEMENT AND PLAN OF MERGER

THIS AGREEMENT AND PLAN OF MERGER (this *Agreement*), dated as of October 5, 2006, is by and among CROWN CASTLE INTERNATIONAL CORP., a Delaware corporation (*Crown*), CCGS HOLDINGS LLC, a Delaware limited liability company (*Merger Sub*) and a direct wholly-owned subsidiary of Crown, and GLOBAL SIGNAL INC., a Delaware corporation (*Global*).

WITNESSETH:

WHEREAS, upon the terms and subject to the conditions of this Agreement and in accordance with the General Corporation Law of the State of Delaware (the *DGCL*) and the Delaware Limited Liability Company Act (the *DLLC Act*), Crown, Merger Sub and Global will enter into a business combination transaction pursuant to which Global will merge with and into Merger Sub (the *Merger*), with Merger Sub as the surviving entity (subject to Section 1.1, the *Surviving Company*) and a direct wholly-owned subsidiary of Crown;

WHEREAS, the board of directors of Global (the *Global Board*) (i) has determined that the Merger is consistent with and in furtherance of the long-term business strategy of Global, and in the best interests of Global and the holders of its common stock, par value \$0.01 per share (the *Global Common Stock*), and has approved this Agreement, the Merger and the other transactions contemplated by this Agreement and declared their advisability and (ii) has recommended that the stockholders of Global approve and adopt this Agreement and the Merger;

WHEREAS, the board of directors of Crown (the *Crown Board*) (i) has determined that the Merger is consistent with and in furtherance of the long-term business strategy of Crown, and in the best interests of Crown and its stockholders, and has approved this Agreement and the other Transaction Agreements (as defined below), the Merger, the Share Issuance (as defined below) and the other transactions contemplated by this Agreement and declared their advisability and (ii) has recommended that the stockholders of Crown approve the issuance of common stock, par value \$0.01 per share, of Crown (the *Crown Common Stock*) in connection with the Merger and the other transactions contemplated hereby (the *Share Issuance*);

WHEREAS, the sole member of Merger Sub has determined that the Merger is in the best interests of Merger Sub and its sole member and has approved this Agreement, the Merger and the other transactions contemplated by this Agreement and declared their advisability;

WHEREAS, concurrently with the execution and delivery of this Agreement (i) Fortress Pinnacle Investment Fund, FRIT PINN LLC, Fortress Registered Investment Trust, FRIT Holdings LLC and FIT GSL LLC (collectively, *Fortress*), (ii) Greenhill Capital Partners, LLC, GCP SPV1, LLC and GCP SPV2, LLC (collectively, *Greenhill*) and (iii) Abrams Capital International, Ltd., Abrams Capital Partners I, LP, Abrams Capital Partners II, LP, Whitecrest Partners, LP, Riva Capital Partners, LP and 222 Partners, LLC (collectively, *Abrams*) have entered into and delivered support agreements (collectively, the *Support Agreements*) to Crown, pursuant to which Fortress, Greenhill and Abrams have agreed, subject to the terms and conditions thereof, to vote certain of their shares (constituting, in the aggregate, 40% of the shares of Global Common Stock outstanding on the date hereof) in favor of this Agreement and the transactions contemplated hereby (including the Merger) and against any transaction or other action that would interfere with this Agreement or any of the transactions contemplated hereby (including the Merger);

WHEREAS, concurrently with the execution and delivery of this Agreement, Crown has entered into a stockholders agreement with Fortress, Greenhill and Abrams (the *Stockholders Agreement* and, together with this Agreement and the Support Agreements, the *Transaction Agreements*), pursuant to which Crown has granted, subject to the terms and conditions thereof, to each of Fortress, Greenhill and Abrams certain registration rights and certain rights to re-nominate directors to the Crown Board;

WHEREAS, Crown may, prior to the Merger, contribute all of the limited liability company interests in Merger Sub to another limited liability company wholly owned by Crown; and

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WHEREAS, for U.S. federal income tax purposes, it is intended by Crown, Merger Sub and Global that (a) the Merger shall qualify as a reorganization within the meaning of Section 368(a) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the **Code**), and the rules and regulations promulgated thereunder, (b) this Agreement shall constitute a plan of reorganization, and (c) Crown and Global each shall be a party to such reorganization within the meaning of Section 368(b) of the Code.

NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the foregoing and the respective representations, warranties, covenants and agreements contained in this Agreement and intending to be legally bound hereby, the parties hereto agree as follows:

ARTICLE I

THE MERGER

Section 1.1 *The Merger*. Upon the terms and subject to the conditions of this Agreement, and in accordance with the DGCL and the DLLC Act, at the Effective Time (as defined in Section 1.2), Global shall be merged with and into Merger Sub. As a result of the Merger, the separate corporate existence of Global shall cease and Merger Sub shall continue as the Surviving Company following the Merger. The existence of Merger Sub shall continue unaffected and unimpaired by the Merger and, as the Surviving Company, it shall be governed by the Laws (as defined in Section 3.4) of the State of Delaware. At the option of Crown and in lieu of the otherwise applicable provisions of this Section 1.1, the Merger will consist of the merger of Merger Sub with and into Global, with Global as the Surviving Company; *provided* that Crown shall not be entitled to exercise such right to the extent that it would result in the failure to be satisfied of the conditions set forth in either Section 6.2(d) or Section 6.3(d). In the event that Crown makes such an election, the parties shall discuss in good faith appropriate amendments to this Agreement and the other agreements contained herein to give effect to such change.

Section 1.2 *Effective Time; Closing*. As promptly as practicable (and in any event within three (3) business days) after the satisfaction or waiver of the conditions set forth in ARTICLE VI hereof (other than those conditions that by their nature are to be satisfied at the Closing (as defined below)), the parties hereto shall cause the Merger to be consummated by filing a certificate of merger (the **Certificate of Merger**) with the Secretary of State of the State of Delaware and by making all other filings or recordings required under the DGCL or the DLLC Act in connection with the Merger, in such form as is required by, and executed in accordance with the relevant provisions of, the DGCL or the DLLC Act, as applicable. The Merger shall become effective at such time as the Certificate of Merger is duly filed with the Secretary of State of the State of Delaware, or at such later time as the parties hereto agree and as shall be specified in the Certificate of Merger (the date and time the Merger becomes effective, the **Effective Time**). On the date of such filing, a closing (the **Closing**) shall be held at 10:00 a.m., Eastern Time, at the offices of Cravath, Swaine & Moore LLP, 825 Eighth Avenue, New York, NY 10019, or at such other time and location as the parties hereto shall otherwise agree. The date on which the Closing occurs is referred to in this Agreement as the **Closing Date**.

Section 1.3 *Effect of the Merger*. At the Effective Time, the effect of the Merger shall be as provided in the applicable provisions of the DGCL and the DLLC Act. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, and subject thereto, at the Effective Time, except as otherwise provided herein, all the property, rights, privileges, powers and franchises of Global and Merger Sub shall vest in the Surviving Company, and all debts, liabilities, obligations, restrictions, disabilities and duties of Global and Merger Sub shall become the debts, liabilities, obligations, restrictions, disabilities and duties of the Surviving Company.

Section 1.4 *Certificate of Formation and Operating Agreement*.

(a) The Certificate of Formation of Merger Sub in effect immediately preceding the Effective Time shall be the Certificate of Formation of the Surviving Company until thereafter changed or amended as provided therein or by applicable Law.

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(b) The Limited Liability Company Agreement of Merger Sub in effect immediately preceding the Effective Time shall be the Limited Liability Company Agreement of the Surviving Company until thereafter changed or amended or as provided therein or by applicable Law.

Section 1.5 *Officers*. From and after the Effective Time, until the earlier of their resignation or removal or until their respective successors are duly elected or appointed and qualified in accordance with the Limited Liability Company Agreement of Merger Sub, the officers of Merger Sub at the Effective Time, if any, shall be the officers of the Surviving Company.

ARTICLE II

CONVERSION OF SECURITIES; EXCHANGE PROCEDURES

Section 2.1 *Effect on Shares*. At the Effective Time, by virtue of the Merger and without any action on the part of Crown, Merger Sub, Global or the holders of any of the following securities:

(a) Subject to the other provisions of this ARTICLE II, each share of Global Common Stock, other than any such share that is a Global Restricted Share (as defined in Section 3.2(a)) as of the Effective Time and that does not become fully vested and nonforfeitable at the Effective Time in accordance with the terms of the applicable award agreement (collectively, the *Shares*), issued and outstanding immediately prior to the Effective Time (other than any Shares cancelled pursuant to Section 2.1(b)), shall automatically be converted into and represent the right to receive, at the election of the holder thereof, one of the following (the *Merger Consideration*): (i) for each Share with respect to which an election to receive stock has been made effectively and not revoked or deemed to have been made in accordance with Section 2.1(d) (a *Stock Election*), 1.61 shares of Crown Common Stock (the *Stock Consideration*); and (ii) for each Share with respect to which an election to receive cash has been effectively made and not revoked pursuant to Section 2.1(d) (a *Cash Election*), \$55.95 in cash, subject to Section 2.1(d)(v) (the *Cash Consideration*), in each case payable without interest to the holder of such Share upon surrender, in the manner provided in Section 2.4, of the certificate that formerly evidenced such Share (each, a *Certificate*).

(b) Each Share held in the treasury of Global and each Share owned directly by Crown or Merger Sub, in each case immediately prior to the Effective Time, shall be canceled without any conversion thereof, and no payment or distribution shall be made with respect thereto.

(c) Each limited liability company interest in Merger Sub (the *Merger Sub Units*) issued and outstanding immediately prior to the Effective Time shall remain outstanding and unaffected by the Merger and, following the Merger, shall constitute the only outstanding limited liability company interests or other equity interests in the Surviving Company from and after the Effective Time.

(d) *Election of Merger Consideration*.

(i) Each person who, on or prior to the Election Date (as defined in Section 2.1(d)(ii)), is a record holder of Shares shall be entitled, with respect to all or any portion of such holder's Shares, to make a Stock Election or Cash Election on the basis set forth in this Section 2.1(d). For the avoidance of doubt, a holder of Shares shall be permitted to make a Stock Election with respect to a portion of such holder's Shares and make a Cash Election with respect to such holder's other Shares. If such a holder does not make a Stock Election or a Cash Election with respect to all or any portion of such holder's Shares, such holder will be deemed to have made a Stock Election in the manner herein provided with respect to such Shares.

(ii) Crown shall prepare and mail, or cause to be prepared and mailed, with the Joint Proxy Statement (as defined in Section 5.10(a)) (x) a form of election, which form shall be subject to the reasonable review and comment of Global (the *Form of Election*), (y) a letter of transmittal (which shall be in customary

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form and shall specify that delivery shall be effected, and risk of loss and title to the Certificates shall pass, only upon proper delivery of the Certificates to the Exchange Agent (as defined in Section 2.4(a)) and (z) instructions for use in effecting the surrender of the Certificates pursuant to such letter of transmittal, to the record holders of Shares as of the record date for the Global Stockholders Meeting (as defined in Section 5.10(a)). The Form of Election shall be used by each record holder of Shares to make an election to receive the Stock Consideration, the Cash Consideration or both for any or all Shares held by such holder. Crown and Global shall use their reasonable best efforts to make the Form of Election, letter of transmittal and instructions available to all persons who become holders of Shares during the period between such record date and the Election Date. Any such holder's election to receive the Stock Consideration, the Cash Consideration or both shall have been properly made only if the Exchange Agent shall have received at its designated office, by 5:00 p.m., New York City time, on the third business day immediately preceding the Global Stockholders Meeting (the **Election Date**), (1) a Form of Election properly completed and signed, (2) a letter of transmittal, duly completed and validly executed in accordance with the instructions thereto, and (3) such other documents as may be required pursuant to such instructions, together with Certificates to which such Form of Election and letter of transmittal relate, duly endorsed in blank or otherwise in form acceptable for transfer on the books of Global.

(iii) Any stockholder of Global may at any time prior to the Election Date change his or her election by written notice received by the Exchange Agent prior to 5:00 p.m., New York City time, on the Election Date accompanied by a properly completed and signed revised Form of Election. Any Form of Election may be revoked by the stockholder submitting it to the Exchange Agent only by written notice received by the Exchange Agent (A) prior to 5:00 p.m., New York City time on the Election Date or (B) after such time, if and to the extent that the Exchange Agent is legally required to permit revocations and the Effective Time shall not have occurred prior to such time. All Forms of Election shall automatically be revoked if the Exchange Agent is notified in writing by Crown and Global that the Merger has been abandoned. If a Form of Election is revoked, the Certificate or Certificates to which such Form of Election relates shall be promptly returned to the stockholder submitting such Form of Election to the Exchange Agent.

(iv) The determination of the Exchange Agent shall be binding as to whether or not elections to receive the Stock Consideration or the Cash Consideration have been properly made, changed or revoked pursuant to this Section 2.1(d) with respect to Shares and when elections, changes and revocations were received by it. If the Exchange Agent determines that any election to receive the Cash Consideration was not properly made with respect to Shares, such shares shall be treated by the Exchange Agent as shares for which a Stock Election was made in accordance with this Section 2.1(d), and such shares shall be entitled to receive in the Merger the Stock Consideration. The Exchange Agent also shall make all computations as to proration contemplated by Section 2.1(d)(v) (which computation shall be made as soon as practicable following the Election Date), and absent manifest error any such computation shall be conclusive and binding on the holders of Shares. The Exchange Agent may make such rules as are consistent with this Section 2.1(d) for the implementation of the elections provided for herein as shall be necessary or desirable fully to effect such elections.

(v) Notwithstanding anything else in this Agreement to the contrary, the maximum aggregate amount of Cash Consideration that may be paid by Crown pursuant to this Agreement shall be \$550,000,000 (the **Cash Consideration Cap**); provided that the Cash Consideration Cap shall be reduced on a dollar-for-dollar basis to the extent of any cash dividends or other cash distributions declared or paid by Global or any Global Subsidiary (as defined in Section 3.2(d)) prior to the Effective Time (other than (x) dividends and distributions by a direct or indirect wholly owned Global Subsidiary to its parent (without further distribution) and (y) the regular quarterly dividend of \$0.525 per share of Global Common Stock that is to be paid by Global on or about October 19, 2006 (the **Global Third Quarter Dividend**)). If the aggregate amount of cash subject to Cash Elections received by the Exchange Agent (the **Requested Cash Amount**) exceeds the Cash Consideration Cap, each holder making a Cash Election shall receive, for each Share with respect to which a Cash Election has been made, (1) cash in an amount equal to the product of the Cash Consideration and a fraction, the numerator of which is the Cash Consideration Cap and the denominator of which is the Requested Cash Amount (such product, the **Prorated Cash Amount**) and

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(2) a number of shares of Crown Common Stock equal to a fraction, the numerator of which is equal to the Cash Consideration minus the Prorated Cash Amount and the denominator of which is \$34.75.

Section 2.2 *Equity-Based Awards.*

(a) At the Effective Time, each Global Restricted Share that is outstanding and unvested immediately prior to the Effective Time (excluding any Global Restricted Share that becomes fully vested and nonforfeitable at the Effective Time in accordance with the terms of the applicable award agreement) shall, by virtue of the Merger and without any action on the part of the holder thereof, be cancelled and converted, on the same terms and conditions (including vesting) as applied to such Global Restricted Share immediately prior to the Effective Time, into the number of restricted shares of Crown Common Stock (the ***Converted Restricted Shares***) that is equal to the Stock Consideration, *provided* that all fractional Converted Restricted Shares to which a single holder would be entitled shall be aggregated.

(b) At the Effective Time, each Global Deferred Share (as defined in Section 3.2(a)) that is outstanding immediately prior to the Effective Time shall, by virtue of the Merger and without any action on the part of the holder thereof, be converted, on the same terms and conditions (including vesting) as applied to such Global Deferred Share immediately prior to the Effective Time, into the number of deferred shares with respect to Crown Common Stock (the ***Converted Deferred Shares***) that is equal to the Stock Consideration, *provided* that all fractional Converted Deferred Shares to which a single holder would be entitled shall be aggregated.

(c) At the Effective Time, Crown shall assume the obligations and succeed to the rights of Global under Global's Omnibus Stock Incentive Plan (as amended December 21, 2005) (the ***Omnibus Plan***) with respect to the Converted Restricted Shares and Converted Deferred Shares. Crown shall take all action reasonably necessary or appropriate to have available for issuance or transfer a sufficient number of shares of Crown Common Stock for delivery with respect to the Converted Restricted Shares and the settlement of the Converted Deferred Shares. Promptly after the Effective Time, Crown shall either (i) prepare and file with the SEC a registration statement on Form S-8 (or other appropriate form) registering a number of shares of Crown Common Stock necessary to fulfill Crown's obligations under this Section 2.2 or (ii) assume the Converted Restricted Shares and Converted Deferred Shares under an existing equity incentive plan with respect to which a registration statement on Form S-8 (or other appropriate form) is effective.

(d) Global shall ensure that following the Effective Time, no holder of a Global Restricted Share, Global Deferred Share, Global Option (as defined in Section 2.3(a)) or Global Warrant (as defined in Section 2.3(b)) (or former holder thereof) or any current or former participant in the Omnibus Plan or any other Global Benefit Plan (as defined in Section 3.14(a)) or Global Benefit Agreement (as defined in Section 3.14(a)) shall have any right thereunder to acquire any capital stock of Global, any Global Subsidiary or the Surviving Company or any other equity interest therein (including phantom stock or stock appreciation rights).

(e) Prior to the Effective Time, each of Global and Crown shall cause any dispositions of Global Common Stock (including derivative securities with respect to Global Common Stock) or acquisitions of Crown Common Stock (including derivative securities with respect to Crown Common Stock) resulting from the transactions contemplated by this Agreement by each individual who is subject to the reporting requirements of Section 16(a) of the Exchange Act (as defined in Section 3.5) with respect to Global or Crown to be exempt under Rule 16b-3 promulgated under the Exchange Act.

Section 2.3 *Options and Warrants.*

(a) *Options.* At the Effective Time, each option entitling the holder thereof to purchase a share of Global Common Stock (a ***Global Option***) that is outstanding at such time, whether or not exercisable and whether or not vested, shall, by virtue of the Merger and without any action on the part of the holder thereof, be cancelled and converted, on the same terms and conditions as applied to such Global Option immediately prior to the Effective Time, into an option to purchase a number of shares of Crown Common Stock (a ***Converted Option***)

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(rounded down to the nearest whole share) equal to the product of (i) the number of shares of Global Common Stock subject to such Global Option as of the Effective Time and (ii) the Stock Consideration, at an exercise price per share of Crown Common Stock (rounded up to the nearest whole cent) equal to the quotient obtained by dividing (A) the aggregate exercise price for the shares of Global Common Stock subject to such Global Option as of the Effective Time by (B) the aggregate number of shares of Crown Common Stock subject to such Converted Option after giving effect to the adjustments in this Section 2.3(a).

(b) *Warrants*. At the Effective Time, each warrant entitling the holder thereof to purchase a share of Global Common Stock (a **Global Warrant**) that is outstanding at such time, whether or not exercisable and whether or not vested, granted under the Warrant Agreement, dated February 13, 2006, by and between Global and American Stock Transfer & Trust Company (the **Warrant Agreement**), shall, by virtue of the Merger and without any action on the part of the holder thereof, be cancelled and converted, on the same terms and conditions (including vesting) as applied to such Global Warrant immediately prior to the Effective Time, into a warrant entitling such holder thereof to purchase a number of shares of Crown Common Stock (a **Converted Warrant**) (rounded down to the nearest whole share) equal to the product of (i) the number of shares of Global Common Stock subject to such Global Warrant as of the Effective Time and (ii) the Stock Consideration, at an exercise price per share of Crown Common Stock (rounded up to the nearest whole cent) equal to the quotient obtained by dividing (A) the aggregate exercise price for the shares of Global Common Stock subject to such Global Warrant as of the Effective Time by (B) the aggregate number of shares of Crown Common Stock subject to such Converted Warrant after giving effect to the adjustments in this Section 2.3(b).

Section 2.4 *Exchange of Certificates*.

(a) *Exchange Agent*. At the Effective Time, Crown shall deposit, or shall cause to be deposited, with a bank or trust company that, prior to the mailing of the Joint Proxy Statement, may be designated by Crown, and that is reasonably satisfactory to Global, to act as exchange agent (the **Exchange Agent**), for the benefit of the holders of Shares, for exchange in accordance with this ARTICLE II through the Exchange Agent, (i) certificates representing the shares of Crown Common Stock issuable as the Stock Consideration portion of the Merger Consideration pursuant to Section 2.1(a), (ii) cash or a check in an amount of U.S. dollars (after giving effect to any required withholdings pursuant to Section 2.4(i)) equal to the amount of cash payable as the Cash Consideration portion of the Merger Consideration pursuant to Section 2.1(a) and (iii) cash, from time to time as required to make payments in lieu of any fractional shares pursuant to Section 2.4(e) or with respect to dividends or other distributions payable pursuant to Section 2.4(c) (such cash and certificates for shares of Crown Common Stock being hereinafter referred to as the **Exchange Fund**). The Exchange Agent shall, pursuant to irrevocable instructions, deliver the shares of Crown Common Stock and cash contemplated to be issued pursuant to Section 2.1(a) and this Section 2.4(a) out of the Exchange Fund. Except as contemplated by Section 2.4(g) hereof, the Exchange Fund shall not be used for any other purpose.

(b) *Exchange Procedures*. Immediately after the Effective Time, upon surrender to the Exchange Agent, whether prior to or after the Election Date, of a Certificate for cancellation, together with a letter of transmittal, duly completed and validly executed in accordance with the instructions thereto, and such other documents as may be required pursuant to such instructions, the holder of such Certificate shall be entitled to receive in exchange therefor: (A) a certificate representing that number of whole shares of Crown Common Stock which such holder has the right to receive in respect of the Shares formerly represented by such Certificate after taking into account all Shares then held by such holder, (B) a check in an amount of U.S. dollars (after giving effect to any required withholdings pursuant to Section 2.4(i)) equal to the amount of cash to which such holder is entitled pursuant to Section 2.1(a) and (C) cash in lieu of any fractional shares of Crown Common Stock to which such holder is entitled pursuant to Section 2.4(e) and any dividends or other distributions to which such holder is entitled pursuant to Section 2.4(c), and the Certificate so surrendered shall forthwith be cancelled. No interest will be paid or will accrue on any cash payable pursuant to Section 2.4(c) or (e). Unless the duly completed and validly executed letter of transmittal provides otherwise, for all purposes of this Section 2.4 and in accordance with Treasury Regulation Section 1.358-2(a)(2)(ii), (i) a holder will be treated as having surrendered, in

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exchange for the total Cash Consideration, if any, to be paid to such holder under Section 2.1(d) (with respect to a holder, the **Cash Portion**), the number of Shares equal to the quotient of (x) such holder's Cash Portion, divided by (y) the Cash Consideration; and (ii) for purposes of clause (i), the Certificates surrendered by a holder in exchange for such holder's Cash Portion will be deemed to be: (A) first, of those Certificates evidencing Shares held by such holder for more than one year before the Merger within the meaning of Section 1223 of the Code, if any, those Certificates with the highest Federal income Tax basis, in descending order until such Certificates are exhausted or the Cash Portion for such holder is fully paid, then (B) of all other of such holder's Certificates, those Certificates with the highest Federal income Tax basis, in descending order until the Cash Portion for such holder is fully paid. In the event of a transfer of ownership of Shares that is not registered in the transfer records of Global, the Merger Consideration to which such holder is entitled (including, if applicable, a check for cash in lieu of any fractional shares of Crown Common Stock to which such holder is entitled pursuant to Section 2.4(e)) and a check for any dividends or other distributions to which such holder is entitled pursuant to Section 2.4(c) may be issued to a transferee if the Certificate representing such Shares is presented to the Exchange Agent, accompanied by all documents required to evidence and effect such transfer and by evidence that any applicable stock transfer taxes have been paid. Until surrendered as contemplated by this Section 2.4, each Certificate shall be deemed at all times after the Effective Time to represent only the right to receive upon such surrender the Merger Consideration, the cash in lieu of any fractional shares of Crown Common Stock to which such holder is entitled pursuant to Section 2.4(e) and any dividends or other distributions to which such holder is entitled pursuant to Section 2.4(c).

(c) *Distributions with Respect to Unexchanged Shares.* No dividends or other distributions declared or made after the Effective Time with respect to the Crown Common Stock with a record date after the Effective Time shall be paid to the holder of any unsurrendered Certificate with respect to the shares of Global Common Stock formerly represented thereby, until the holder of such Certificate shall surrender such Certificate. Subject to the effect of escheat, tax or other applicable Laws, following surrender of any such Certificate, there shall be paid to the holder of the certificates representing whole shares of Crown Common Stock issued in exchange therefor, without interest, (i) promptly, the amount of dividends or other distributions with a record date after the Effective Time and theretofore paid with respect to such whole shares of Crown Common Stock, and (ii) at the appropriate payment date, the amount of dividends or other distributions, with a record date after the Effective Time but prior to surrender and a payment date occurring after surrender, payable with respect to such whole shares of Crown Common Stock.

(d) *No Further Rights in Global Common Stock.* All cash paid and shares of Crown Common Stock issued upon conversion of the Shares in accordance with the terms of this ARTICLE II (including any cash paid pursuant to Section 2.4(c) or (e)) shall be deemed to have been paid and issued in full satisfaction of all rights pertaining to such Shares.

(e) *No Fractional Shares.* No certificates or script representing fractional shares of Crown Common Stock shall be issued upon the surrender for exchange of Certificates, and such fractional shares interests will not entitle the owner thereof to vote or to any other rights of a stockholder of Crown. Each holder of Shares exchanged pursuant to the Merger who would otherwise be entitled to receive a fraction of a share of Crown Common Stock (after taking into account all Certificates delivered by such holder) shall receive, upon surrender of such holder's Certificates in accordance with this Section 2.4, an amount in cash (without interest) equal to the product obtained by multiplying (i) such fractional share interest to which such holder would otherwise be entitled by (ii) \$34.75. As promptly as practicable after the determination of the amount of cash, if any, to be paid to holders of fractional share interests, the Exchange Agent shall so notify Crown, and Crown shall deposit such amount with the Exchange Agent and shall cause the Exchange Agent to forward payments to such holders of fractional share interests subject to and in accordance with the terms of Section 2.4(b).

(f) *Adjustments to Merger Consideration.* The Merger Consideration shall be adjusted to reflect appropriately the effect of any forward or reverse stock split, stock dividend (including any dividend or distribution of securities convertible into Crown Common Stock or Global Common Stock), reorganization, recapitalization, reclassification, combination, exchange of shares or other like change with respect to Crown Common Stock or

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Global Common Stock occurring on or after the date hereof and prior to the Effective Time. The Cash Consideration Cap shall be reduced on a dollar-for-dollar basis to the extent of any cash dividends or other cash distributions declared or paid by Global or any Global Subsidiary prior to the Effective Time (other than (x) dividends and distributions by a direct or indirect wholly owned Global Subsidiary to its parent (without further distribution) and (y) the Global Third Quarter Dividend).

(g) *Termination of Exchange Fund.* Any portion of the Exchange Fund (including any interest received with respect thereto) that remains undistributed to the holders of Global Common Stock for six months after the Effective Time shall be delivered to Crown, upon demand, and shall be held in trust for the benefit of any holders of Global Common Stock who have not theretofore complied with this ARTICLE II without any interest thereon, subject to the effect of escheat, tax or other applicable Law.

(h) *No Liability.* Neither the Exchange Agent nor any party hereto shall be liable to any holder of Certificates for any such Shares (or dividends or distributions with respect thereto), or cash delivered to a public official pursuant to any abandoned property, escheat or similar Law. If any Certificate has not been surrendered prior to two years after the Effective Time (or immediately prior to such earlier date on which Merger Consideration or any dividends or distributions with respect to Crown Common Stock as contemplated by Section 2.4(c) in respect of such Certificate would otherwise escheat to or become the property of any Governmental Entity (as defined in Section 3.5)), any such shares, cash, dividends or distributions in respect of such Certificate shall, to the extent permitted by applicable Law, become the property of the Surviving Company, free and clear of all claims or interest of any person previously entitled thereto.

(i) *Withholding Rights.* Each of the Surviving Company, Crown and the Exchange Agent shall be entitled to deduct and withhold from the Merger Consideration otherwise payable pursuant to this Agreement to any holder of Shares such amounts as it is required to deduct and withhold with respect to the making of such payment under the Code, or any provision of federal, state, local or foreign Tax Law. To the extent that amounts are so withheld by Crown or the Exchange Agent, as the case may be, such withheld amounts shall be treated for all purposes of this Agreement as having been paid to the holder of the Shares in respect to which such deduction and withholding was made by Crown or the Exchange Agent, as the case may be.

(j) *Lost Certificates.* If any Certificate shall have been lost, stolen or destroyed, upon the making of an affidavit of that fact by the person claiming such Certificate to be lost, stolen or destroyed and, if required by Crown, the posting by such person of a bond, in such reasonable amount as Crown may direct, as indemnity against any claim that may be made against it with respect to such Certificate, the Exchange Agent will issue in exchange for such lost, stolen or destroyed Certificate the Merger Consideration, any cash in lieu of fractional shares of Crown Common Stock to which the holders thereof are entitled pursuant to Section 2.4(e) and any dividend or other distributions to which the holders thereof are entitled pursuant to Section 2.4(c).

(k) *Investment of Exchange Fund.* The Exchange Agent shall invest any cash included in the Exchange Fund, as directed by Crown, on a daily basis. Any interest and other income resulting from such investments shall be paid to Crown.

Section 2.5 Stock Transfer Books. At the Effective Time, the stock transfer books of Global shall be closed and there shall be no further registration of transfers of Shares thereafter on the records of Global. From and after the Effective Time, the holders of Certificates representing Shares outstanding immediately prior to the Effective Time shall cease to have any rights with respect to such Shares, except as otherwise provided in this Agreement or by Law. On or after the Effective Time, any Certificates presented to the Exchange Agent or Crown for any reason shall be converted into the right to receive the Merger Consideration, any cash in lieu of fractional shares of Crown Common Stock to which the holders thereof are entitled pursuant to Section 2.4(e) and any dividends or other distributions to which the holders thereof are entitled pursuant to Section 2.4(c).

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ARTICLE III

REPRESENTATIONS AND WARRANTIES OF GLOBAL

Global represents and warrants to each of the other parties hereto as follows (except (i) as set forth in the written disclosure letter (which letter shall in each case specifically identify by reference to Sections of this Agreement any exceptions to each of the representations, warranties and covenants contained in this Agreement; *provided, however*, that any information set forth in one section or subsection of such disclosure letter shall be deemed to apply to each other section or subsection thereof or hereof to which its relevance is readily apparent on its face) delivered by Global to Crown and Merger Sub in connection with the execution and delivery of this Agreement (the ***Global Disclosure Letter***) or (ii) as readily apparent from disclosure in the Global SEC Reports (as defined in Section 3.7) filed or furnished to the Securities and Exchange Commission (the ***SEC***) by Global, and in either case, publicly available on or prior to the date hereof, but excluding, in each case, any disclosures set forth in any risk factor section, in any section relating to forward-looking statements and any other disclosures included therein to the extent that they are cautionary, predictive or forward-looking in nature):

Section 3.1 *Organization and Standing.*

(a) Global is duly organized, validly existing and in good standing under the laws of the jurisdiction of its incorporation. Global has made available to Crown complete and correct copies of the minutes (or, in the case of minutes that have not yet been finalized, drafts thereof) of all meetings of the stockholders of Global and each of the Global Subsidiaries, the boards of directors of Global and each of the Global Subsidiaries, and the committees of each such board of directors, in each case held since January 1, 2004 and prior to the date hereof.

(b) (i) Each Global Subsidiary is duly organized, validly existing and in good standing under the laws of the jurisdiction of its incorporation or organization, and (ii) each of Global and each Global Subsidiary (x) has full corporate (or similar) power and authority and all necessary government approvals to own, lease and operate its properties and assets and to conduct its business as presently conducted, and (y) is duly qualified or licensed to do business as a foreign corporation, limited partnership, partnership or limited liability company and is in good standing in each jurisdiction where the character of the properties owned, leased or operated by it or the nature of its business makes such qualification or licensing necessary, except in the case of clauses (b)(i) and (b)(ii), where any such failure has not had, or is not reasonably expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect (as defined in Section 8.12(b)). Global has furnished or made available to Crown true and complete copies of the Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation of Global, as amended through the date of this Agreement (as so amended, the ***Global Certificate of Incorporation***); the Second Amended and Restated Bylaws of Global, as amended through the date of this Agreement (as so amended, the ***Global Bylaws***); and the comparable charter and organizational documents of each Global Subsidiary, in each case as amended through the date of this Agreement. The Global Certificate of Incorporation and the Global Bylaws are in full force and effect and have not been amended or otherwise modified. Global is not in material violation of any provision of the Global Certificate of Incorporation or the Global Bylaws, and no Global Subsidiary is in material violation of any provision of its certificate of incorporation, bylaws or equivalent organizational documents.

For purposes of this Agreement, a ***Subsidiary*** of any person means another person, (i) an amount of the voting securities, other voting rights or voting partnership interests of which that is sufficient to elect at least a majority of its board of directors or other governing body is directly or indirectly owned or controlled by such first person or by any one or more of its Subsidiaries, or by such first person and one or more of its Subsidiaries (or, if there are no such voting interests, 50% or more of the equity interests of which is owned directly or indirectly by such first person) or (ii) of which such first person or any other Subsidiary of such first person is a general partner (excluding partnerships, the general partnership interests of which held by such first person and any Subsidiary of such first person do not have a majority of the voting interests in such partnership).

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Section 3.2 *Capitalization.*

(a) The authorized capital stock of Global consists of (i) 150,000,000 shares of Global Common Stock and (ii) 20,000,000 shares of preferred stock, par value \$0.01 per share (the ***Global Preferred Stock***). At the close of business on September 29, 2006, (A) 70,222,876 shares of Global Common Stock were issued and outstanding (including 358,365 shares of Global Common Stock that were outstanding as of the relevant time but were subject to vesting or other forfeiture restrictions or a right of repurchase by Global as of such time (shares so subject, ***Global Restricted Shares***)), (B) 29,327 shares of Global Common Stock were held by Global in its treasury, (C) 8,715,000 shares of Global Common Stock were reserved for issuance pursuant to the Omnibus Plan, of which no shares of Global Common Stock were subject to outstanding and unexercised options to purchase Global Common Stock, (D) 644,000 shares of Global Common Stock were subject to outstanding and unexercised Global Options, (E) 420,220 shares of Global Common Stock were subject to outstanding and unexercised Global Warrants, and (F) a maximum of 2,887 shares of Global Common Stock could be issued pursuant to outstanding deferred share awards with respect to Global Common Stock (each such deferred share award, a ***Global Deferred Share***). At the close of business on September 29, 2006, no shares of Global Preferred Stock were issued and outstanding and no shares of Global Preferred Stock were held in the treasury of Global.

(b) Except as set forth in Section 3.2(a) above, at the close of business on September 29, 2006, no shares of capital stock or other voting securities of Global were issued, reserved for issuance or outstanding. From September 29, 2006, until the date of this Agreement, there have been no issuances by Global of shares of capital stock of, or other equity or voting interests in, Global, other than the issuance of shares of Global Common Stock pursuant to the exercise of Global Options and Global Warrants outstanding as of September 29, 2006, each in accordance with their terms as in effect on September 29, 2006. Except as set forth in Section 3.2(a), as of the date hereof, there are no options, warrants, convertible or exchangeable securities, subscriptions, stock appreciation rights, phantom stock rights or stock equivalents or other rights, agreements, arrangements or commitments (contingent or otherwise) of any character issued or authorized by Global or any Global Subsidiary (i) relating to any issued or unissued capital stock or equity interest of Global or any Global Subsidiary, (ii) obligating Global or any Global Subsidiary to issue, deliver or sell, or cause to be issued, delivered or sold, any shares of capital stock of, or options, warrants, convertible or exchangeable securities, subscriptions or other equity interests in, Global or any Global Subsidiary or (iii) that give any person the right to receive any economic benefit or right similar to or derived from the economic benefits and rights accruing to holders of capital stock Global or any Global Subsidiary (each of (i), (ii) and (iii), collectively, the ***Global Stock Rights***). All outstanding shares of Global Common Stock are, and all shares of Global Common Stock that may be issued prior to the Effective Time will be when issued, duly authorized, validly issued, fully paid and nonassessable. There are no outstanding contractual obligations of Global or any Global Subsidiary to repurchase, redeem or otherwise acquire any capital stock or equity interest of Global (including any shares of Global Common Stock) or any Global Subsidiary or any Global Stock Rights or to pay any dividend or make any other distribution in respect thereof or to provide funds to, or make any investment (in the form of a loan, capital contribution or otherwise) in, any person.

(c) Section 3.2(c) of the Global Disclosure Letter sets forth a true, complete and correct list, as of September 29, 2006, of (i) all Global Options, the number of shares of Global Common Stock subject thereto, the grant dates, expiration dates, the exercise or base prices and vesting schedules thereof and the names of the holders thereof, (ii) all outstanding Global Warrants, the number of shares of Global Common Stock subject thereto, the grant dates, expiration dates, the exercise or base prices and vesting schedules thereof and the names of the holders thereof, (iii) all outstanding Global Restricted Shares, the grant dates, vesting schedules, repurchase prices (if any) and names of the holders thereof and (iv) all outstanding Global Deferred Shares, the maximum number of shares of Global Common Stock that may be issued pursuant to each such Global Deferred Share, the grant dates, vesting schedules and names of the holders thereof. Each outstanding Global Restricted Share, Global Deferred Share, Global Option and Global Warrant may, pursuant to its terms, be treated at the Effective Time as set forth in Section 2.2 or 2.3, as applicable.

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(d) Exhibit 21.1 to Global's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2005 includes all the Subsidiaries of Global (each a **Global Subsidiary** and together, the **Global Subsidiaries**) in existence as of the date hereof. All the outstanding shares of capital stock of, or other equity interests in, each such Global Subsidiary have been duly authorized and validly issued and are fully paid and nonassessable and are, except as set forth in such Exhibit 21.1, owned directly or indirectly by Global, free and clear of all pledges, claims, liens, charges, encumbrances and security interests of any kind or nature whatsoever (collectively, **Liens**) and free of any other restriction (including any restriction on the right to vote, sell or otherwise dispose of such capital stock or other ownership interests), except for restrictions imposed by applicable securities laws. Neither Global nor any of the Global Subsidiaries directly or indirectly owns or has any right or obligation to subscribe for or otherwise acquire any equity or similar interest in, or any interest convertible into or exchangeable or exercisable for, any corporation, partnership, joint venture or other business association or entity (other than the Global Subsidiaries).

Section 3.3 *Authority for Agreement.*

(a) Global has all necessary corporate power and authority to execute and deliver this Agreement, to perform its obligations hereunder and, subject to obtaining the Global Stockholder Approval (as defined below) in connection with this Agreement and the Merger, to consummate the Merger and the other transactions contemplated by this Agreement. The execution, delivery and performance by Global of this Agreement and the consummation by Global of the Merger and the other transactions contemplated by this Agreement, have been duly authorized by all necessary corporate action on the part of Global and no other corporate proceedings on the part of Global are necessary to authorize this Agreement or to consummate the Merger or the other transactions contemplated by this Agreement (other than obtaining the Global Stockholder Approval and the filing and recordation of appropriate merger documents as required by the DGCL and the DLLC Act). This Agreement has been duly executed and delivered by Global and, assuming the due authorization, execution and delivery by Crown and Merger Sub, constitutes a legal, valid and binding obligation of Global enforceable against Global in accordance with its terms subject, as to enforcement of remedies, to bankruptcy, insolvency, reorganization, moratorium or similar laws affecting the rights and remedies of creditors generally and to the effect of general principles of equity. The affirmative vote of a majority of the outstanding shares of Global Common Stock entitled to vote in accordance with the DGCL, the Global Certificate of Incorporation and the Global Bylaws (the **Global Stockholder Approval**) is the only vote of the holders of capital stock of Global necessary to adopt and approve this Agreement, the Merger and the other transactions contemplated by this Agreement.

(b) The Global Board, at a meeting duly called and held, duly and unanimously adopted resolutions (i) approving this Agreement and the other Transaction Agreements, the Merger and the other transactions contemplated by this Agreement, (ii) determining that the terms of the Merger and the other transactions contemplated by this Agreement are fair to and in the best interests of Global and its stockholders, (iii) recommending that Global's stockholders adopt this Agreement and (iv) declaring that this Agreement is advisable. Such resolutions are sufficient to render inapplicable to Crown and Merger Sub, this Agreement, the Merger and the other transactions contemplated by this Agreement, and the other Transaction Agreements and the transactions contemplated thereby, the restrictions set forth in Article IV, Part D of the Global Certificate of Incorporation. The provisions of Section 203 of the DGCL are inapplicable to Crown and Merger Sub, this Agreement, the Merger and the other transactions contemplated by this Agreement by virtue of the express election of Global set forth in the Global Certificate of Incorporation not to be governed by Section 203 of the DGCL. To Global's knowledge, no other state takeover statute or similar statute or regulation applies or purports to apply to Global with respect to this Agreement, the Merger or any other transaction contemplated by this Agreement or the other Transaction Agreements and the transactions contemplated thereby.

(c) Goldman, Sachs & Co., the financial advisor to the Global Board (the **Global Financial Advisor**), has delivered to the Global Board its opinion to the effect that, as of the date of such opinion and based on the assumptions, qualifications and limitations contained therein, the Merger Consideration is fair, from a financial point of view, to the holders of Global Common Stock. Global has made available to Crown, for informational purposes only, a correct and complete copy of the form of such opinion prior to the execution of this Agreement.

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Section 3.4 *No Conflict*. The execution and delivery of this Agreement by Global do not, and the performance of this Agreement by Global and the consummation of the Merger and the other transactions contemplated by this Agreement will not, (a) assuming the Global Stockholder Approval is obtained, conflict with or violate (i) the Global Certificate of Incorporation or the Global Bylaws or (ii) the equivalent organizational documents of any of the Global Subsidiaries, (b) subject to Section 3.5 and assuming the Global Stockholder Approval is obtained, conflict with or violate any United States federal, state or local or any foreign statute, law, rule, regulation, ordinance, code or any other requirement or rule of law (a **Law**) or any charge, order, writ, injunction, judgment, decree, ruling, determination, directive, award or settlement, whether civil, criminal or administrative (an **Order**), in each case applicable to Global or any of the Global Subsidiaries or by which any property or asset of Global or any of the Global Subsidiaries is bound or affected, or (c) result in a breach of or constitute a default (or an event which with notice or lapse of time or both would become a default) under, give to others any right of termination, amendment, acceleration or cancellation of, result in the triggering of any payment or other obligation or any right of consent, or result in the creation of a Lien on any property or asset of Global or any of the Global Subsidiaries pursuant to any note, bond, mortgage, indenture, contract, agreement, lease, license, permit, franchise or other instrument or obligation to which Global or any of the Global Subsidiaries is a party or by which Global or any of the Global Subsidiaries or any property or asset of any of them is bound or affected (including any Global Material Contract (as defined in Section 3.12(a)), except, in the case of clauses (a)(ii), (b) and (c) above, for any such conflicts, violations, breaches, defaults or other occurrences which have not had and are not reasonably expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect.

Section 3.5 *Required Filings and Consents*. The execution and delivery of this Agreement by Global do not, and the performance of this Agreement by Global will not, require any consent, approval, order, authorization or permit of, or declaration, registration, filing with, or notification to, any United States federal, state or local or any foreign government or any court, administrative or regulatory agency or commission or other governmental authority or agency, domestic or foreign (a **Governmental Entity**), except for (i) applicable requirements, if any, of (A) the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the **Securities Act**), and the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the **Exchange Act**), including, without limitation, the filing with the SEC of the Joint Proxy Statement and of the Registration Statement (as defined in Section 5.10(a)) in which the Joint Proxy Statement will be included as a prospectus, and declaration of effectiveness of the Registration Statement, (B) state securities or blue sky laws, (C) the DGCL and the DLLC Act to file the Certificate of Merger or other appropriate documentation and (D) the New York Stock Exchange (the **NYSE**), (ii) those required by the Hart-Scott-Rodino Antitrust Improvements Act of 1976, as amended (the **HSR Act**), (iii) such filings and approvals as are required to be made or obtained under any foreign antitrust, competition or similar Laws in connection with the consummation of the Merger and the other transactions contemplated by this Agreement, (iv) the filing of customary applications and notices, as applicable, (A) with the Federal Aviation Administration (the **FAA**), and any approvals of such applications and notices, or (B) with the Federal Communications Commission (the **FCC**) under the Communications Act of 1934, as amended (the **Communications Act**), and any approvals of such applications and notices, which, in the case of this clause (iv), are required or appropriate with respect to the transactions contemplated by this Agreement and related to Global's ownership or operation of communications or broadcast towers and the assets and properties relating thereto and (v) customary filings, notices and approvals with any state public service, public utility commissions, state environmental agencies or similar state regulatory bodies with respect to the transactions contemplated by this Agreement and related to the consummation of the Merger and the other transactions contemplated by this Agreement as a result of Global's ownership or operation of communications or broadcast towers and the assets and properties relating thereto.

Section 3.6 *Compliance; Regulatory Compliance*.

(a) Each of Global and the Global Subsidiaries (i) has been operated at all times in compliance with all Laws applicable to Global or any of the Global Subsidiaries or by which any property, business or asset of Global or any of the Global Subsidiaries is bound or affected and (ii) is not in default or violation of any governmental licenses, permits or franchises to which Global or any of the Global Subsidiaries is a party or by which Global or

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any of the Global Subsidiaries or any property or asset of Global or any of the Global Subsidiaries is bound or affected other than, in the case of clauses (i) and (ii) above, failures to comply, defaults or violations which do not have and are not reasonably expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect. Neither Global nor any Global Subsidiary has received any written communication during the past two years from a Governmental Entity that alleges that Global or a Global Subsidiary is not in compliance with any applicable Law, except for failures to be in compliance that, individually or in the aggregate, have not had and are not reasonably expected to have a Material Adverse Effect.

(b) Each of Global and the Global Subsidiaries has in effect all required governmental licenses, permits, certificates, approvals and authorizations necessary for the conduct of their business and the use of their properties and assets, as presently conducted and used, except where such failure has not had, or is not reasonably expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect; and neither Global nor any Global Subsidiary has received notice from any Governmental Entity that any such license, permit, certificate, approval or authorization is subject to any adverse action which has had, or is reasonably expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect.

(c) This Section 3.6 does not relate to Tax matters, employee benefits matters, labor relations matters, environmental matters, intellectual property matters or matters related to the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act and international trade sanctions, which are the subjects of Sections 3.9, 3.14, 3.15, 3.16, 3.17 and 3.21, respectively.

Section 3.7 *SEC Filings; Financial Statements.*

(a) Each of Global and the Global Subsidiaries has filed all forms, reports, statements and documents required to be filed with the SEC since June 2, 2004 (the **Global SEC Reports**), each of which has complied in all material respects with the applicable requirements of the Securities Act and the rules and regulations promulgated thereunder, the Exchange Act and the rules and regulations promulgated thereunder, and the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 (the **Sarbanes-Oxley Act**) and the rules and regulations promulgated thereunder, each as in effect on the date so filed, except to the extent updated, amended, restated or corrected by a subsequent Global SEC Report filed or furnished to the SEC by Global, and in either case, publicly available prior to the date hereof (each, a **Global Filed SEC Report**). None of the Global SEC Reports (including any financial statements or schedules included or incorporated by reference therein) contained when filed or currently contains, and any Global SEC Reports filed with the SEC subsequent to the date hereof will not contain, any untrue statement of a material fact or omission to state a material fact required to be stated therein or necessary to make the statements therein, in light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading, except to the extent updated, amended, restated or corrected by a subsequent Global Filed SEC Report.

(b) Except to the extent updated, amended, restated or corrected by a subsequent Global Filed SEC Report, all of the financial statements included in the Global SEC Reports, in each case, including any related notes thereto, as filed with the SEC (those filed with the SEC are collectively referred to as the **Global Financial Statements**), comply as to form in all material respects with applicable accounting requirements and the published rules of the SEC with respect thereto and have been prepared in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles (**GAAP**) applied on a consistent basis throughout the periods involved (except as may be indicated in the notes thereto or, in the case of the unaudited statements, as may be permitted by Form 10-Q of the SEC and subject, in the case of the unaudited statements, to normal, year-end audit adjustments which are not reasonably expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect). The condensed consolidated balance sheets (including the related notes) included in such Global Financial Statements (if applicable, as updated, amended, restated or corrected in a subsequent Global Filed SEC Report) fairly present, in all material respects, the condensed consolidated financial position of Global and the Global Subsidiaries at the respective dates thereof, and the condensed consolidated statements of operations, stockholders' equity and cash flows (in each case, including the related notes) included in such Global Financial Statements (if applicable, as updated, amended, restated or corrected in a subsequent Global Filed SEC Report) fairly present, in all material respects, the condensed consolidated statements of operations, stockholders' equity

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and cash flows of Global and the Global Subsidiaries for the periods indicated, subject, in the case of the unaudited statements, to normal, year-end adjustments which are not reasonably expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect.

(c) Neither Global nor any of the Global Subsidiaries has any liabilities or obligations of any kind whatsoever, whether or not accrued and whether or not contingent or absolute, that are material to Global and the Global Subsidiaries, taken as a whole, other than (i) liabilities or obligations disclosed or provided for in the unaudited condensed consolidated balance sheet of Global as of June 30, 2006, including the notes thereto, contained in the Global SEC Reports, (ii) liabilities or obligations incurred on behalf of Global in connection with this Agreement and the contemplated Merger, (iii) liabilities or obligations incurred in the ordinary course of business consistent with past practice since June 30, 2006, and (iv) other liabilities or obligations that are otherwise covered by insurance.

(d) Each of the principal executive officer of Global and the principal financial officer of Global (or each former principal executive officer of Global and each former principal financial officer of Global, as applicable) has made all certifications required by Rule 13a-14 or 15d-14 under the Exchange Act and Sections 302 and 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act with respect to the Global SEC Reports, and the statements contained in such certifications are true and accurate. For purposes of this Agreement, principal executive officer and principal financial officer shall have the meanings given to such terms in the Sarbanes-Oxley Act. Neither Global nor any of the Global Subsidiaries has any outstanding, or has arranged any outstanding, extensions of credit to directors or executive officers within the meaning of Section 402 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act.

(i) Global maintains a system of internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f) under the Exchange Act) sufficient to provide reasonable assurance (A) that transactions are recorded as necessary to permit preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP, consistently applied, (B) that transactions are executed only in accordance with the authorization of management and (C) regarding prevention or timely detection of the unauthorized acquisition, use or disposition of Global's assets.

(ii) Global's disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) under the Exchange Act) are reasonably designed to ensure that all information (both financial and non-financial) required to be disclosed by Global in the reports that it files or submits under the Exchange Act is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in the rules and forms of the SEC, and that all such information is accumulated and communicated to Global's management as appropriate to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure and to make the certifications of the chief executive officer and chief financial officer of Global required under the Exchange Act with respect to such reports.

(iii) Neither Global nor any of the Global Subsidiaries is a party to, or has any commitment to become a party to, any joint venture, off-balance sheet partnership or any similar contract (including any contract or arrangement relating to any transaction or relationship between or among Global or any of the Global Subsidiaries, on the one hand, and any unconsolidated affiliate, including any structured finance, special purpose or limited purpose entity or person, on the other hand, or any off-balance sheet arrangements (as defined in Item 303(a) of Regulation S-K of the SEC), where the result, purpose or intended effect of such contract is to avoid disclosure of any material transaction involving, or material liabilities of, Global or any of the Global Subsidiaries in Global's or such Global Subsidiary's published financial statements or other Global SEC Reports.

(iv) Since June 2, 2004, Global has not received any oral or written notification of any (x) significant deficiency or (y) material weakness in Global's internal controls over financial reporting. There is no outstanding significant deficiency or material weakness which Global's independent accountants certify has not been appropriately and adequately remedied by Global. For purposes of this Agreement, the terms significant deficiency and material weakness shall have the meanings assigned to them in Release 2004-001 of the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board, as in effect on the date hereof.

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(e) The effectiveness of any additional SEC disclosure requirement that, as of the date of this Agreement, has been formally proposed that is not yet in effect, is not expected by Global to lead to any materially adverse change in Global's disclosures as set forth in the Global SEC Reports.

(f) None of the Global Subsidiaries is, or has at any time since June 2, 2004 been, subject to the reporting requirements of Sections 13(a) and 15(d) of the Exchange Act.

Section 3.8 *Absence of Certain Changes or Events*. Except as contemplated by this Agreement, since the date of the most recent audited financial statements included in the Global SEC Reports and through the date hereof, each of Global and the Global Subsidiaries has conducted its respective businesses only in the ordinary course in all material respects and in a manner consistent with prior practice in all material respects and there has not been any event or occurrence of any condition that has had or is reasonably expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect. Except as contemplated by this Agreement, since the date of the most recent audited financial statements included in the Global SEC Reports and through the date hereof, there has not been (i) any material change in accounting methods, principles or practices employed by Global or (ii) any action of the types described in Section 5.1(b) or Section 5.1(c) which, had such action been taken after the date of this Agreement, would be in violation of any such Section.

Section 3.9 *Taxes*.

(a) Each of Global and the Global Subsidiaries has duly filed all Tax Returns (as defined in Section 3.9(j)), required to be filed by it or has been granted extensions to file such Tax Returns, which extensions have not expired, and all such Tax Returns are true, complete and accurate, except to the extent that all such failures to file, taken together, have not had and are not reasonably expected to have a Material Adverse Effect. Global and each of the Global Subsidiaries have paid (or Global has paid on its behalf) all Taxes (i) shown as due on such Tax Returns or (ii) otherwise due and payable, except for those Taxes (x) being contested in good faith by appropriate proceedings and for which adequate reserves have been established in the financial statements included in the Global SEC Reports in accordance with GAAP or (y) that have not had and are not reasonably expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect. There are no Liens for any Taxes upon the assets of Global or the Global Subsidiaries, other than (i) statutory Liens for Taxes not yet due and payable, (ii) Liens for Taxes contested in good faith by appropriate proceedings and (iii) Liens that are not, and are not reasonably expected to be, material to the businesses of Global and the Global Subsidiaries, taken as a whole.

(b) Global (i) for each taxable period beginning with its date of formation through its most recent taxable year ended on or before the date hereof, has been subject to taxation as a real estate investment trust within the meaning of Sections 856 et seq. of the Code (a *REIT*) and has satisfied all the requirements to qualify as a REIT for such years, (ii) has operated consistent with all the requirements for qualification and taxation as a REIT through the date hereof for the period from the end of its most recent taxable year ended before the date hereof, (iii) has not taken any action or omitted to take any action that is reasonably expected to result in a successful challenge by the Internal Revenue Service to its status as a REIT, and no such challenge is pending, or to Global's knowledge, threatened and (iv) intends to continue to operate in such a manner as to permit it to continue to qualify as a REIT for the taxable year or portion thereof that will end with the Merger. Each Global Subsidiary that files Tax Returns as a partnership or is a disregarded entity for U.S. federal income tax purposes has since its acquisition by Global been classified for U.S. federal income tax purposes as either a partnership or disregarded entity and not as an association taxable as a corporation, or a publicly traded partnership within the meaning of Section 7704(b) of the Code that is treated as a corporation for U.S. federal income tax purposes under Section 7704(a) of the Code. Each Global Subsidiary that is a corporation has been since its formation classified as a qualified REIT subsidiary under Section 856(i) of the Code or a taxable REIT subsidiary under Section 856(l) of the Code (a *TRS*). No Global Subsidiary is classified as or files Tax Returns as a REIT under Sections 856 through 860 of the Code or as a regular C Corporation that is not treated as a TRS. Global has not engaged, directly or indirectly, in any action that resulted in any prohibited transaction Tax pursuant to Section 857(b)(6) of the Code, any Tax on certain non-arm's length transactions pursuant to Section 857(b)(7) of the Code or any Tax pursuant to Section 4981 of the Code.

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(c) Global had at least \$280,700,000 of net operating loss carryovers within the meaning of Section 172 of the Code as of December 31, 2005, which are subject to limitations pursuant to Section 382 of the Code as of the date hereof.

(d) No Tax Return of Global or a Global Subsidiary is or has ever been audited or examined by any tax authority, and no notice of such an audit or examination has been received by Global or a Global Subsidiary. No deficiencies for any Taxes have been proposed, asserted or assessed in writing against Global or any of the Global Subsidiaries that are not adequately reserved for, except for deficiencies that, individually or in the aggregate, have not had and are not reasonably expected to have a Material Adverse Effect, and no requests for waivers of the time to assess any such taxes have been granted or are pending (other than with respect to years that are currently under examination by the Internal Revenue Service or other applicable taxing authorities).

(e) Neither Global nor any of the Global Subsidiaries has taken any action or has any knowledge of any fact or circumstance that is reasonably likely to prevent the transactions contemplated hereby, including the Merger, from qualifying as a reorganization within the meaning of Section 368 of the Code.

(f) Neither Global nor any of the Global Subsidiaries has constituted either a distributing corporation or a controlled corporation (within the meaning of Section 355(a)(1)(A)) in a distribution of stock qualifying for tax-free treatment under Section 355 of the Code (i) in the two years prior to the date of this Agreement or (ii) in a distribution which could otherwise constitute part of a plan or series of related transactions (within the meaning of Section 355(e) of the Code) in conjunction with the Merger.

(g) Neither Global nor any of the Global Subsidiaries has entered into a listed transaction within the meaning of Treasury Regulation § 1.6011-4(b)(2).

(h) Global and the Global Subsidiaries have complied with all applicable Laws relating to the payment and withholding of Taxes, except where a failure to comply, individually or in the aggregate, has not had and is not reasonably expected to have a Material Adverse Effect.

(i) Neither Global nor any of the Global Subsidiaries has any liability for the Taxes of any person (other than Global and the Global Subsidiaries) under Treasury Regulation § 1.1502-6 (or any similar provision of any state, local or foreign law) as a transferee or successor, by contract or otherwise that, individually or in the aggregate, has had or is reasonably expected to have a Material Adverse Effect.

(j) As used in this Agreement (A) **Tax** means any federal, state, local or foreign income, gross receipts, property, sales, use, value-added, license, excise, franchise, employment, payroll, premium, withholding, alternative or added minimum, ad valorem, transfer or excise tax, or any other tax, duty, governmental fee or other like assessment or charge of any kind whatsoever, together with any related interest, penalty, addition to tax or additional amount, and any liability for any of the foregoing as transferee, and (B) **Tax Return** means any report, return, document, declaration or other information or filing required to be filed with respect to taxes (whether or not a payment is required to be made with respect to such filing), including information returns, any documents with respect to or accompanying payments of estimated taxes, or with respect to or accompanying requests for the extension of time in which to file any such report, return, document, declaration or other information.

Section 3.10 Change of Control Agreement; No Excess Parachute Payment.

(a) Neither the execution and delivery of this Agreement, the consummation of the Merger or the other transactions contemplated by this Agreement nor compliance with the terms hereof will (either alone or in conjunction with any other event) (i) entitle any current or former employee, officer, director or consultant of Global or any Global Subsidiary (each, a **Global Participant**) to enhanced severance or termination pay, change in control or similar payments or benefits, (ii) result in, cause the accelerated vesting or delivery of, or increase the amount or value of, any payment or benefit to any Global Participant, (iii) trigger any payment or

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funding (through a grantor trust or otherwise) of any compensation or benefits under, increase the amount payable or trigger any other material obligation pursuant to, or increase the cost of, any Global Benefit Plan or Global Benefit Agreement or (iv) result in any breach or violation of, or a default under, any Global Benefit Plan or Global Benefit Agreement. The aggregate amount of all cash payments that may become payable or be provided to any Global Participant under the Global Benefit Plans and Global Benefit Agreements (assuming for such purpose that such individual's employment were terminated immediately following the Effective Time as if the Effective Time were the date hereof) will not exceed the amount set forth in Section 3.10(a) of the Global Disclosure Letter.

(b) Other than payments that may be made to persons set forth on Section 3.10(b) of the Global Disclosure Letter (the **Primary Company Executives**), Global reasonably anticipates no amount or other entitlement that could be received (whether in cash or property or the vesting of property) as a result of the Merger or any other transaction contemplated by this Agreement (alone or in combination with any other event) by any Global Participant who is a disqualified individual (as such term is defined in Treasury Regulation Section 1.280G-1) under any Global Benefit Plan, Global Benefit Agreement or other compensation arrangement would be characterized as an excess parachute payment (as such term is defined in Section 280G(b)(1) of the Code), and no such disqualified individual is entitled to receive any additional payment (e.g., any Tax gross up or other payment) from Global, Crown or any other person in the event that the excise Tax required by Section 4999(a) of the Code is imposed on such disqualified individual. Section 3.10(b) of the Global Disclosure Letter sets forth (i) a complete and accurate list of Global's reasonable, good faith estimate of the maximum amount that could be received (whether in cash or property or the vesting of property, and including the amount of any Tax gross up) by each Primary Company Executive as a result of the Merger or any other transaction contemplated by this Agreement (alone or in combination with any other event) under all Global Benefit Agreements and Global Benefit Plans and (ii) the base amount (as defined in Section 280G(b)(3) of the Code) for each Primary Company Executive, calculated as of the date of this Agreement.

Section 3.11 *Litigation*.

(a) There is no claim, suit, action, investigation, indictment or information, or administrative, arbitration or other proceeding (**Litigation**) pending or, to the knowledge of Global, threatened against or affecting Global or any of the Global Subsidiaries or any of their respective assets which, if adversely determined, individually or in the aggregate, has had or is reasonably expected to have a Material Adverse Effect.

(b) There is not any Order of any Governmental Entity or arbitrator outstanding against, or, to the knowledge of Global, investigation by, any Governmental Entity involving Global or any of the Global Subsidiaries or any of their respective assets that, individually or in the aggregate, has had or is reasonably expected to have a Material Adverse Effect.

(c) This Section 3.11 does not relate to Tax matters, employee benefits matters, labor relations matters, environmental matters or intellectual property matters, which are the subjects of Sections 3.9, 3.14, 3.15, 3.16, and 3.17, respectively.

Section 3.12 *Contracts and Commitments*.

(a) Section 3.12(a) of the Global Disclosure Letter sets forth a true and complete list as of the date hereof of each Global Material Contract.

Global Material Contract means (i) a material contract, as such term is defined in Section 601(b)(10) of Regulation S-K of the SEC, (ii) a contract, agreement or arrangement which contains any non-compete or exclusivity provisions with respect to the business of or geographic area with respect to Global or any Global Subsidiary, or restricts the conduct of the business of Global or any Global Subsidiary, or the geographic area or manner in which Global or any Global Subsidiary may conduct business, in each case in any material respect, (iii) a contract, agreement or arrangement between Global or any Global Subsidiary on the one hand, and any officer or director of Global or any person directly or indirectly owning, controlling or holding power to vote 5% or more of Global's outstanding voting securities (other than

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compensation arrangements involving a director or officer of Global listed or described in Section 3.14 of the Global Disclosure Letter), on the other hand, or (iv) a contract, agreement or arrangement to which Global or any Global Subsidiary or any of their respective properties is subject that (A) involves annual revenue to Global or the Global Subsidiaries in excess of \$5,000,000 in the calendar year ending December 31, 2006, (B) obligates Global or any Global Subsidiary to expend an amount in excess of \$5,000,000 in the calendar year ending December 31, 2006, (C) obligates Global or any Global Subsidiary to make capital expenditures or acquire assets (including by way of construction, including in a build to suit or similar agreement, or acquisition of communications towers) in an amount estimated by Global as of the date hereof to be in excess of \$5,000,000 over the remaining life of such contract or (D) is a material arrangement governing the legal relationship between Global or any Global Subsidiary and one of the ten largest customers of Global and any Global Subsidiaries, taken as a whole, for the calendar year ended December 31, 2005. Global has delivered or made available true and complete copies of all such agreements, arrangements and commitments to Crown.

(b) Except as is not reasonably expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect, the Global Material Contracts are legal, valid, binding and enforceable in accordance with their respective terms with respect to Global and, to the knowledge of Global, with respect to each other party to any of such Global Material Contracts, except, in each case, to the extent that enforcement of rights and remedies created by any Global Material Contracts are subject to bankruptcy, insolvency, fraudulent transfer, reorganization, moratorium and similar Laws of general application related to or affecting creditors' rights and to general equity principles. There are no existing defaults, violations or breaches by Global or any Global Subsidiary of any notes, bonds, mortgages, indentures, contracts, agreements or leases to which Global or any of the Global Subsidiaries is a party or by which Global or any of the Global Subsidiaries or any property or asset of Global or any of the Global Subsidiaries is bound or affected, including any Global Material Contract (or events or conditions which, with notice or lapse of time or both would constitute such a default, violation or breach) and, to the knowledge of Global, there are no such defaults, violations or breaches (or events or conditions which, with notice or lapse of time or both, would constitute such a default, violation or breach) with respect to any third party to any such notes, bonds, mortgages, indentures, contracts, agreements or leases that, in any such case, has had or is reasonably expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect. Global has no knowledge of any pending or threatened bankruptcy, insolvency or similar proceeding with respect to any party to any Global Material Contract which has had or is reasonably expected to have a Material Adverse Effect. Section 3.12(b)(i) of the Global Disclosure Letter identifies each Global Material Contract set forth therein that requires the consent of or notice to the other party thereto to avoid any material breach, default or violation of such contract, agreement or other instrument in connection with the transactions contemplated hereby. Neither Global nor any Global Subsidiary (i) is a party to any voting agreement with respect to the voting of any securities of Global or (ii) has any contractual obligation to file a registration statement under the Securities Act, in respect of any securities of Global or any Global Subsidiary.

(c) Section 3.12(c) of the Global Disclosure Letter sets forth a list of all confidentiality agreements, standstill agreements or other similar agreements to which Global or any of the Global Subsidiaries is a party relating to any Global Takeover Proposal (as defined in Section 5.6(a)), or relating to any inquiry, proposal or offer from Global to any person relating to, or that is reasonably expected to lead to, any direct or indirect acquisition or purchase by Global, in one transaction or a series of transactions, of assets or businesses (including by merger, acquisition of capital stock or otherwise) that, if consummated, would be material to Global and the Global Subsidiaries, taken as a whole. To the extent permitted by the terms thereof, Global has provided copies of each such agreement or a summary of the material terms thereof to Crown prior to the date hereof.

Section 3.13 *Information Supplied*. None of the information supplied or to be supplied by Global specifically for inclusion or incorporation by reference in (i) the Registration Statement will, at the time the Registration Statement is filed with the SEC, at any time it is amended or supplemented or at the time it becomes effective under the Securities Act, contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state any material fact required to be stated therein or necessary to make the statements therein not misleading, or (ii) the Joint Proxy Statement will, at the date it is first mailed to Global's stockholders or Crown's stockholders or at the time

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of the Global Stockholders Meeting or the Crown Stockholders Meeting, contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state any material fact required to be stated therein or necessary in order to make the statements therein, in light of the circumstances under which they are made, not misleading. The Joint Proxy Statement will comply as to form in all material respects with the requirements of the Exchange Act and the rules and regulations thereunder, except that no representation is made by Global with respect to statements made or incorporated by reference therein based on information supplied by Crown or Merger Sub specifically for inclusion or incorporation by reference in the Joint Proxy Statement.

Section 3.14 *Employee Benefit Plans.*

(a) Section 3.14(a)(i) of the Global Disclosure Letter sets forth a list, as of the date hereof, of all employee pension benefit plans (as defined in Section 3(2) of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended (**ERISA**)) (sometimes referred to individually as a **Global Pension Plan** and collectively as the **Global Pension Plans**), all employee welfare benefit plans (as defined in Section 3(1) of ERISA) (sometimes referred to individually as a **Global Welfare Plan** and collectively as the **Global Welfare Plans**), and each vacation or paid time off, severance, termination, retention, change in control, employment, incentive compensation, performance, profit sharing, stock-based, stock-related, stock option, fringe benefit, perquisite, stock purchase, stock ownership, phantom stock and deferred compensation plan, arrangement, agreement and understanding and other compensation, benefit and fringe benefit plans, arrangements, agreements and understandings (whether or not legally binding), sponsored, maintained, contributed to or required to be sponsored, maintained or contributed to, by Global, any Global Subsidiary or any other person that, together with Global, is treated as a single employer under Section 414(b), (c), (m) or (o) of the Code or any other applicable Law (each, a **Commonly Controlled Entity**), in each case, providing benefits to any Global Participant, but not including the Global Benefit Agreements (all such plans, arrangements, agreements and understandings, collectively, **Global Benefit Plans**). Section 3.14(a)(ii) of the Global Disclosure Letter sets forth a list, as of the date hereof, of (i) each employment, deferred compensation, change in control, severance, termination, employee benefit, loan, indemnification, consulting or similar contract between Global or any Global Subsidiary, on the one hand, and any Global Participant, on the other hand, and (ii) each contract between Global or any Global Subsidiary, on the one hand, and any Global Participant, on the other hand, the benefits of which are contingent, or the terms of which are materially altered, upon the occurrence of a transaction involving Global of the nature contemplated by this Agreement (all such contracts under the foregoing clauses (i) and (ii), collectively, **Global Benefit Agreements**).

(b) Global has made available to Crown true and complete copies of (i) each Global Benefit Plan and each Global Benefit Agreement (or, in the case of any unwritten Global Benefit Plan or Global Benefit Agreement, a written summary of the material provisions of such plan or agreement) in effect on the date hereof, (ii) the most recent report on Form 5500 filed with the Internal Revenue Service with respect to each Global Benefit Plan in effect on the date hereof, to the extent any such report was required by applicable Law, (iii) the most recent summary plan description for each Global Benefit Plan for which such a summary plan description is required by applicable Law and (iv) each currently effective trust agreement or other funding vehicle relating to any Global Benefit Plan. Neither Global nor any Commonly Controlled Entity has sponsored, maintained, contributed to or been obligated to sponsor, maintain or contribute to, or has any actual or contingent liability under, any benefit plan that is subject to Title IV of ERISA or Section 412 of the Code or is otherwise a defined benefit pension plan or is a plan described in Section 3(40) of ERISA or Section 413 of the Code. With respect to any Global Welfare Plan or any Global Benefit Agreement that is an employee welfare benefit plan, (A) no such Global Welfare Plan or Global Benefit Agreement is unfunded or funded through a welfare benefits fund (as such term is defined in Section 419(e) of the Code) or is self-insured, (B) each such Global Welfare Plan and Global Benefit Agreement that is a group health plan (as such term is defined in Section 5000(b)(1) of the Code) complies with the applicable requirements of Section 4980B(f) of the Code and any applicable similar state or local Law and (C) each such Global Welfare Plan and Global Benefit Agreement that is a group health plan (including any such plan or agreement covering retirees or other former employees) may be amended or terminated without material liability to Global or any Global Subsidiary on or at any time after the Effective

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Time. No Global Welfare Plan or Global Benefit Agreement that is an employee welfare benefit plan provides benefits to, or on behalf of, any former employee after the termination of employment except (1) where the full cost of such benefit is borne entirely by the former employee (or his eligible dependents or beneficiaries) or (2) where the benefit is required by Section 4980B of the Code.

(c) (i) Each Global Benefit Plan in effect on the date hereof has been administered in all material respects in accordance with its terms and with all applicable Laws, and Global and each of the Global Subsidiaries and all Global Benefit Plans are in compliance in all material respects with the applicable provisions of ERISA, the Code and other applicable Laws as to the Global Benefit Plans; (ii) all material contributions, including participant contributions and benefit payments, required under each Global Benefit Plan and Global Benefit Agreement have been made in full on a timely and proper basis pursuant to the terms of such plan or agreement and applicable Law; (iii) with respect to the Global Benefit Plans and Global Benefit Agreements, individually or in the aggregate, no event has occurred, and there exists no condition or set of circumstances, including claims, audits, and investigations, in connection with which Global or any of the Global Subsidiaries is reasonably expected to become subject to material liability under any Global Benefit Plan or Global Benefit Agreement or under ERISA, the Code or any other applicable Law; (iv) no Participant has received or is reasonably expected to receive any payment or benefit from Global or any Global Subsidiary that would be nondeductible pursuant to Section 162(m) of the Code or any other applicable Law except in connection with or in combination with accelerated vesting of equity-based awards; (v) each Global Pension Plan that is intended to comply with the provisions of Section 401(a) of the Code has been the subject of a determination letter from the Internal Revenue Service with respect to all Tax law changes with respect to which the Internal Revenue Service is currently willing to provide a determination letter to the effect that such Global Pension Plan currently is qualified and exempt from income Taxes under Section 401(a) of the Code and the trust relating to such plan is exempt from income Taxes under Section 501(a) of the Code, and no such determination letter has been revoked and, to the knowledge of Global, revocation has not been threatened and, to the knowledge of Global, no event has occurred since the date of the most recent determination letter or application therefor relating to any such Global Pension Plan that is reasonably expected to adversely affect the qualification of such Global Pension Plan or materially increase the costs relating thereto or require security under Section 307 of ERISA; (vi) Global has made available to Crown a copy of the most recent determination letter received with respect to each Global Pension Plan for which such a letter has been issued, as well as a copy of any pending application for a determination letter and a complete and accurate list of all amendments to any Global Pension Plan in effect as of the date hereof as to which a favorable determination letter has not yet been received; (vii) there are no understandings, agreements or undertakings, written or oral, with any person (other than pursuant to the express terms of the applicable Global Benefit Plan or Global Benefit Agreement) that are (pursuant to any such understandings, agreements or undertakings) reasonably expected to result in any liabilities if such Global Benefit Plan or Global Benefit Agreement were amended or terminated on or at any time after the Effective Time or that would prevent any unilateral action by Global (or, after the Effective Time, Crown) to effect such amendment or termination; (viii) other than as set forth in any Global Benefit Plans or as may be required to avoid any adverse Tax consequence under Section 409A of the Code, since December 31, 2005, there has not been any adoption, entry into, termination or amendment in any material respect by Global or any Global Subsidiaries of any Global Benefit Plan or Global Benefit Agreement or any agreement (whether or not legally binding) to adopt, enter into, terminate or amend any such plan or agreement; (ix) only officers, directors and employees of Global or any Global Subsidiaries are eligible for compensation or benefits under the terms of each Global Benefit Plan, and each individual who is classified by Global or any Global Subsidiary as an employee or as an independent contractor is properly so classified; and (x) no Global Participant is entitled to any gross-up, make-whole or other additional payment from Global or any Global Subsidiary in respect of any Tax (including Federal, state, local or foreign income, excise or other Taxes (including Taxes imposed under Section 409A of the Code)) or interest or penalty related thereto.

(d) With respect to each Global Benefit Plan, (i) there has not occurred any prohibited transaction (as such term is defined in Section 406 of ERISA or Section 4975 of the Code) in which Global, any Global Subsidiary or any of their respective officers, directors or employees or, to the knowledge of Global, any trustee or other

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fiduciary or administrator of any Global Benefit Plan or trust created thereunder, in each case, who is not an officer, director or employee of Global or any Global Subsidiary (a *Non-Affiliate Plan Fiduciary*), or any agent of the foregoing, has engaged that is reasonably likely to subject Global, any Global Subsidiary or any of their respective officers, directors or employees or any Non-Affiliate Plan Fiduciary, to the Tax or penalty on prohibited transactions imposed by Section 4975 of the Code or the sanctions imposed under Title I of ERISA or any other applicable Law and (ii) none of Global, any Global Subsidiary or any of their respective officers, directors or employees, or, to the knowledge of Global, any Non-Affiliate Plan Fiduciary, nor any agent of any of the foregoing, has engaged in any transaction or acted in a manner, or failed to act in a manner, that is reasonably likely to subject Global, any Global Subsidiary or any of their respective officers, directors or employees or any Non-Affiliate Plan Fiduciary to any liability for breach of fiduciary duty under ERISA or any other applicable Law.

(e) Each Global Benefit Plan and each Global Benefit Agreement that is a nonqualified deferred compensation plan within the meaning of Section 409A(d)(1) of the Code (a *Nonqualified Deferred Compensation Plan*) subject to Section 409A of the Code has been operated in material compliance with Section 409A of the Code since January 1, 2005, based upon a good faith, reasonable interpretation of (i) Section 409A of the Code and (ii)(A) the Proposed Regulations issued thereunder or (B) Internal Revenue Service Notice 2005-1 (clauses (i) and (ii), together, the *409A Authorities*). No Global Benefit Plan or Global Benefit Agreement that would be a Nonqualified Deferred Compensation Plan subject to Section 409A of the Code but for the effective date provisions that are applicable to Section 409A of the Code, as set forth in Section 885(d) of the American Jobs Creation Act of 2004, as amended (the *AJCA*), has been materially modified within the meaning of Section 885(d)(2)(B) of the AJCA after October 3, 2004, based upon a good faith reasonable interpretation of the AJCA and the 409A Authorities.

(f) All outstanding Global Restricted Shares and Global Deferred Shares are evidenced by restricted share award agreements, deferred share award agreements or other award agreements, in each case as individually set forth in, or in the forms set forth in, Section 3.14 of the Global Disclosure Letter, and no restricted share award agreement, deferred share award agreement or other award agreement not individually set forth therein contains terms that are materially inconsistent with such forms.

Section 3.15 *Labor and Employment Matters.*

(a) Since January 1, 2004, neither Global nor any of the Global Subsidiaries has been a party to, or bound by, or conducted negotiations regarding, any collective bargaining agreement or other contracts, arrangements, agreements or understandings with a labor union or labor organization that was certified by the National Labor Relations Board (*NLRB*) or voluntarily recognized or recognized under foreign Law. There is no existing, pending or, to the knowledge of Global, threatened (i) labor dispute, walkout, lockout, strike, slowdown, hand billing, picketing work stoppage (sympathetic or otherwise), work interruption or other concerted action (each a *Concerted Action*) involving the employees of Global or any of the Global Subsidiaries, (ii) unfair labor practice charge or complaint, labor dispute, labor arbitration proceeding or any other matter before the NLRB or any other comparable state agency against or involving Global or any of the Global Subsidiaries, (iii) election petition or other activity or proceeding by a labor union or representative thereof to organize any employees of Global or any of the Global Subsidiaries, (iv) certification or decertification question relating to collective bargaining units at the premises of Global or any of the Global Subsidiaries, or (v) grievance or arbitration demand against Global or any Global Subsidiary whether or not filed pursuant to a collective bargaining agreement that, in the case of any of the foregoing, has had or is reasonably expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect. Neither the employees of Global nor the employees of any of the Global Subsidiaries have engaged in a Concerted Action in the past three years that has had or is reasonably expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect.

(b) None of Global, any of the Global Subsidiaries or any of their respective representatives or employees has committed an unfair labor practice in connection with the operation of the respective businesses of Global or

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any of the Global Subsidiaries that has had or is reasonably expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect. Each of Global and the Global Subsidiaries is, and during the past five years has been, in compliance with all applicable Laws respecting labor, employment, fair employment practices, terms and conditions of employment, workers' compensation, occupational safety, plant closings, mass layoffs, and wages and hours, except where such failure to be in compliance has not had and is not reasonably expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect. There are no controversies pending or, to the knowledge of Global, threatened between Global or any of the Global Subsidiaries, on the one hand, and any of their respective current or former employees, on the other hand, that have resulted in, or are reasonably expected to result in, an action, suit, proceeding, claim, arbitration or investigation before any Governmental Entity that has had or is reasonably expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect.

Section 3.16 *Environmental Compliance and Disclosure*. Except as has not had and is not reasonably expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect:

(a) (i) each of Global and the Global Subsidiaries possesses, and is in compliance with, all permits, licenses and governmental authorizations and has filed all registrations and notices that are required under, all Environmental Laws applicable to Global or any Global Subsidiary, as applicable, (ii) there are no proceedings pending, or, to Global's knowledge, threatened to cancel, modify, or not renew any such permits, licenses or governmental authorizations, and (iii) Global and each of the Global Subsidiaries is in compliance with all applicable Environmental Laws;

(b) neither Global nor any Global Subsidiary has received written notice of actual or threatened or potential liability under the Federal Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act (42 U.S.C. § 9601 et seq.) (*CERCLA*) or any similar applicable state or local statute or ordinance from any governmental agency;

(c) to the knowledge of Global, no Hazardous Materials (as defined in Section 3.16(j)) have ever been or are being Released, placed or otherwise caused to become located in any environmental medium, including, without limitation, soil, sub-surface strata, air, water or ground water, under, at, or upon any plant, facility, site, area or property currently or previously owned or leased by Global or any Global Subsidiary or on which Global or any Global Subsidiary is conducting or has conducted its business or operations;

(d) neither Global nor any Global Subsidiary has entered into, nor does either contemplate entering into, any agreement or Order, and neither Global nor any Global Subsidiary is subject to any agreement or Order, in either case, relating to compliance with, or the investigation, management or cleanup of Hazardous Materials under, any applicable Environmental Laws;

(e) except for any matters that have been materially resolved, neither Global nor any Global Subsidiary is or has been subject to any administrative or judicial proceeding related to alleged or actual violations of or liability under any applicable Environmental Laws;

(f) neither Global nor any Global Subsidiary has received notice that it is subject to any claim, obligation, penalty, fine, liability, loss, damage or expense of whatever kind or nature, contingent or otherwise, incurred or imposed or based upon any provision of any applicable Environmental Law and arising out of any act or omission of Global or any Global Subsidiary, its employees, agents or representatives or, to the knowledge of Global, arising out of the ownership, use, control or operation by Global or any Global Subsidiary of any plant, facility, site, area or property (including any plant, facility, site, area or property currently or previously owned or leased by Global or any Global Subsidiary) or any other area on which Global or any Global Subsidiary is conducting or has conducted its business or operations at or from which any Hazardous Materials were Released into the environment and there is no reasonable basis for any such notice and, to the knowledge of Global, none are threatened or foreseen; and

(g) to the knowledge of Global, none of the assets owned by Global or any Global Subsidiary or any real property owned or leased by Global or any Global Subsidiary contain any friable asbestos, Polychlorinated biphenyls or underground storage tanks.

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(h) As used in this Agreement, the term ***environment*** means any surface or ground water, drinking water supply, soil, surface or subsurface strata or medium, or the ambient air.

(i) As used in this Agreement, the term ***Environmental Laws*** means any applicable and binding Laws (including statutes, and common law) of the United States, any State or any political subdivision thereof, or any other nation or political subdivision thereof, relating to pollution, management of Hazardous Materials, protection of natural resources, protection of the environment or protection of human health and safety from Hazardous Materials, including judgments, awards, decrees, regulations, rules, standards, requirements, orders and permits issued by any court, administrative agency or commission or other Governmental Entity under such Laws, and shall include without limitation CERCLA, the Clean Air Act (42 U.S.C. §§ 7401 et seq.), the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (42 U.S.C. §§ 6901 et seq.), the Clean Water Act (33 U.S.C. §§ 1251 et seq.), the Occupational Safety and Health Act (29 U.S.C. §§ 651 et seq.) (to the extent it regulates Hazardous Materials), the Toxic Substances Control Act (15 U.S.C. §§ 2601 et seq.), Emergency Planning and Community Right To Know Act (42 U.S.C. 11001 et seq.), and the Safe Drinking Water Act (42 U.S.C. §§ 300f et seq.), as well as any and all regulations, rules, standards, requirements, orders and permits issued thereunder.

(j) As used in this Agreement, the term ***Hazardous Material*** means any waste, pollutant, hazardous substance, toxic, radioactive, ignitable, reactive or corrosive substance, hazardous waste, special waste, controlled waste, industrial substance, by-product, process intermediate product or waste, petroleum or petroleum-derived substance or waste, chemical liquids or solids, liquid or gaseous products, or any constituent of any such substance, waste or material which is regulated by Environmental Laws, the presence of which in the environment is regulated or creates liability, or which may be harmful to human health or the environment.

(k) As used in this Agreement, the term ***Release*** means any spilling, leaking, pumping, pouring, emitting, emptying, discharging, injecting, escaping, leaching, dumping or disposing into the environment.

Section 3.17 *Intellectual Property*.

(a) Except as, individually or in the aggregate, has not had and is not reasonably expected to have a Material Adverse Effect: Global does not have knowledge of any valid grounds for any bona fide claims (A) to the effect that the manufacture, sale, licensing or use of any product as now used, sold or licensed or proposed for use, sale or license by Global or any of the Global Subsidiaries, infringes on any copyright, patent, trademark, trade name, service mark or trade secret of any third party, (B) challenging the ownership or validity of any of the Global Intellectual Property Rights material to Global and the Global Subsidiaries, taken as a whole, or (C) challenging the license or legally enforceable right to use of the Third-Party Intellectual Property Rights licensed to Global or any of the Global Subsidiaries. Except as, individually or in the aggregate, has not had and is not reasonably expected to have a Material Adverse Effect, Global and each of the Global Subsidiaries owns, or is licensed to use (in each case free and clear of any Liens), all Intellectual Property used in or necessary for the conduct of its business as currently conducted.

(b) As used in this Agreement, the term (i) ***Intellectual Property*** means all patents, trademarks, trade names, service marks, copyrights and any applications therefor, technology, know-how, computer software programs or applications, and other proprietary information or materials, trademarks, trade names, service marks and copyrights, (ii) ***Third-Party Intellectual Property Rights*** means any rights to Intellectual Property owned by any third party, and (iii) ***Global Intellectual Property Rights*** means the Intellectual Property owned by Global or any of the Global Subsidiaries.

Section 3.18 *Stockholders Rights Agreement*. Neither Global nor any Global Subsidiary has adopted, or intends to adopt, a stockholders rights agreement or any similar plan or agreement which limits or impairs the ability to purchase, or become the direct or indirect beneficial owner of, Shares or any other equity or debt securities of Global or any of the Global Subsidiaries.

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Section 3.19 *Brokers; Schedule of Fees and Expenses*. No broker, investment banker, financial advisor or other person, other than the Global Financial Advisor, the fees and expenses of which will be paid by Global, is entitled to any broker's, finder's, financial advisor's or other similar fee or commission in connection with the Merger and the other transactions contemplated by this Agreement based upon arrangements made by or on behalf of Global. The estimated aggregate fees and expenses incurred and to be incurred by Global in connection with the Merger and the other transactions contemplated by this Agreement (including the fees of the Global Financial Advisor and the fees of Global's legal counsel) are set forth in the Global Disclosure Letter. Global has furnished to Crown a true and complete copy of all agreements between Global and the Global Financial Advisor relating to the Merger and the other transactions contemplated by this Agreement.

Section 3.20 *Insurance*. Global has delivered to Crown prior to the date hereof a list that is true and complete in all material respects of all material insurance policies in force naming Global, any of the Global Subsidiaries or employees thereof as an insured or beneficiary or as a loss payable payee or for which Global or any Global Subsidiary has paid or is obligated to pay all or part of the premiums. Except as has not had, or is not reasonably expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect, all such insurance policies are in full force and effect, all premiums due and payable thereon have been paid, and neither Global nor any Global Subsidiary has received, as of the date hereof, written notice of any pending or threatened cancellation or premium increase (retroactive or otherwise) with respect thereto. Each of Global and the Global Subsidiaries is in compliance with all conditions contained in such insurance policies, except where the failure to so comply has not had, or is not reasonably expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect.

Section 3.21 *Foreign Corrupt Practices Act and International Trade Sanctions*. Neither Global, nor any Global Subsidiaries, nor any of their respective directors, officers, agents, employees or any other persons acting on their behalf has, in connection with the operation of their respective businesses, (i) used any corporate or other funds for unlawful contributions, payments, gifts or entertainment, or made any unlawful expenditures relating to political activity, to government officials, candidates or members of political parties or organizations, or established or maintained any unlawful or unrecorded funds in violation of Section 104 of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act of 1977, as amended, or any other similar applicable foreign, Federal or state Law, (ii) paid, accepted or received or any unlawful contributions, payments, expenditures or gifts, or (iii) violated or operated in noncompliance with any export restrictions, anti-boycott regulations, embargo regulations or other applicable domestic or foreign Laws, except, in the case of clauses (i), (ii) and (iii), as has not had and is not reasonably expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect.

Section 3.22 *Ownership of Crown Common Stock*. As of the date of this Agreement, none of Global or any Global Subsidiaries beneficially own (within the meaning of Section 13 of the Exchange Act and the rules and regulations promulgated thereunder and within the meaning set forth in Section 203 of the DGCL) any shares of Crown Common Stock or are a party to any contract, arrangement or understanding for the purpose of acquiring, holding, voting or disposing of any shares of Crown Common Stock.

ARTICLE IV

REPRESENTATIONS AND WARRANTIES

OF CROWN AND MERGER SUB

Each of Crown and Merger Sub represents and warrants to Global as follows (except (i) as set forth in the written disclosure letter (which letter shall in each case specifically identify by reference to Sections of this Agreement any exceptions to each of the representations, warranties and covenants contained in this Agreement; *provided, however*, that any information set forth in one section or subsection of such disclosure letter shall be deemed to apply to each other section or subsection thereof or hereof to which its relevance is readily apparent on its face) delivered by Crown to Global in connection with the execution and delivery of this Agreement (the ***Crown Disclosure Letter***) or (ii) as readily apparent from disclosure in the Crown SEC Reports (as defined in

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Section 4.7(a)) filed or furnished to the SEC by Crown, and in either case, publicly available on or prior to the date hereof, but excluding, in each case, any disclosures set forth in any risk factor section, in any section relating to forward-looking statements and any other disclosures included therein to the extent that they are cautionary, predictive or forward-looking in nature):

Section 4.1 *Organization and Standing.*

(a) Each of Crown and Merger Sub is duly organized, validly existing and in good standing under the laws of the jurisdiction of its incorporation or formation. Crown has made available to Global complete and correct copies of the minutes (or, in the case of minutes that have not yet been finalized, drafts thereof) of all meetings of the stockholders of Crown and each of the Crown Subsidiaries (as defined in Section 4.2(d)), the boards of directors of Crown and each of the Crown Subsidiaries, and the committees of each such board of directors, in each case held since January 1, 2004 and prior to the date hereof.

(b) (i) Each Crown Subsidiary is duly organized, validly existing and in good standing under the laws of the jurisdiction of its incorporation or organization and (ii) each of Crown, Merger Sub and each Crown Subsidiary (A) has full corporate (or similar) power and authority and all necessary government approvals to own, lease and operate its properties and assets and to conduct its business as presently conducted, and (B) is duly qualified or licensed to do business as a foreign corporation, limited partnership, partnership or limited liability company and is in good standing in each jurisdiction where the character of the properties owned, leased or operated by it or the nature of its business makes such qualification or licensing necessary, except in the case of clauses (b)(i) and (b)(ii), where any such failure has not had, or is not reasonably expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect. Crown has furnished or made available to Global true and complete copies of the Restated Certificate of Incorporation of Crown, as amended through the date of this Agreement (as so amended, the ***Crown Certificate of Incorporation***); the Amended and Restated Bylaws of Crown, as amended through the date of this Agreement (as so amended, the ***Crown Bylaws***); and the comparable charter and organizational documents of each Crown Subsidiary, in each case as amended through the date of this Agreement. The Crown Certificate of Incorporation and the Crown Bylaws are in full force and effect and have not been amended or otherwise modified. Crown is not in material violation of any provision of the Crown Certificate of Incorporation or the Crown Bylaws, and no Crown Subsidiary is in material violation of any provision of its certificate of incorporation, bylaws or equivalent organizational documents.

(c) Merger Sub was formed solely for the purpose of engaging in the transactions contemplated by this Agreement. Merger Sub has not engaged in any business activities, conducted any operations or incurred any liabilities, other than liabilities and obligations incurred in connection with the transactions contemplated by this Agreement.

Section 4.2 *Capitalization.*

(a) The authorized capital stock of Crown consists of (i) 600,000,000 shares of Crown Common Stock, (ii) 90,000,000 shares of Crown Class A Common Stock, par value \$0.01 per share (***Crown Class A Common Stock***), and (iii) 20,000,000 shares of preferred stock, par value \$0.01 per share. At the close of business on September 29, 2006, (i) 201,890,480 shares of Crown Common Stock were issued and outstanding (including 1,234,993 shares of Crown Common Stock that were outstanding as of the relevant time but were subject to vesting or other forfeiture restrictions or a right of repurchase by Crown as of such time (shares so subject, ***Crown Restricted Shares***)), (ii) no shares of Crown Common Stock were held by Crown in its treasury, and (iii) an aggregate of 16,941,660 shares of Crown Common Stock were reserved for issuance pursuant to Crown's 1995 Stock Option Plan, 2001 Stock Incentive Plan and 2004 Stock Incentive Plan, each as amended (collectively, the ***Crown Stock Plans***), of which 6,230,366 shares of Crown Common Stock were subject to outstanding and unexercised options entitling the holder thereof to purchase a share of Crown Common Stock (each, a ***Crown Option***). At the close of business on September 29, 2006, (i) no shares of Crown Class A Common Stock were issued and outstanding or were held by Crown in its treasury, (ii) 8,050,000 shares of 6.25% Cumulative Convertible Preferred Stock were designated and authorized, 6,361,000 of which shares were

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issued and outstanding (for which 8,625,000 shares of Crown Common Stock were reserved for issuance and issuable upon conversion thereof), (iii) 1,000,000 shares of Series A Participating Cumulative Preferred Stock, par value \$.01 per share, were designated and authorized, all of which were reserved for issuance pursuant to the Rights Agreement (as defined in Section 4.14(a)), (iv) 5,900,767 shares of Crown Common Stock were reserved for issuance and issuable upon conversion of the 4% Convertible Senior Notes due 2010 of Crown and (v) warrants to acquire 589,990 shares of Crown Common Stock from Crown pursuant to the warrant agreements listed on Section 4.2(a) of the Crown Disclosure Letter (the **Crown Warrants**) were issued and outstanding.

(b) Except (i) as set forth in Section 4.2(a) above or (ii) as necessary to give effect to the Merger, the Share Issuance and the other transactions contemplated by this Agreement, at the close of business on September 29, 2006, no shares of capital stock or other voting securities of Crown were issued, reserved for issuance or outstanding. From September 29, 2006, until the date of this Agreement, there have been no issuances by Crown of shares of capital stock of, or other equity or voting interests in, Crown, other than the issuance of shares of Crown Common Stock pursuant to the exercise of Crown Options and Crown Warrants outstanding as of September 29, 2006, each in accordance with their terms as in effect on September 29, 2006. Except (i) as set forth above or (ii) as necessary to give effect to the Merger, the Share Issuance and the other transactions contemplated by this Agreement, as of the date hereof, there are no options, warrants, convertible or exchangeable securities, subscriptions, stock appreciation rights, phantom stock rights or stock equivalents or other rights, agreements, arrangements or commitments (contingent or otherwise) of any character issued or authorized by Crown or any Crown Subsidiary (i) relating to any issued or unissued capital stock or equity interest of Crown or any Crown Subsidiary, (ii) obligating Crown or any Crown Subsidiary to issue, deliver or sell, or cause to be issued, delivered or sold, any shares of capital stock of, or options, warrants, convertible or exchangeable securities, subscriptions or other equity interests in Crown or any Crown Subsidiary or (iii) that give any person the right to receive any economic benefit or right similar to or derived from the economic benefits and rights accruing to holders of capital stock of Crown or any Crown Subsidiary (each of (i), (ii) and (iii), collectively, the **Crown Stock Rights**). All outstanding shares of Crown Common Stock are, and all shares of Crown Common Stock that may be issued prior to the Effective Time will be when issued, duly authorized, validly issued, fully paid and nonassessable. There are no outstanding contractual obligations of Crown or any Crown Subsidiary to repurchase, redeem or otherwise acquire any capital stock or equity interest of Crown (including any shares of Crown Common Stock) or any Crown Subsidiary or any Crown Stock Rights or to pay any dividend or make any other distribution in respect thereof or to provide funds to, or make any investment (in the form of a loan, capital contribution or otherwise) in, any person, other than pursuant to the Crown Stock Plans.

(c) As of the close of business on October 2, 2006, 100% of the limited liability company interests of Merger Sub are owned directly by Crown free and clear of all Liens and are duly authorized and validly issued and free of preemptive rights. There are no options, warrants, convertible securities, subscriptions, stock appreciation rights, phantom stock plans or stock equivalents or other rights, agreements, arrangements or commitments (contingent or otherwise) of any character issued or authorized by Merger Sub relating to the issued or unissued equity interests of Merger Sub or obligating Merger Sub to issue or sell any equity interests of, or options, warrants, convertible securities, subscriptions or other equity interests in, Merger Sub.

(d) Section 4.2(d) of the Crown Disclosure Letter lists all the Subsidiaries of Crown (each a **Crown Subsidiary** and together, the **Crown Subsidiaries**) in existence as of the date hereof. All the outstanding shares of capital stock of, or other equity interests in, each such Crown Subsidiary have been duly authorized and validly issued and are fully paid and nonassessable and are owned directly or indirectly by Crown, free and clear of all Liens and free of any other restriction (including any restriction on the right to vote, sell or otherwise dispose of such capital stock or other ownership interests), except for restrictions imposed by applicable securities laws. Neither Crown nor any of the Crown Subsidiaries directly or indirectly owns or has any right or obligation to subscribe for or otherwise acquire any equity or similar interest in, or any interest convertible into or exchangeable or exercisable for, any corporation, partnership, joint venture or other business association or entity (other than the Crown Subsidiaries).

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Section 4.3 *Authority for Agreement.*

(a) Each of Crown and Merger Sub has all necessary corporate or limited liability company power and authority to execute and deliver this Agreement, to perform its obligations hereunder and, subject to obtaining the Crown Stockholder Approval (as defined below) in connection with the Merger, to consummate the Merger and the other transactions contemplated by this Agreement. The execution, delivery and performance by each of Crown and Merger Sub of this Agreement, and the consummation by each of Crown and Merger Sub of the Merger and the other transactions contemplated by this Agreement, have been duly authorized by all necessary corporate or limited liability company action on the part of Crown and Merger Sub, as applicable, and no other corporate or limited liability company proceedings on the part of Crown or Merger Sub, as applicable, are necessary to authorize this Agreement or to consummate the Merger or the other transactions contemplated by this Agreement (other than obtaining the Crown Stockholder Approval and the filing and recordation of appropriate merger documents as required by the DGCL and the DLLC Act). This Agreement has been duly executed and delivered by each of Crown and Merger Sub and, assuming the due authorization, execution and delivery by Global, constitutes a legal, valid and binding obligation of each of Crown and Merger Sub enforceable against each of Crown and Merger Sub in accordance with its terms subject, as to enforcement of remedies, to bankruptcy, insolvency, reorganization, moratorium or similar laws affecting the rights and remedies of creditors generally and to the effect of general principles of equity. The affirmative vote of a majority of the total votes cast by the holders of Crown Common Stock at the Crown Stockholders Meeting, *provided* that the total votes cast represents over 50% in interest of all securities entitled to vote, as required by the Listed Company Manual of the NYSE, is the only vote of the holders of any capital stock of Crown necessary to approve the Share Issuance (the **Crown Stockholder Approval**). The written consent of Crown, in its capacity as the sole member of Merger Sub, is the only vote, consent or approval of the holders of Merger Sub Units necessary to adopt and approve this Agreement, the Merger and the other transactions contemplated by this Agreement.

(b) The Crown Board, at a meeting duly called and held duly and unanimously (with one abstention) adopted resolutions (i) approving this Agreement and the other Transaction Agreements, the Merger, the Share Issuance and the other transactions contemplated by this Agreement, (ii) determining that the terms of the Merger, the Share Issuance and the other transactions contemplated by this Agreement are fair to and in the best interests of Crown and its stockholders and (iii) recommending that Crown's stockholders approve the Share Issuance. Such resolutions are sufficient to render inapplicable to this Agreement and the other Transaction Agreements, the Merger, the Share Issuance and the other transactions contemplated by this Agreement (including the acquisition pursuant hereto of shares of Crown Common Stock by the Global stockholders that are party to the Stockholders Agreement and their respective Affiliates) the restrictions on business combinations (as defined in Section 203 of the DGCL) set forth in Section 203 of the DGCL. To Crown's knowledge, no other state takeover statute or similar statute or regulation applies or purports to apply to Crown with respect to this Agreement and other Transaction Agreements, the Merger, the Share Issuance or any other transaction contemplated by this Agreement.

(c) Crown, in its capacity as the sole member of Merger Sub, has approved and adopted this Agreement and the Merger.

(d) Each of J.P. Morgan Securities Inc. and Morgan Stanley & Co. Incorporated (each a **Crown Financial Advisor**) has delivered to the Crown Board its opinion to the effect that, as of the date of such opinion and based on the assumption, qualifications and limitations contained therein, the Merger Consideration is fair, from a financial point of view, to Crown. Crown has made available to Global, for informational purposes only, correct and complete copies of the forms of such opinions prior to the execution of this Agreement.

Section 4.4 *No Conflict.* The execution and delivery of this Agreement by each of Crown and Merger Sub do not, and the performance of this Agreement by each of Crown and Merger Sub and the consummation of the Merger and the other transactions contemplated by this Agreement will not, (a) assuming the Crown Stockholder Approval is obtained, conflict with or violate (i) the Crown Certificate of Incorporation or the Crown Bylaws,

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(ii) the Certificate of Formation of Merger Sub or the Operating Agreement of Merger Sub or (iii) the equivalent organizational documents of any of the Crown Subsidiaries, (b) subject to Section 4.5 and assuming the Crown Stockholder Approval is obtained, conflict with or violate any Law or any Order, in each case applicable to Crown or any of the Crown Subsidiaries or by which any property or asset of Crown or any of the Crown Subsidiaries is bound or affected, or (c) result in a breach of or constitute a default (or an event which with notice or lapse of time or both would become a default) under, give to others any right of termination, amendment, acceleration or cancellation of, result in the triggering of any payment or other obligation or any right of consent, or result in the creation of a Lien on any property or asset of Crown or any of the Crown Subsidiaries pursuant to any note, bond, mortgage, indenture, contract, agreement, lease, license, permit, franchise or other instrument or obligation to which Crown or any of the Crown Subsidiaries is a party or by which Crown or any of the Crown Subsidiaries or any property or asset of any of them is bound or affected except, in the case of clauses (a)(iii), (b) and (c) above, for any such conflicts, violations, breaches, defaults or other occurrences which have not had and are not reasonably expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect.

Section 4.5 Required Filings and Consents. The execution and delivery of this Agreement by Crown and Merger Sub do not, and the performance of this Agreement by Crown and Merger Sub will not, require any consent, approval, order, authorization or permit of, or declaration, registration, filing with, or notification to, any Governmental Entity, except for (i) applicable requirements, if any, of (A) the Securities Act and the Exchange Act, including, without limitation, the filing with the SEC of the Joint Proxy Statement and of the Registration Statement in which the Joint Proxy Statement will be included as a prospectus, and declaration of effectiveness of the Registration Statement, (B) state securities or blue sky laws, (C) the DGCL and the DLLC Act to file the Certificate of Merger or other appropriate documentation and (D) the NYSE, (ii) those required by the HSR Act, (iii) such filings and approvals as are required to be made or obtained under any foreign antitrust, competition or similar Laws in connection with the consummation of the Merger and the other transactions contemplated by this Agreement, (iv) the filing of customary applications and notices, as applicable, (A) with the FAA, and any approvals of such applications and notices, or (B) with the FCC under the Communications Act, and any approvals of such applications and notices, which, in the case of this clause (iv), are required or appropriate with respect to the transactions contemplated by this Agreement and related to Crown's ownership or operation of communications or broadcast towers and the assets and properties relating thereto and (v) customary filings, notices and approvals with any state public service, public utility commissions, state environmental agencies or similar state regulatory bodies with respect to the transactions contemplated by this Agreement and related to the consummation of the Merger and the other transactions contemplated by this Agreement as a result of Crown's ownership or operation of communications or broadcast towers and the assets and properties relating thereto.

Section 4.6 Compliance; Regulatory Compliance.

(a) Each of Crown and the Crown Subsidiaries (i) has been operated at all times in compliance with all Laws applicable to Crown or any of the Crown Subsidiaries or by which any property, business or asset of Crown or any of the Crown Subsidiaries is bound or affected and (ii) is not in default or violation of any governmental licenses, permits or franchises to which Crown or any of the Crown Subsidiaries is a party or by which Crown or any of the Crown Subsidiaries or any property or asset of Crown or any of the Crown Subsidiaries is bound or affected other than, in the case of clauses (i) and (ii) above, failures to comply, defaults or violations which do not have and are not reasonably expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect. Neither Crown nor any Crown Subsidiary has received any written communication during the past two years from a Governmental Entity that alleges that Crown or a Crown Subsidiary is not in compliance with any applicable Law, except for failures to be in compliance that, individually or in the aggregate, have not had and are not reasonably expected to have a Material Adverse Effect.

(b) Each of Crown and the Crown Subsidiaries has in effect all required governmental licenses, permits, certificates, approvals and authorizations necessary for the conduct of their business and the use of their properties and assets, as presently conducted and used, except where such failure has not had, or is not reasonably expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect; and neither Crown nor

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any Crown Subsidiary has received notice from any Governmental Entity that any such license, permit, certificate, approval or authorization is subject to any adverse action which has had, or is reasonably expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect.

(c) This Section 4.6 does not relate to Tax matters, environmental matters or matters related to the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act and international trade sanctions, which are the subjects of Sections 4.9, 4.13 and 4.16, respectively.

Section 4.7 SEC Filings; Financial Statements.

(a) Each of Crown and the Crown Subsidiaries has filed all forms, reports, statements and documents required to be filed with the SEC since January 1, 2004 (the ***Crown SEC Reports***), each of which has complied in all material respects with the applicable requirements of the Securities Act and the rules and regulations promulgated thereunder, the Exchange Act and the rules and regulations promulgated thereunder, and the Sarbanes-Oxley Act and the rules and regulations promulgated thereunder, each as in effect on the date so filed, except to the extent updated, amended, restated or corrected by a subsequent Crown SEC Report filed or furnished to the SEC by Crown, and in either case, publicly available prior to the date hereof (each, a ***Crown Filed SEC Report***). None of the Crown SEC Reports (including any financial statements or schedules included or incorporated by reference therein) contained when filed or currently contains, and any Crown SEC Reports filed with the SEC subsequent to the date hereof will not contain, any untrue statement of a material fact or omission to state a material fact required to be stated therein or necessary to make the statements therein, in light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading, except to the extent updated, amended, restated or corrected by a subsequent Crown Filed SEC Report.

(b) Except to the extent updated, amended, restated or corrected by a subsequent Crown Filed SEC Report, all of the financial statements included in the Crown SEC Reports, in each case, including any related notes thereto, as filed with the SEC (those filed with the SEC are collectively referred to as the ***Crown Financial Statements***), comply as to form in all material respects with applicable accounting requirements and the published rules of the SEC with respect thereto and have been prepared in accordance with GAAP applied on a consistent basis throughout the periods involved (except as may be indicated in the notes thereto or, in the case of the unaudited statements, as may be permitted by Form 10-Q of the SEC and subject, in the case of the unaudited statements, to normal, year-end audit adjustments which are not reasonably expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect). The consolidated balance sheets (including the related notes) included in such Crown Financial Statements (if applicable, as updated, amended, restated or corrected in a subsequent Crown Filed SEC Report) fairly present, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of Crown and the Crown Subsidiaries at the respective dates thereof, and the consolidated statements of operations, stockholders' equity and cash flows (in each case, including the related notes) included in such Crown Financial Statements (if applicable, as updated, amended, restated or corrected in a subsequent Crown Filed SEC Report) fairly present, in all material respects, the consolidated statements of operations, stockholders' equity and cash flows of Crown and the Crown Subsidiaries for the periods indicated, subject, in the case of the unaudited statements, to normal, year-end adjustments which are not reasonably expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect.

(c) Neither Crown nor any of the Crown Subsidiaries has any liabilities or obligations of any kind whatsoever, whether or not accrued and whether or not contingent or absolute, that are material to Crown and the Crown Subsidiaries, taken as a whole, other than (i) liabilities or obligations disclosed or provided for in the unaudited consolidated balance sheet of Crown as of June 30, 2006, including the notes thereto, contained in the Crown SEC Reports, (ii) liabilities or obligations incurred on behalf of Crown in connection with this Agreement and the contemplated Merger, (iii) liabilities or obligations incurred in the ordinary course of business consistent with past practice since June 30, 2006, and (iv) other liabilities or obligations that are otherwise covered by insurance.

(d) Each of the principal executive officer of Crown and the principal financial officer of Crown (or each former principal executive officer of Crown and each former principal financial officer of Crown, as applicable)

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has made all certifications required by Rule 13a-14 or 15d-14 under the Exchange Act and Sections 302 and 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act with respect to the Crown SEC Reports, and the statements contained in such certifications are true and accurate. Neither Crown nor any of the Crown Subsidiaries has any outstanding, or has arranged any outstanding, extensions of credit to directors or executive officers within the meaning of Section 402 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act.

(i) Crown maintains a system of internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f) under the Exchange Act) sufficient to provide reasonable assurance (A) that transactions are recorded as necessary to permit preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP, consistently applied, (B) that transactions are executed only in accordance with the authorization of management and (C) regarding prevention or timely detection of the unauthorized acquisition, use or disposition of Crown's assets.

(ii) Crown's disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) under the Exchange Act) are reasonably designed to ensure that all information (both financial and non-financial) required to be disclosed by Crown in the reports that it files or submits under the Exchange Act is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in the rules and forms of the SEC, and that all such information is accumulated and communicated to Crown's management as appropriate to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure and to make the certifications of the chief executive officer and chief financial officer of Crown required under the Exchange Act with respect to such reports.

(iii) Neither Crown nor any of the Crown Subsidiaries is a party to, or has any commitment to become a party to, any joint venture, off-balance sheet partnership or any similar contract (including any contract or arrangement relating to any transaction or relationship between or among Crown or any of the Crown Subsidiaries, on the one hand, and any unconsolidated affiliate, including any structured finance, special purpose or limited purpose entity or person, on the other hand, or any off-balance sheet arrangements (as defined in Item 303(a) of Regulation S-K of the SEC), where the result, purpose or intended effect of such contract is to avoid disclosure of any material transaction involving, or material liabilities of, Crown or any of the Crown Subsidiaries in Crown's or such Crown Subsidiary's published financial statements or other Crown SEC Reports.

(iv) Since January 1, 2004, Crown has not received any oral or written notification of any (x) significant deficiency or (y) material weakness in Crown's internal controls over financial reporting. There is no outstanding significant deficiency or material weakness which Crown's independent accountants certify has not been appropriately and adequately remedied by Crown.

(e) The effectiveness of any additional SEC disclosure requirement that, as of the date of this Agreement, has been formally proposed that is not yet in effect, is not expected by Crown to lead to any materially adverse change in Crown's disclosures as set forth in the Crown SEC Reports.

(f) None of the Crown Subsidiaries is, or has at any time since January 1, 2004 been, subject to the reporting requirements of Sections 13(a) and 15(d) of the Exchange Act.

Section 4.8 *Absence of Certain Changes or Events*. Except as contemplated by this Agreement, since the date of the most recent audited financial statements included in the Crown SEC Reports and through the date hereof, each of Crown and the Crown Subsidiaries has conducted its respective businesses only in the ordinary course in all material respects and in a manner consistent with prior practice in all material respects and there has not been any event or occurrence of any condition that has had or is reasonably expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect. Except as contemplated by this Agreement, since the date of the most recent audited financial statements included in the Crown SEC Reports and through the date hereof, there has not been (i) any material change in accounting methods, principles or practices employed by Crown or (ii) any action of the types described in Section 5.2(b) or Section 5.2(c) which, had such action been taken after the date of this Agreement, would be in violation of any such Section.

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Section 4.9 *Taxes*.

(a) Each of Crown and the Crown Subsidiaries has duly filed all Tax Returns required to be filed by it or has been granted extensions to file such Tax Returns, which extensions have not expired, and all such Tax Returns are true, complete and accurate, except to the extent that all such failures to file, taken together, have not had and are not reasonably expected to have a Material Adverse Effect. Crown and each of the Crown Subsidiaries have paid (or Crown has paid on its behalf) all Taxes (i) shown as due on such Tax Returns or (ii) otherwise due and payable, except for those Taxes (x) being contested in good faith by appropriate proceedings and for which adequate reserves have been established in the financial statements included in the Crown SEC Reports in accordance with GAAP or (y) that have not had and are not reasonably expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect. There are no Liens for any Taxes upon the assets of Crown or the Crown Subsidiaries, other than (i) statutory Liens for Taxes not yet due and payable, (ii) Liens for Taxes contested in good faith by appropriate proceedings and (iii) Liens that are not, and are not reasonably expected to be, material to the businesses of Crown and the Crown Subsidiaries, taken as a whole.

(b) Crown had at least \$1,437,000,000 of net operating loss carryovers within the meaning of Section 172 of the Code as of December 31, 2005, which are not subject to any limitations pursuant to Section 382 of the Code as of the date hereof but which may become subject to such limitations in connection with the Merger. Crown anticipates that for each taxable year following the Merger, any Section 382 limitation (as defined in Section 382(b) of the Code) that may be imposed upon Crown's use of such net operating loss carryovers will equal or exceed Crown's anticipated taxable income (calculated without regard to any deductions attributable to such net operating loss carryovers that are available to Crown under the Code).

(c) No Tax Return of Crown or a Crown Subsidiary is or has ever been audited or examined by any tax authority, and no notice of such an audit or examination has been received by Crown or a Crown Subsidiary. No deficiencies for any Taxes have been proposed, asserted or assessed in writing against Crown or any of the Crown Subsidiaries that are not adequately reserved for, except for deficiencies that, individually or in the aggregate, have not had and are not reasonably expected to have a Material Adverse Effect, and no requests for waivers of the time to assess any such taxes have been granted or are pending (other than with respect to years that are currently under examination by the Internal Revenue Service or other applicable taxing authorities).

(d) Neither Crown nor any of the Crown Subsidiaries has taken any action or has any knowledge of any fact or circumstance that is reasonably likely to prevent the transactions contemplated hereby, including the Merger, from qualifying as a reorganization within the meaning of Section 368 of the Code.

(e) Neither Crown nor any of the Crown Subsidiaries has constituted either a distributing corporation or a controlled corporation (within the meaning of Section 355(a)(1)(A)) in a distribution of stock qualifying for tax-free treatment under Section 355 of the Code (i) in the two years prior to the date of this Agreement or (ii) in a distribution which could otherwise constitute part of a plan or series of related transactions (within the meaning of Section 355(e) of the Code) in conjunction with the Merger.

(f) Neither Crown nor any of the Crown Subsidiaries has entered into a listed transaction within the meaning of Treasury Regulation §1.6011-4(b)(2).

(g) Crown and the Crown Subsidiaries have complied with all applicable Laws relating to the payment and withholding of Taxes, except where a failure to comply, individually or in the aggregate, has not had and is not reasonably expected to have a Material Adverse Effect.

(h) Neither Crown nor any of the Crown Subsidiaries has any liability for the Taxes of any person (other than Crown and the Crown Subsidiaries) under Treasury Regulation § 1.1502-6 (or any similar provision of any state, local or foreign law) as a transferee or successor, by contract or otherwise that, individually or in the aggregate, has had or is reasonably expected to have a Material Adverse Effect.

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Section 4.10 *Change of Control Agreement; No Excess Parachute Payment.* Neither the execution and delivery of this Agreement, the consummation of the Merger or the other transactions contemplated by this Agreement nor compliance with the terms hereof will (either alone or in conjunction with any other event) (i) entitle any current or former employee, officer, director or consultant of Crown or any Crown Subsidiary (each, a **Crown Participant**) to enhanced severance or termination pay, change in control or similar payments or benefits, (ii) result in, cause the accelerated vesting or delivery of, or increase the amount or value of, any payment or benefit to any Crown Participant, (iii) trigger any payment or funding (through a grantor trust or otherwise) of any compensation or benefits under, increase the amount payable or trigger any other material obligation pursuant to, or increase the cost of, any benefit plan, program or arrangement of Crown or (iv) result in any breach or violation of, or a default under, any benefit plan, program or arrangement of Crown. No Crown Participant is entitled to receive any additional payment (e.g., any Tax gross up or other payment) from Global, Crown or any other person in the event that the excise Tax required by Section 4999(a) of the Code is imposed on such disqualified individual.

Section 4.11 *Litigation.*

(a) There is no Litigation pending or, to the knowledge of Crown, threatened against or affecting Crown or any of the Crown Subsidiaries or any of their respective assets which, if adversely determined, individually or in the aggregate, has had or is reasonably expected to have a Material Adverse Effect.

(b) There is not any Order of any Governmental Entity or arbitrator outstanding against, or, to the knowledge of Crown, investigation by, any Governmental Entity involving Crown or any of the Crown Subsidiaries or any of their respective assets that, individually or in the aggregate, has had or is reasonably expected to have a Material Adverse Effect.

(c) This Section 4.11 does not relate to Tax matters or environmental matters, which are the subjects of Sections 4.9 and 4.13, respectively.

Section 4.12 *Information Supplied.* None of the information supplied or to be supplied by Crown or Merger Sub specifically for inclusion or incorporation by reference in (i) the Registration Statement will, at the time the Registration Statement is filed with the SEC, at any time it is amended or supplemented or at the time it becomes effective under the Securities Act, contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state any material fact required to be stated therein or necessary to make the statements therein not misleading, or (ii) the Joint Proxy Statement will, at the date it is first mailed to Global's stockholders or Crown's stockholders or at the time of the Global Stockholders Meeting or the Crown Stockholders Meeting, contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state any material fact required to be stated therein or necessary in order to make the statements therein, in light of the circumstances under which they are made, not misleading. The Joint Proxy Statement will comply as to form in all material respects with the requirements of the Exchange Act and the rules and regulations thereunder, except that no representation is made by Crown or Merger Sub with respect to statements made or incorporated by reference therein based on information supplied by Global specifically for inclusion or incorporation by reference in the Joint Proxy Statement.

Section 4.13 *Environmental Compliance and Disclosure.* Except as has not had and is not reasonably expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect:

(a) (i) each of Crown and the Crown Subsidiaries possesses, and is in compliance with, all permits, licenses and governmental authorizations and has filed all registrations and notices that are required under, all Environmental Laws applicable to Crown or any Crown Subsidiary, as applicable, (ii) there are no proceedings pending, or, to Crown's knowledge, threatened to cancel, modify or not renew any such permits, licenses or governmental authorizations, and (iii) Crown and each of the Crown Subsidiaries is in compliance with all applicable limitations;

(b) neither Crown nor any Crown Subsidiary has received written notice of actual or threatened or potential liability under CERCLA or any similar applicable state or local statute or ordinance from any governmental agency;

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(c) to the knowledge of Crown, no Hazardous Materials have ever been or are being Released, placed or otherwise caused to become located in any environmental medium, including, without limitation, soil, sub-surface strata, air, water or ground water, under, at or upon any plant, facility, site, area or property currently or previously owned or leased by Crown or any Crown Subsidiary or on which Crown or any Crown Subsidiary is conducting or has conducted its business or operations;

(d) neither Crown nor any Crown Subsidiary has entered into, nor does either contemplate entering into, any agreement or Order, and neither Crown nor any Crown Subsidiary is subject to any agreement or Order, in either case, relating to compliance with, or the investigation, management or cleanup of Hazardous Materials under, any applicable Environmental Laws;

(e) except for matters that have been materially resolved, neither Crown nor any Crown Subsidiary is or has been subject to any administrative or judicial proceeding related to alleged or actual violations of or liability under any applicable Environmental Laws;

(f) neither Crown nor any Crown Subsidiary has received notice that it is subject to any claim, obligation, penalty, fine, liability, loss, damage or expense of whatever kind or nature, contingent or otherwise, incurred or imposed or based upon any provision of any applicable Environmental Law and arising out of any act or omission of Crown or any Crown Subsidiary, its employees, agents or representatives or, to the knowledge of Crown, arising out of the ownership, use, control or operation by Crown or any Crown Subsidiary of any plant, facility, site, area or property (including any plant, facility, site, area or property currently or previously owned or leased by Crown or any Crown Subsidiary) or any other area on which Crown or any Crown Subsidiary is conducting or has conducted its business or operations at or from which any Hazardous Materials were Released into the environment and there is no reasonable basis for any such notice and, to the knowledge of Crown, none are threatened or foreseen; and

(g) to the knowledge of Crown, none of the assets owned by Crown or any Crown Subsidiary or any real property owned or leased by Crown or any Crown Subsidiary contain any friable asbestos, Polychlorinated biphenyls or underground storage tanks.

Section 4.14 *Stockholders Rights Agreement.*

(a) Other than Crown's existing Amended and Restated Rights Agreement dated as of September 18, 2000 between Crown and Mellon Investor Services LLC (as successor to ChaseMellon Shareholder Services, L.L.C.), as rights agent (the ***Rights Agreement***), neither Crown nor any Crown Subsidiary has adopted, or intends to adopt, a stockholders' rights agreement or any similar plan or agreement which limits or impairs the ability to purchase, or become the direct or indirect beneficial owner of, capital shares or any other equity or debt securities of Crown or any of the Crown Subsidiaries.

(b) Crown or the Crown Board, as the case may be, has taken all necessary actions so as to render the Rights Agreement inapplicable to this Agreement, the Merger, the Stockholders Agreement and the transactions contemplated hereby and thereby.

Section 4.15 *Brokers.* No broker, investment banker, financial advisor or other person, other than the Crown Financial Advisors, the fees and expenses of which will be paid by Crown, is entitled to any broker's, finder's, financial advisor's or other similar fee or commission in connection with the Merger and the other transactions contemplated by this Agreement based upon arrangements made by or on behalf of Crown. Crown has furnished to Global a true and complete copy of all agreements between Crown and any Crown Financial Advisor relating to the Merger and the other transactions contemplated by this Agreement.

Section 4.16 *Foreign Corrupt Practices Act and International Trade Sanctions.* Neither Crown, nor any Crown Subsidiaries, nor any of their respective directors, officers, agents, employees or any other persons acting on their behalf has, in connection with the operation of their respective businesses, (i) used any corporate or other

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funds for unlawful contributions, payments, gifts or entertainment, or made any unlawful expenditures relating to political activity to government officials, candidates or members of political parties or organizations, or established or maintained any unlawful or unrecorded funds in violation of Section 104 of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act of 1977, as amended, or any other similar applicable foreign, Federal or state Law, (ii) paid, accepted or received or any unlawful contributions, payments, expenditures or gifts, or (iii) violated or operated in noncompliance with any export restrictions, anti-boycott regulations, embargo regulations or other applicable domestic or foreign Laws, except, in the case of clauses (i), (ii) and (iii), as has not had and is not reasonably expected to have, individually or in the aggregate, a Material Adverse Effect.

Section 4.17 *Ownership of Global Common Stock*. As of the date of this Agreement, none of Crown or any Crown Subsidiaries beneficially own (within the meaning of Section 13 of the Exchange Act and the rules and regulations promulgated thereunder and within the meaning set forth in Section 203 of the DGCL) any shares of Global Common Stock. Other than as contemplated by the Transaction Agreements, as of the date of this Agreement, none of Crown or any Crown Subsidiaries are a party to any contract, arrangement or understanding for the purpose of acquiring, holding, voting or disposing of any shares of Global Common Stock.

ARTICLE V

COVENANTS

Section 5.1 *Conduct of Global's Business Pending the Merger*.

(a) Global covenants and agrees that between the date of this Agreement and the earlier of the Effective Time and the termination of this Agreement in accordance with Section 7.1, except as otherwise consented to by Crown (such consent not to be unreasonably withheld or delayed), and except as disclosed in Section 5.1(a) of the Global Disclosure Letter or as otherwise contemplated by this Agreement, (i) the business of Global and the Global Subsidiaries shall be conducted only in, and Global and the Global Subsidiaries shall not take any action except in, the ordinary course of business, in all material respects, and in a manner consistent with past practice, in all material respects, and (ii) Global and the Global Subsidiaries shall use reasonable best efforts to preserve intact their business organizations, to keep available the services of their current officers and key employees and to preserve, in all material respects, the current relationships of Global and the Global Subsidiaries with customers, suppliers, licensors, licensees, distributors and other persons with which Global or the Global Subsidiaries have business dealings.

(b) Global covenants and agrees that between the date of this Agreement and the earlier of the Effective Time and the termination of this Agreement in accordance with Section 7.1, except as otherwise consented to by Crown (such consent not to be unreasonably withheld or delayed) and except as disclosed in Section 5.1(b) of the Global Disclosure Letter or as otherwise contemplated by this Agreement or as otherwise required to maintain Global's status as a REIT, Global shall not, nor shall Global permit any of the Global Subsidiaries to: (i) declare or pay any dividends on or make other distributions (whether in cash, stock or property) in respect of any of its capital stock, except (x) for dividends and distributions by a direct or indirect wholly owned Global Subsidiary to its parent (without further distribution), (y) for the Global Third Quarter Dividend and (z) as provided in Section 5.1(e); (ii) subdivide, reclassify, recapitalize, split, combine or exchange or enter into any similar transaction with respect to any of its capital stock or issue or authorize or propose the issuance of any other securities in respect of, in lieu of or in substitution for shares of its capital stock, except for any split, combination or reclassification of capital stock of a wholly-owned Global Subsidiary, or any issuance or authorization or proposal to issue or authorize any securities of a wholly-owned Global Subsidiary to Global or another wholly-owned Global Subsidiary; (iii) repurchase, redeem or otherwise acquire any shares of its capital stock or any Global Stock Rights, other than in connection with (A) the forfeiture or expiration of outstanding Global Restricted Shares, Global Deferred Shares, Global Options and Global Warrants and (B) the withholding of shares of Global Common Stock to satisfy Tax obligations with respect to Global Restricted Shares and Global Deferred Shares pursuant to any obligations contained in the Omnibus Plan; (iv) issue, deliver or sell, or

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authorize, propose or reserve for issuance, delivery or sale of, or otherwise encumber any shares of its capital stock or any Global Stock Rights, other than the issuance of shares upon the exercise of Global Options and Global Warrants or the issuance of shares upon the vesting of Global Deferred Shares, in each case outstanding on the date of this Agreement in accordance with their present terms; or (v) take any action that would, or is reasonably expected to, result in any of the conditions set forth in ARTICLE VI not being satisfied.

(c) Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, except as set forth in Section 5.1(c) of the Global Disclosure Letter or as otherwise expressly contemplated by any other provision of this Agreement (including payment of fees and expenses to consummate the transactions contemplated by this Agreement), during the period from the date of this Agreement until the earlier of the Effective Time and the termination of this Agreement in accordance with Section 7.1, except as otherwise consented to by Crown (such consent not to be unreasonably withheld or delayed), Global shall not, nor shall Global permit any of the Global Subsidiaries to: (i) amend the Global Certificate of Incorporation, the Global Bylaws or the equivalent organizational documents of any Global Subsidiary; (ii) create, assume or incur any indebtedness for borrowed money or guaranty any such indebtedness of another person, or repay, redeem or repurchase any such indebtedness other than borrowings under existing lines of credit in a net aggregate amount not to exceed \$10,000,000 (or under any refinancing of such existing lines); (iii) make any loans, advances or capital contributions to any other person (other than loans or advances between any Global Subsidiaries or between Global and any of the Global Subsidiaries); (iv) (x) sell, lease, license, sell and leaseback, mortgage, pledge or otherwise encumber or dispose of any assets or properties that are material, individually or in the aggregate, to Global and the Global Subsidiaries, taken as a whole, or (y) other than communications tower tenants and ground leases in the ordinary course of business consistent with past practice, enter into, modify or amend any lease of property, except for modifications or amendments that are not adverse to the Surviving Company; (v) directly or indirectly acquire (x) by merging or consolidating with, or by purchasing assets of, or by any other manner, any division, business or equity interest of any person (including in a transaction involving a tender or exchange offer, business combination, recapitalization, liquidation, dissolution, joint venture or similar transaction) or (y) any assets, in each case of clause (x) or (y) other than any such acquisition or acquisitions that, individually, involves a purchase price not in excess of \$20,000,000 or, in the aggregate, involves a purchase price not in excess of \$50,000,000; (vi) implement or adopt any material change in its accounting policies other than as may be required by applicable Law or GAAP; (vii) except to the minimum extent required in order to comply with applicable Law or to the minimum extent required in order to avoid adverse treatment under Section 409A of the Code or as required by any collective bargaining agreement: (A) amend any of the terms or conditions of employment for any of its directors or officers, (B) adopt, enter into, terminate or amend any Global Benefit Plan, Global Benefit Agreement or collective bargaining agreement, other than amendments that are immaterial or administrative in nature, (C) increase in any manner the compensation or benefits of, or pay any bonus to, any Global Participant, other than target bonuses to be paid to Global employees in the ordinary course of business consistent with past practice, the maximum aggregate amount of which shall not exceed the amount set forth in Section 5.1(c)(vii) of the Global Disclosure Letter, *provided* that the compensation and benefits of any Global Participant who is not a director or officer can be increased in the ordinary course of business consistent with past practice, (D) grant any awards under any Global Benefit Plan (including the grant of stock options, stock appreciation rights, performance units, restricted stock, deferred stock awards, stock purchase rights or other stock-based or stock-related awards) or remove or modify existing restrictions in any Global Benefit Plan or Global Benefit Agreement on any awards made thereunder, (E) take any action to fund or in any other way secure the payment of compensation or benefits under any Global Benefit Plan or Global Benefit Agreement, (F) take any action to accelerate the vesting or payment of any compensation or benefits under any contract, Global Benefit Plan or Global Benefit Agreement or (G) make any material determination under any Global Benefit Plan or Global Benefit Agreement that is inconsistent with the ordinary course of business or past practice, (viii) modify or amend in any material respect or terminate or cancel any Global Material Contract or enter into any agreement or contract that would qualify as a Global Material Contract; (ix) pay, loan or advance (other than the payment of compensation, directors' fees or reimbursement of expenses in the ordinary course of business) any amount to, or sell, transfer or lease any properties or assets (real, personal or mixed, tangible or intangible) to, or enter into any agreement with, any of its officers or directors or any affiliate or associate of any of its officers or directors; (x) form or commence the operations of any business or any corporation,

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partnership, joint venture, business association or other business organization or division thereof (other than in the ordinary course of business consistent with past practice) or enter into any new line of business that is material to Global and the Global Subsidiaries, taken as a whole; (xi) make any material tax election or settle or compromise any material tax liability or refund; (xii) (A) pay, discharge, settle or satisfy any claims, Litigation, liabilities or obligations (whether absolute, accrued, asserted or unasserted, contingent or otherwise), other than the payment, discharge, settlement or satisfaction, in the ordinary course of business consistent with past practice or in accordance with their terms, of liabilities (I) (1) reflected or reserved against in, or contemplated by, the most recent consolidated financial statements (or the notes thereto) included in the Global SEC Reports or (2) incurred in the ordinary course of business consistent with past practice and (II) that are not material, individually or in the aggregate, to Global and the Global Subsidiaries, taken as a whole, (B) cancel any material indebtedness (individually or in the aggregate) or waive any claims or rights of substantial value or (C) waive the benefits of, or agree to modify in any manner, any confidentiality, standstill or similar agreement to which Global or any Global Subsidiary is a party; (xiii) make or agree to make any new capital expenditure or expenditures (including new tower construction) which, individually, are in excess of \$5,000,000 or, in the aggregate, are in excess of \$10,000,000; (xiv) take any action that (without giving effect to any action taken or agreed to be taken by Crown or any Crown Affiliates) would prevent Global from treating the Merger as a reorganization under Section 368 of the Code; (xv) engage, directly or indirectly, in any action, that would result in a termination or revocation of Global's election to be treated as a REIT pursuant to Section 856(g) of the Code; (xvi) engage, directly or indirectly, in any action, that would result in any prohibited transaction Tax pursuant to Section 857(b)(6) of the Code, any Tax on certain non-arm's length transactions pursuant to Section 857(b)(7) of the Code or any Tax pursuant to Section 4981 of the Code; or (xvii) authorize, or commit or agree to take, any of the foregoing actions.

(d) In connection with the continued operation of Global and the Global Subsidiaries between the date hereof and the Closing Date, Global will confer in good faith on a regular and frequent basis with one or more representatives of Crown designated to Global regarding operational matters and the general status of ongoing operations. Global acknowledges that Crown does not and will not waive any rights it may have under this Agreement as a result of such consultations. Nothing contained in this Agreement will give Crown, directly or indirectly, the right to control or direct Global's operations prior to the Effective Time.

(e) Global covenants and agrees that between the date of this Agreement and the earlier of the Effective Time and the termination of this Agreement in accordance with Section 7.1, Global shall take or omit to take all actions necessary to maintain Global's status as a REIT and to eliminate any U.S. Federal income tax liability as determined under Sections 857, 858, and 4981 of the Code; *provided, however*, that (i) Global shall provide Crown with reasonable prior notice thereof (which notice, in the case of any dividend or distribution by Global pursuant hereto, shall be provided to Crown prior to the Election Date), (ii) Global shall provide Crown with a reasonably detailed analysis of Global's conclusions with respect thereto and (iii) any such action or omission by Global (other than a distribution made pursuant to this Section 5.1(e)) shall be subject to the consent of Crown (such consent not to be unreasonably withheld or delayed).

(f) Global covenants and agrees that between the date of this Agreement and the earlier of the Effective Time and the termination of this Agreement in accordance with Section 7.1, Global shall make acquisitions pursuant to its ground rights purchase program and its tower acquisition program in the ordinary course of business consistent with past practice.

Section 5.2 Conduct of Crown's Business Pending the Merger.

(a) Crown covenants and agrees that between the date of this Agreement and the earlier of the Effective Time and the termination of this Agreement in accordance with Section 7.1, except as otherwise consented to by Global (such consent not to be unreasonably withheld or delayed) and except as disclosed in Section 5.2(a) of the Crown Disclosure Letter or as otherwise contemplated by this Agreement, (i) the business of Crown and the Crown Subsidiaries shall be conducted only in, and Crown and the Crown Subsidiaries shall not take any action except in, the ordinary course of business in all material respects and in a manner consistent with past practice in all material respects, and (ii) Crown and the Crown Subsidiaries shall use reasonable best efforts to preserve

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intact their business organizations, to keep available the services of their current officers and key employees and to preserve, in all material respects, the current relationships of Crown and the Crown Subsidiaries with customers, suppliers, licensors, licensees, distributors and other persons with which Crown or the Crown Subsidiaries have business dealings.

(b) Crown covenants and agrees that between the date of this Agreement and the earlier of the Effective Time and the termination of this Agreement in accordance with Section 7.1, except as otherwise consented to by Global (such consent not to be unreasonably withheld or delayed) and except as disclosed in Section 5.2(b) of the Crown Disclosure Letter or as otherwise contemplated by this Agreement, Crown shall not, nor shall Crown permit any of the Crown Subsidiaries to: (i) declare or pay any dividends on or make other distributions (whether in cash, stock or property) in respect of any of its capital stock, except for (x) dividends and distributions by a direct or indirect wholly owned Crown Subsidiary to its parent and (y) regular quarterly dividends consistent with past practice; (ii) subdivide, reclassify, recapitalize, split, combine or exchange or enter into any similar transaction with respect to any of its capital stock or issue or authorize or propose the issuance of any other securities in respect of, in lieu of or in substitution for shares of its capital stock, except for any split, combination or reclassification of capital stock of a wholly-owned Crown Subsidiary, or any issuance or authorization or proposal to issue or authorize any securities of a wholly-owned Crown Subsidiary to Crown or another wholly-owned Crown Subsidiary; (iii) repurchase, redeem or otherwise acquire any shares of its capital stock, other than pursuant to any repurchase obligations contained in any benefit plan, program or arrangement of Crown; (iv) issue, deliver or sell, or authorize, propose or reserve for issuance, delivery or sale of, or otherwise encumber any shares of its capital stock or any Crown Stock Rights, other than (x) the issuance of shares (and attached rights to purchase Preferred Shares (as such term is defined in the Rights Agreement) issuable pursuant to the Rights Agreement or any other rights issued in substitution therefor (collectively, **Rights**)) upon the exercise of Crown Options and Crown Warrants outstanding as of the date of this Agreement in accordance with their present terms, (y) the Share Issuance and any other issuance contemplated by this Agreement and (z) any other issuance of shares (and attached Rights) or Crown Stock Rights in the ordinary course of business consistent with past practice, including in connection with the hiring of new employees and employee promotions; or (v) take any action that would, or is reasonably expected to, result in any of the conditions set forth in ARTICLE VI not being satisfied.

(c) Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, except as set forth in Section 5.2(c) of the Crown Disclosure Letter or as otherwise expressly contemplated by any other provision of this Agreement (including payment of fees and expenses to consummate the transactions contemplated by this Agreement), during the period from the date of this Agreement until the earlier of the Effective Time and the termination of this Agreement in accordance with Section 7.1, except as otherwise consented to by Global (such consent not to be unreasonably withheld or delayed), Crown shall not, nor shall Crown permit any of the Crown Subsidiaries to: (i) amend the Crown Certificate of Incorporation, the Crown Bylaws or the equivalent organizational documents of any Crown Subsidiary, except for such amendments that do not have an adverse effect on the Merger; (ii) implement or adopt any material change in its accounting policies other than as may be required by applicable Law or GAAP; (iii) take any action that (without giving effect to any action taken or agreed to be taken by Global or any Global Affiliates) would prevent Crown from treating the Merger as a reorganization under Section 368 of the Code; (iv) take any other action outside of the ordinary course of business consistent with past practice that would require the approval of the Crown Board under the DGCL; or (v) authorize, or commit or agree to take, any of the foregoing actions.

(d) Subject to applicable Law, in connection with the continued operation of Crown and the Crown Subsidiaries between the date hereof and the Closing Date, Crown will confer in good faith, from time to time and in such a manner as does not disrupt Crown's business, with one or more representatives of Global designated to Crown regarding operational matters and the general status of ongoing operations. Crown acknowledges that Global does not and will not waive any rights it may have under this Agreement as a result of such consultations. Nothing contained in this Agreement will give Global, directly or indirectly, the right to control or direct Crown's operations prior to the Effective Time.

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Section 5.3 *Access to Information; Confidentiality.*

(a) Subject to applicable Law, from the date hereof to the Effective Time, Global shall, and shall cause the officers, directors, employees, auditors, attorneys, financial advisors, lenders and other agents (collectively, the **Representatives**) of Global to, upon prior advance notice, afford the Representatives of Crown and Merger Sub reasonable access during normal business hours to the officers, agents, properties, offices and other facilities, books and records of Global and the Global Subsidiaries, and shall furnish (i) Crown and Merger Sub with all financial, tax, operating and other data and information as Crown and Merger Sub, through their Representatives, may reasonably request and (ii) Crown with a copy of each report, schedule, registration statement and other document filed by it during such period pursuant to the requirements of Federal or state securities laws. Global shall furnish to Crown and Merger Sub monthly financial and operating data and information within thirty (30) days following the end of each calendar month. All information provided pursuant to this Section 5.3(a) shall be subject to the terms of the confidentiality agreement between Crown and Global, dated August 28, 2006 (the **Confidentiality Agreement**).

(b) Subject to applicable Law, from the date hereof to the Effective Time, Crown shall, and shall cause the Representatives of Crown to, upon prior advance notice, afford the Representatives of Global reasonable access during normal business hours to the officers, agents, properties, offices and other facilities, books and records of Crown and the Crown Subsidiaries, and shall furnish (i) Global with all financial, tax, operating and other data and information as Global, through its Representatives, may reasonably request and (ii) Global with a copy of each report, schedule, registration statement and other document filed by it during such period pursuant to the requirements of Federal or state securities laws. Crown shall furnish to Global monthly financial and operating data and information within thirty (30) days following the end of each calendar month. All information provided pursuant to this Section 5.3(b) shall be subject to the terms of the Confidentiality Agreement.

(c) Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in Section 5.3(a) or (b), neither Global nor Crown nor any of their respective Subsidiaries will be required to provide access to or to disclose information where such access or disclosure would jeopardize the attorney-client privilege of such party. The parties will use their reasonable best efforts to make appropriate substitute arrangements to permit reasonable disclosure under circumstances in which the restrictions of the preceding sentence apply.

Section 5.4 *Notification of Certain Matters.* Global shall give prompt notice to Crown of the occurrence, or nonoccurrence, of any event which is reasonably expected to result in a failure of the condition set forth in either Section 6.2(a) or (b); *provided, however*, that the delivery of any notice pursuant to this sentence shall not limit or otherwise affect the remedies available hereunder to Crown. Crown shall give prompt notice to Global of the occurrence, or nonoccurrence, of any event which is reasonably expected to result in a failure of the condition set forth in either Section 6.3(a) or (b); *provided, however*, that the delivery of any notice pursuant to this sentence shall not limit or otherwise affect the remedies available hereunder to Global.

Section 5.5 *Further Assurances.*

(a) Upon the terms and subject to the conditions hereof, each of the parties hereto shall use its reasonable best efforts to take, or cause to be taken, all appropriate action, to do, or cause to be done, and cooperate to do all things necessary, proper or advisable under Law to consummate and make effective the Merger and the other transactions contemplated by this Agreement, including using all reasonable best efforts to (i) obtain all licenses, permits, consents, approvals, authorizations, qualifications and orders of each Governmental Entity and parties to contracts with Global and Global Subsidiaries or Crown and Crown Subsidiaries as are necessary for the consummation of the Merger and the other transactions contemplated by this Agreement and to fulfill the conditions set forth in ARTICLE VI, *provided* that, in the case of consents of parties to contracts, none of Global, Crown or Merger Sub shall be required to make any payment to any such third parties or concede anything of value to obtain such consents, (ii) make all required regulatory filings and applications and (iii) cause the conditions set forth in ARTICLE VI to be satisfied as promptly as practicable. No party hereto shall take any action that would prohibit or materially impair or delay the ability of any party to obtain any necessary approvals

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of any Governmental Entity required for the transactions contemplated by this Agreement or to otherwise consummate the transactions contemplated by this Agreement. If at any time after the Effective Time any further action is necessary or desirable to carry out the purposes of this Agreement, the proper officers of each party to this Agreement and the Surviving Company shall use all reasonable best efforts to take all such action. For purposes of this Section 5.5, reasonable best efforts may include, but shall not be deemed in each case that may arise under this Agreement to require, the obligation to enter into a settlement, undertaking, consent decree, stipulation or other agreement with a Governmental Entity regarding antitrust matters that requires a party to divest or hold separate any of its or its subsidiaries' assets.

(b) In connection with, and without limiting the foregoing, Global and Crown shall, if required, duly file with the FTC (as defined in Section 5.5(c)) and the Antitrust Division of the DOJ (as defined in Section 5.5(c)) the notification and report form (the **HSR Filing**) required under the HSR Act with respect to the transactions contemplated by this Agreement as promptly as practicable. The HSR Filing shall be in substantial compliance with the requirements of the HSR Act. Each party shall cooperate with the other party to the extent necessary to request early termination of the waiting period required by the HSR Act and, if requested, to promptly amend or furnish additional information thereunder. Global and the Global Board shall (i) take all actions necessary to ensure that no state anti-takeover statute or similar statute or regulation is or becomes operative with respect to this Agreement, the Merger or any other transactions contemplated by this Agreement; and (ii) if any state anti-takeover statute or similar statute or regulation is or becomes operative with respect to this Agreement, the Merger or any other transaction contemplated by this Agreement, take all actions necessary to ensure that this Agreement, the Merger and any other transactions contemplated by this Agreement may be consummated as promptly as practicable on the terms contemplated by this Agreement and otherwise to minimize the effect of such statute or regulation on the Merger and the other transactions contemplated by this Agreement.

(c) Each of Global and Crown shall, in connection with its obligation to use reasonable best efforts to obtain all requisite approvals and authorizations for the transactions contemplated by this Agreement under the HSR Act or any other federal, state or foreign antitrust or fair trade law, use its reasonable best efforts to (i) cooperate in all respects with each other in connection with any filing or submission and in connection with any investigation or other inquiry, including any proceeding initiated by a private party, (ii) promptly inform the other party of any communication received by such party from or given by such party to, the Antitrust Division of the Department of Justice (the **DOJ**), the Federal Trade Commission (the **FTC**) or any other Governmental Entity and of any material communication received or given in connection with any proceeding by a private party, in each case regarding any of the transactions contemplated hereby, (iii) permit the other party, or the other party's legal counsel, to review any communication given by it to, and consult with each other in advance of any meeting or conference with, the DOJ, the FTC or any such other Governmental Entity or, in connection with any proceeding by a private party, with any other person, and (iv) give the other party the opportunity to attend and participate in such meetings and conferences.

(d) If any objections are asserted with respect to the transactions contemplated hereby under any Law or if any suit is instituted by any Governmental Entity or any private party challenging any of the transactions contemplated hereby as violative of any Law, each of Global and Crown shall use its reasonable best efforts to resolve any such objections or challenges as such Governmental Entity or private party may have to such transactions under such Law so as to permit consummation of the transactions contemplated by this Agreement.

(e) Crown shall perform, or cause to be performed, when due all obligations of Merger Sub under this Agreement.

Section 5.6 No Solicitation; Board Recommendation.

(a) *Global.*

(i) Global shall not, nor shall it authorize or permit any of the Global Subsidiaries or its or their Representatives to, directly or indirectly, (A) solicit, initiate or encourage, or take any other action designed

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to, or which is reasonably expected to, facilitate, any Global Takeover Proposal, (B) enter into any agreement with respect to any Global Takeover Proposal or (C) enter into, continue or otherwise participate in any discussions or negotiations regarding, or furnish to any person any information with respect to, or otherwise cooperate with, any proposal that constitutes, or is reasonably expected to lead to, any Global Takeover Proposal. Global shall, and shall cause the Global Subsidiaries and its Representatives to, immediately cease and cause to be terminated all existing discussions or negotiations with any person conducted heretofore with respect to any proposal that constitutes, or is reasonably expected to lead to, any Global Takeover Proposal and request the prompt return or destruction of all confidential information previously furnished. Notwithstanding the foregoing, at any time prior to obtaining the Global Stockholder Approval, in response to a bona fide written Global Takeover Proposal that the Global Board determines in good faith (after consultation with outside counsel and a financial advisor of nationally recognized reputation) constitutes, or is reasonably expected to lead to, a Global Superior Proposal (as defined below), and which Global Takeover Proposal was not solicited after the date hereof, was made after the date hereof and did not otherwise result from a breach of this Section 5.6(a)(i), Global may, if a majority of the Global Board determines in good faith (after receiving the advice of outside counsel) that it is necessary to take such actions in order to comply with its fiduciary duties to the stockholders of Global under applicable Law, and subject to compliance with this Section 5.6(a)(i) and Section 5.6(a)(iii) and after giving Crown written notice of such determination, (x) furnish information with respect to Global and the Global Subsidiaries to the person making such Global Takeover Proposal (and its Representatives) pursuant to a customary confidentiality agreement (which agreement shall contain a customary standstill or similar covenant) not less restrictive of such person than the Confidentiality Agreement (including with respect to the standstill or similar covenant); *provided* that (1) all such information has previously been provided to Crown or is provided to Crown prior to the time it is provided to such person and (2) such customary confidentiality agreement expressly provides the right for Global to comply with the terms of this Agreement, including Section 5.6(a)(ii), and (y) participate in discussions or negotiations with the person making such Global Takeover Proposal (and its Representatives) regarding such Global Takeover Proposal. Without limiting the foregoing, it is agreed that any violation of the restrictions set forth in this Section 5.6(a)(i) by any Representative or affiliate of Global or any Global Subsidiary shall be deemed to be a breach of this Section 5.6(a)(i) by Global.

The term ***Global Takeover Proposal*** means any inquiry, proposal or offer from any person relating to, or that is reasonably expected to lead to, any direct or indirect acquisition or purchase, in one transaction or a series of transactions, of assets or businesses that constitute 15% or more of the revenues, net income, EBITDA (earnings before interest expense, taxes, depreciation and amortization) or the assets of Global and the Global Subsidiaries, taken as a whole, or 15% or more of any class of equity securities of Global or any Global Subsidiary, any tender offer or exchange offer that if consummated would result in any person beneficially owning 15% or more of any class of equity securities of Global or any Global Subsidiary, or any merger, consolidation, business combination, recapitalization, liquidation, dissolution, joint venture, binding share exchange or similar transaction involving Global or any Global Subsidiary pursuant to which any person or the stockholders of any person would own 15% or more of any class of equity securities of Global or any Global Subsidiary or of any resulting parent company of Global, other than the transactions contemplated by this Agreement.

The term ***Global Superior Proposal*** means a bona fide Global Takeover Proposal (provided that for purposes of this definition references to 15% in the definition of Global Takeover Proposal shall be deemed to be references to 50%) which the Global Board determines in good faith (after consultation with outside counsel and a financial advisor of nationally recognized reputation) to be (i) more favorable to the stockholders of Global from a financial point of view than the Merger, taking into account all relevant factors (including all the terms and conditions of such proposal and this Agreement (including any changes to the terms of this Agreement proposed by Crown in response to such offer or otherwise)) and (ii) reasonably capable of being completed, taking into account all financial, legal, regulatory and other aspects of such proposal.

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(ii) Neither the Global Board nor any committee thereof shall, (A) (1) withdraw (or qualify or modify in a manner adverse to Crown or Merger Sub), or publicly propose to withdraw (or qualify or modify in a manner adverse to Crown or Merger Sub), the adoption, approval, recommendation or declaration of advisability by such board of directors or any such committee thereof of this Agreement, the Merger or the other transactions contemplated by this Agreement or (2) recommend, adopt, approve or declare advisable, or propose publicly to recommend, adopt, approve or declare advisable, any Global Takeover Proposal (any action described in this clause (A) being referred to as a **Global Adverse Recommendation Change**) or (B) adopt, approve, recommend or declare advisable, or propose to adopt, approve, recommend or declare advisable, or allow Global or any of the Global Subsidiaries to execute or enter into, any letter of intent, memorandum of understanding, agreement in principle, merger agreement, acquisition agreement, option agreement, joint venture agreement, partnership agreement or other similar agreement constituting or related to, or that is intended to or is reasonably expected to lead to, any Global Takeover Proposal (other than a confidentiality agreement referred to in Section 5.6(a)(i) pursuant to and in accordance with the limitations set forth therein). Notwithstanding the foregoing, at any time prior to obtaining the Global Stockholder Approval, the Global Board may make a Global Adverse Recommendation Change described in clause (A) above if a majority of the Global Board determines in good faith (after receiving the advice of outside counsel) that it is necessary to take such actions in order to comply with its fiduciary duties to the stockholders of Global under applicable Law; *provided, however*, that no such Global Adverse Recommendation Change may be made until after the fifth calendar day following Crown's receipt of written notice (a **Global Notice of Adverse Recommendation**) from Global advising Crown that the Global Board intends to take such action and specifying the reasons therefor, including the terms and conditions of any Global Superior Proposal that is the basis of the proposed action by the Global Board (it being understood and agreed that (x) any amendment to any material term of such Global Superior Proposal or (y) with respect to any previous Global Adverse Recommendation Change, any material change in the principal stated rationale by the Global Board for such previous Global Adverse Recommendation Change, shall, in the case of either (x) or (y), require a new Global Notice of Adverse Recommendation and a new five (5) calendar-day period). In determining whether to make a Global Adverse Recommendation Change, the Global Board shall take into account any changes to the terms of this Agreement proposed by Crown in response to a Global Notice of Adverse Recommendation or otherwise.

(iii) In addition to the obligations of Global set forth in Section 5.6(a)(i) and (a)(ii), (A) Global shall promptly advise Crown orally and in writing (and in any case within 24 hours) of any Global Takeover Proposal or any inquiry that is reasonably expected to lead to any Global Takeover Proposal, the material terms and conditions of any such Global Takeover Proposal or inquiry (including any changes thereto) and the identity of the person making any such Global Takeover Proposal or inquiry and (B) Global shall (1) keep Crown fully and promptly informed of the status and material details (including any change to any material term thereof) of any such Global Takeover Proposal or inquiry and (2) provide to Crown promptly after receipt or delivery thereof with copies of all correspondence and other written material sent or provided to Global or any of the Global Subsidiaries from any person that describes any of the terms or conditions of any Global Takeover Proposal.

(iv) Nothing contained in this Section 5.6(a) shall prohibit Global from taking and disclosing to its stockholders a position contemplated by Rule 14(e)-2(a) or Rule 14(d)-9 promulgated under the Exchange Act or from making any disclosure to Global's stockholders if, in the good faith judgment of the Global Board, after consultation with outside counsel, failure to so disclose would be inconsistent with applicable Law; *provided, however*, that all actions taken or agreed to be taken by Global or the Global Board or any committee thereof shall comply with the provisions of Section 5.6(a)(ii).

(b) *Crown.*

(i) Crown shall not, nor shall it authorize or permit any of the Crown Subsidiaries or its or their Representatives to, directly or indirectly, (A) solicit, initiate or encourage, or take any other action designed to, or which is reasonably expected to, facilitate, any Crown Takeover Proposal (as defined below),

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(B) enter into any agreement with respect to any Crown Takeover Proposal or (C) enter into, continue or otherwise participate in any discussions or negotiations regarding, or furnish to any person any information with respect to, or otherwise cooperate with, any proposal that constitutes, or is reasonably expected to lead to, any Crown Takeover Proposal. Crown shall, and shall cause the Crown Subsidiaries and its Representatives to, immediately cease and cause to be terminated all existing discussions or negotiations with any person conducted heretofore with respect to any proposal that constitutes, or is reasonably expected to lead to, any Crown Takeover Proposal and request the prompt return or destruction of all confidential information previously furnished. Notwithstanding the foregoing, at any time prior to obtaining the Crown Stockholder Approval, in response to a bona fide written Crown Takeover Proposal that the Crown Board determines in good faith (after consultation with outside counsel and a financial advisor of nationally recognized reputation) constitutes, or is reasonably expected to lead to, a Crown Superior Proposal (as defined below), and which Crown Takeover Proposal was not solicited after the date hereof, was made after the date hereof and did not otherwise result from a breach of this Section 5.6(b)(i), Crown may, if a majority of the Crown Board determines in good faith (after receiving the advice of outside counsel) that it is necessary to take such actions in order to comply with its fiduciary duties to the stockholders of Crown under applicable Law, and subject to compliance with this Section 5.6(b)(i) and Section 5.6(b)(iii) and after giving Global written notice of such determination, (x) furnish information with respect to Crown and the Crown Subsidiaries to the person making such Crown Takeover Proposal (and its Representatives) pursuant to a customary confidentiality agreement (which agreement shall contain a customary standstill or similar covenant) not less restrictive of such person than the Confidentiality Agreement (including with respect to the standstill or similar covenant); *provided* that (1) all such information has previously been provided to Global or is provided to Global prior to the time it is provided to such person and (2) such customary confidentiality agreement expressly provides the right for Crown to comply with the terms of this Agreement, including Section 5.6(b)(ii), and (y) participate in discussions or negotiations with the person making such Crown Takeover Proposal (and its Representatives) regarding such Crown Takeover Proposal. Without limiting the foregoing, it is agreed that any violation of the restrictions set forth in this Section 5.6(b)(i) by any Representative or affiliate of Crown or any Crown Subsidiary shall be deemed to be a breach of this Section 5.6(b)(i) by Crown.

The term ***Crown Takeover Proposal*** means any inquiry, proposal or offer from any person relating to, or that is reasonably expected to lead to, any direct or indirect acquisition or purchase, in one transaction or a series of transactions, of assets or businesses that constitute 15% or more of the revenues, net income, EBITDA (earnings before interest expense, taxes, depreciation and amortization) or the assets of Crown and the Crown Subsidiaries, taken as a whole, or 15% or more of any class of equity securities of Crown or any Crown Subsidiary, any tender offer or exchange offer that if consummated would result in any person beneficially owning 15% or more of any class of equity securities of Crown or any Crown Subsidiary, or any merger, consolidation, business combination, recapitalization, liquidation, dissolution, joint venture, binding share exchange or similar transaction involving Crown or any Crown Subsidiary pursuant to which any person or the stockholders of any person would own 15% or more of any class of equity securities of Crown or any Crown Subsidiary or of any resulting parent company of Crown, other than the transactions contemplated by this Agreement; *provided, however*, that any inquiry, proposal or offer relating solely to the acquisition of any such (i) equity securities of any Crown Subsidiaries, (ii) assets or (iii) businesses, in each case, that are primarily involved with an activity relating to 5 MHz of spectrum rights in the 1670-1675 MHz band is excluded from this definition of ***Crown Takeover Proposal***.

The term ***Crown Superior Proposal*** means a bona fide Crown Takeover Proposal (provided that for purposes of this definition references to 15% in the definition of ***Crown Takeover Proposal*** shall be deemed to be references to 50%) which the Crown Board determines in good faith (after consultation with outside counsel and a financial advisor of nationally recognized reputation) to be (i) more favorable to the stockholders of Crown from a financial point of view than the Merger, taking into account all relevant factors (including all the terms and conditions of such proposal and this Agreement (including any changes to the terms of this Agreement proposed by Global in response to such offer or otherwise)) and (ii) reasonably capable of being completed, taking into account all financial, legal, regulatory and other aspects of such proposal.

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(ii) Neither the Crown Board nor any committee thereof shall, (A) (1) withdraw (or qualify or modify in a manner adverse to Global), or publicly propose to withdraw (or qualify or modify in a manner adverse to Global), the adoption, approval, recommendation or declaration of advisability by such board of directors or any such committee thereof of this Agreement, the Merger or the other transactions contemplated by this Agreement (including the Share Issuance) or (2) recommend, adopt, approve or declare advisable, or propose publicly to recommend, adopt, approve or declare advisable, any Crown Takeover Proposal (any action described in this clause (A) being referred to as a ***Crown Adverse Recommendation Change***) or (B) adopt, approve, recommend or declare advisable, or propose to adopt, approve, recommend or declare advisable, or allow Crown or any of the Crown Subsidiaries to execute or enter into, any letter of intent, memorandum of understanding, agreement in principle, merger agreement, acquisition agreement, option agreement, joint venture agreement, partnership agreement or other similar agreement constituting or related to, or that is intended to or is reasonably expected to lead to, any Crown Takeover Proposal (other than a confidentiality agreement referred to in Section 5.6(b)(i) pursuant to and in accordance with the limitations set forth therein). Notwithstanding the foregoing, at any time prior to obtaining the Crown Stockholder Approval, the Crown Board may make a Crown Adverse Recommendation Change described in clause (A) above if a majority of the Crown Board determines in good faith (after receiving the advice of outside counsel) that it is necessary to take such actions in order to comply with its fiduciary duties to the stockholders of Crown under applicable Law; *provided, however*, that no such Crown Adverse Recommendation Change may be made until after the fifth calendar day following Global's receipt of written notice (a ***Crown Notice of Adverse Recommendation***) from Crown advising Global that the Crown Board intends to take such action and specifying the reasons therefor, including the terms and conditions of any Crown Superior Proposal that is the basis of the proposed action by the Crown Board (it being understood and agreed that (x) any amendment to any material term of such Crown Superior Proposal or (y) with respect to any previous Crown Adverse Recommendation Change, any material change in the principal stated rationale by the Crown Board for such previous Crown Adverse Recommendation Change, shall, in the case of either (x) or (y), require a new Crown Notice of Adverse Recommendation and a new five (5) calendar-day period). In determining whether to make a Crown Adverse Recommendation Change, the Crown Board shall take into account any changes to the terms of this Agreement proposed by Global in response to a Crown Notice of Adverse Recommendation or otherwise.

(iii) In addition to the obligations of Crown set forth in Sections 5.6(b)(i) and (b)(ii), (A) Crown shall promptly advise Global orally and in writing (and in any case within 24 hours) of any Crown Takeover Proposal or any inquiry that is reasonably expected to lead to any Crown Takeover Proposal, the material terms and conditions of any such Crown Takeover Proposal or inquiry (including any changes thereto) and the identity of the person making any such Crown Takeover Proposal or inquiry and (B) Crown shall (1) keep Global fully and promptly informed of the status and material details (including any change to any material term thereof) of any such Crown Takeover Proposal or inquiry and (2) provide to Global promptly after receipt or delivery thereof with copies of all correspondence and other written material sent or provided to Crown or any of the Crown Subsidiaries from any person that describes any of the terms or conditions of any Crown Takeover Proposal.

(iv) Nothing contained in this Section 5.6(b) shall prohibit Crown from taking and disclosing to its stockholders a position contemplated by Rule 14(e)-2(a) or Rule 14(d)-9 promulgated under the Exchange Act or from making any disclosure to Crown's stockholders if, in the good faith judgment of the Crown Board, after consultation with outside counsel, failure to so disclose would be inconsistent with applicable Law; *provided, however*, that all actions taken or agreed to be taken by Crown or the Crown Board or any committee thereof shall comply with the provisions of Section 5.6(b)(ii).

Section 5.7 *Stockholder Litigation*. Global shall give Crown and Crown's outside counsel the opportunity to participate in the defense or settlement of any stockholder Litigation against Global and its directors relating to the Merger or the other transactions contemplated by this Agreement; *provided, however*, that no such settlement shall be agreed to without Crown's prior written consent, which consent shall not be unreasonably withheld or delayed. Crown shall consult in good faith with Global and keep Global reasonably informed with respect to any

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stockholder Litigation against Crown and its directors relating to the Merger or the other transactions contemplated by this Agreement. Crown shall not agree, prior to the Effective Time, to any settlement of such Litigation against it and its directors if such settlement agreement (i) does not resolve any equivalent claims against Global and its directors, (ii) contains any admission of liability by Global or Global's directors or officers or (iii) results in any non-monetary relief bei