

Star Bulk Carriers Corp.

Form F-3

April 02, 2019

As filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on April 2, 2019

Registration No. 333-

---

UNITED STATES

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

---

FORM F-3

REGISTRATION STATEMENT

UNDER

THE SECURITIES ACT OF 1933

---

STAR BULK CARRIERS CORP.

(Exact name of Registrant as specified in its charter)

---

Republic of The Marshall Islands  
(State or other jurisdiction of  
incorporation or organization)

N/A  
(I.R.S. Employer  
Identification No.)

Star Bulk Carriers Corp.  
c/o Star Bulk Management Inc.  
40 Agiou Konstantinou Str. Maroussi 15124,  
Athens, Greece  
011-30-210-617-8400 (telephone number)  
(Address and telephone number of  
Registrant's principal executive offices)

Star Bulk Carriers Corp.  
c/o Star Bulk (USA) LLC  
Attention: Hamish Norton  
358 5<sup>th</sup> Ave., Suite 1207, New York, NY 10001  
(646) 559-1140 (telephone number)  
(Name, address and telephone  
number of agent for service)

---

Copies to:

Georgia Mastagaki  
Co-General Counsel  
Star Bulk Carriers Corp.  
c/o Star Bulk Management Inc.  
40 Agiou Konstantinou Str. Maroussi 15124,  
Athens, Greece  
011-30-210-617-8400 (telephone number)

Lawrence G. Wee, Esq.  
Paul, Weiss, Rifkind, Wharton & Garrison LLP  
1285 Avenue of the Americas  
New York, New York 10019-6064  
(212) 373-3000 (telephone number)  
(212) 492-0052 (facsimile number)

Approximate date of commencement of proposed sale to the public: From time to time after this registration statement becomes effective as determined by market conditions and other factors.

Edgar Filing: Star Bulk Carriers Corp. - Form F-3

If the only securities being registered on this Form are being offered pursuant to dividend or interest reinvestment plans, please check the following box.

If any of the securities being registered on this Form are to be offered on a delayed or continuous basis pursuant to Rule 415 under the Securities Act of 1933, check the following box.

If this Form is filed to register additional securities for an offering pursuant to Rule 462(b) under the Securities Act, please check the following box and list the Securities Act registration statement number of the earlier effective registration statement for the same offering.

If this Form is a registration statement pursuant to General Instruction I.C. or a post-effective amendment thereto that shall become effective upon filing with the Commission pursuant to Rule 462(e) under the Securities Act, check the following box.

If this Form is a post-effective amendment to a registration statement filed pursuant to General Instruction I.C. filed to register additional securities or additional classes of securities pursuant to Rule 413(b) under the Securities Act, check the following box.

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933.

Emerging growth company

If an emerging growth company that prepares its financial statements in accordance with U.S. GAAP, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards<sup>†</sup> provided pursuant to Section 7(a)(2)(B) of the Securities Act .

<sup>†</sup> The term “new or revised financial accounting standard” refers to any update issued by the Financial Accounting Standards Board to its Accounting Standards Codification after April 5, 2012.

---

---

---

## CALCULATION OF REGISTRATION FEE

Title of Each Class of Securities to be Registered*	Amount to be Registered(7)	Proposed Maximum Aggregate Price Per Unit	Proposed Maximum Aggregate Offering Price	Amount of Registration Fee
Primary Offering				
Common Shares, par value \$0.01 per share				
Preferred Shares, par value \$0.01 per share				
Debt Securities(1)				
Guarantees(2)				
Warrants(3)				
Rights(4)				
Units(5)				
Primary Offering Total			\$950,000,000(7)(8)	\$0(9)
Secondary Offering(6)				
Common Shares, par value \$0.01	48,089,118		\$309,453,475(10)	\$37,506(11)
TOTAL	48,089,118		\$1,259,453,475	\$37,506

Pursuant to Rule 429 promulgated under the Securities Act, the prospectus contained in this registration statement also relates to (i) up to a maximum of \$950,000,000 of the registrant's common shares, preferred shares, debt securities (and guarantees thereof by the additional registrants listed in this registration statement), warrants, rights or units remaining unsold and (ii) 39,822,969 of the common shares to be offered from time to time by the Oaktree \*Capital Group Holdings GP, LLC and certain of its advisory clients, certain entities affiliated with Petros Pappas, Oceanbulk Containers Carries LLC, certain entities affiliated with York Capital Management and certain entities affiliated with Augustea Atlantica SpA, which were registered pursuant to a registration statement on Form F-3 (File No. 333-227538) (the "Previously Filed Registration Statement"). The additional registrants listed on the succeeding pages in this registration statement are the potential guarantors of the debt securities registered under the Previously Filed Registration Statement.

If any debt securities are issued at an original issue discount, then the offering may be in such greater principal (1) amount as shall result in a maximum aggregate offering price not to exceed \$950,000,000 after the date hereof. These debt securities were previously registered pursuant to the Previously Filed Registration Statement.

The debt securities may be guaranteed pursuant to guarantees by the subsidiaries of Star Bulk Carriers Corp. No separate compensation will be received for the guarantees. Pursuant to Rule 457(n) under the Securities Act, no (2) separate fees for the guarantees are payable. The guarantees of certain of the additional registrants listed on the succeeding pages in this registration statement were registered under the Previously Filed Registration Statement. The guarantees of certain additional registrants, as set forth in the Table of Additional Registrants, are being registered under this registration statement.

There is being registered hereunder an indeterminate number of warrants as may from time to time be sold at (3) indeterminate prices not to exceed an aggregate offering price of \$950,000,000 after the date hereof. These warrants were previously registered pursuant to the Previously Filed Registration Statement.

(4) There is being registered hereunder an indeterminate number of rights as may from time to time be sold at indeterminate prices not to exceed an aggregate offering price of \$950,000,000 after the date hereof. These rights

were previously registered pursuant to the Previously Filed Registration Statement.

(5) There is being registered hereunder an indeterminate number of units as may from time to time be sold at indeterminate prices not to exceed an aggregate offering price of \$950,000,000 after the date hereof. Units may consist of any combination of the securities offered by Star Bulk Carriers Corp. registered hereunder. These units were previously registered pursuant to the Previously Filed Registration Statement.

(6) The 48,089,118 common shares being registered hereby include 39,822,969 common shares previously registered pursuant to the Previously Filed Registration Statement and 8,266,149 additional common shares included pursuant to this registration statement.

(7) Such amount in U.S. dollars or the equivalent thereof in foreign currencies as shall result in an aggregate public offering price for all securities of \$950,000,000 after the date hereof. Also includes such indeterminate amount of debt securities and common shares and preferred shares as may be issued upon conversion or exchange for any other debt securities or preferred shares that provide for conversion or exchange into other securities. This amount of securities was previously registered pursuant to the Previously Filed Registration Statement.

(8) Estimated solely for the purpose of calculating the registration fee pursuant to Rule 457(o) under the Securities Act. Pursuant to General Instruction II.C of Form F-3, the table does not specify by each class information as to the proposed maximum aggregate offering price. Any securities registered hereunder or under the Previously Filed Registration Statement may be sold separately or as units with other securities registered hereunder or under the Previously Filed Registration Statement. In no event will the aggregate offering price of all securities to be sold by the registrant pursuant to this registration statement or the Previously Filed Registration Statement exceed \$950,000,000 after the date hereof. The securities to be sold by the registrant were previously registered pursuant to the Previously Filed Registration Statement.

(9) The registrant has previously paid all applicable registration fees in respect of the \$950,000,000 of common shares, preferred shares, debt securities (and guarantees thereof), warrants, rights or units registered under the Previously Filed Registration Statement.

(10) Estimated solely for the purpose of calculating the registration fee pursuant to Rule 457(c) under the Securities Act based on the average of the high and low prices per share of the registrant's common shares as reported on the Nasdaq Global Select Market on March 26, 2019 (in the case of the 8,266,149 common shares included pursuant to this registration statement).

(11) The registrant has previously paid \$31,059 of this amount in respect of the 39,822,969 common shares registered under the Previously Filed Registration Statement.

---

The Registrant hereby amends this document on such date or dates as may be necessary to delay its effective date until the Registrant shall file a further amendment which specifically states that this Registration Statement shall thereafter become effective in accordance with Section 8(a) of the Securities Act of 1933 or until the Registration Statement shall become effective on such date as the Securities and Exchange Commission, acting pursuant to said Section 8(a), may determine.

---

## TABLE OF ADDITIONAL REGISTRANTS

Name	Organization	Ownership percentage
Star Bulk Management Inc.	Marshall Islands	100%
Starbulk S.A.	Liberia	100%
Star Bulk (USA) LLC	Delaware	100%
Star Bulk Shipmanagement Company (Cyprus) Limited	Cyprus	100%
Optima Shipping Limited	Malta	100%
Star Logistics LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Logistics Management S.A.	Switzerland	100%
Oceanbulk Carriers LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Oceanbulk Shipping LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Bulk Norway AS	Norway	100%
Star Omas LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Synergy LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Unity Holdings LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Alpha LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Gamma LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Delta LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Epsilon LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Zeta LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Theta LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Kappa LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Omicron LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Cosmo LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Aurora LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Borealis LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Polaris LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Bulk Manning LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Challenger I LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Challenger II LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Vega LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Sirius LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Castle I LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Castle II LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Ennea LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Cape I LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Cape II LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Asia I LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Asia II LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Axe I LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Axe II LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Seeker LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Breezer LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Elpis LLC	Liberia	100%
Star Gaia LLC	Liberia	100%
Star Mare LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star New Era LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Thor LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Uranus LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Ventures LLC	Marshall Islands	100%

Edgar Filing: Star Bulk Carriers Corp. - Form F-3

Star ABY LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Premier Voyage LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Oocape I Holdings LLC	Marshall Islands	100%

---

Edgar Filing: Star Bulk Carriers Corp. - Form F-3

Name	Organization	Ownership percentage
KMSRX Holdings LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Cape Horizon Shipping LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Cape Ocean Maritime LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
L.A. Cape Shipping LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Grain Shipping LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Glory Supra Shipping LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Global Cape Shipping LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Sky Cape Shipping LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Pacific Cape Shipping LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Pacific Ventures Holdings LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Cape Confidence Shipping LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Cape Runner Shipping LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Olympia Shiptrade LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Victory Shipping LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Sea Cape Shipping LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Coral Cape Shipping LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Aurelia Shipping LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Pearl Shiptrade LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Rainbow Maritime LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Sea Diamond Shipping LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Majestic Shipping LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Nautical Shipping LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Mineral Shipping LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
White Sand Shipping LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Clearwater Shipping LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Domus Shipping LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Festive Shipping LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Alta I LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Alta II LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Gravity Shipping LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Orion Maritime LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Primavera Shipping LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Success Maritime LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Ultra Shipping LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Searay Maritime LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Blooming Navigation LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Oday Marine LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Jasmine Shipping LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Dioriga Shipping Co.	Marshall Islands	100%
Positive Shipping Company	Marshall Islands	100%
International Holdings LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Trident V LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Trident VI LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Trident VII LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Trident I LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Trident VIII LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Trident IX LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Trident X LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Trident XI LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Trident II LLC	Marshall Islands	100%

Edgar Filing: Star Bulk Carriers Corp. - Form F-3

Star Trident XII LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Trident XIII LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Trident XIV LLC	Marshall Islands	100%

---



Edgar Filing: Star Bulk Carriers Corp. - Form F-3

Name	Organization	Ownership percentage
Star Trident XV LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Trident XVI LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Trident XVII LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Trident XVIII LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Trident XIX LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Trident III LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Trident XX LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Trident IV LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Trident XXI LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Trident XXII LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Trident XXIII LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Trident XXIV LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Trident XXV LTD.	British Virgin Islands	100%
Star Trident XXVI LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Trident XXVII LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Trident XXVIII LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Trident XXIX LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Trident XXX LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Trident XXXI LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Nor I LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Nor II LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Nor III LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Nor IV LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Nor V LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Nor VI LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Nor VII LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Nor VIII LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Nor IX LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Nor X LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Nor XI LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Nor XII LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Nor XIII LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Nor XIV LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Nor XV LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
ABY I LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
ABY II LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
ABY III LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
ABY IV LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Lowlands Beilun Shipco LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Sandra Shipco LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Christine Shipco LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
ABM One Ltd	Malta	100%
ABY Three Ltd	Malta	100%
ABY Five Ltd	Malta	100%
ABY Seven Ltd	Malta	100%
ABY Fourteen Ltd	Malta	100%
ABY Fifteen Ltd	Malta	100%
Augustea Bulk Carrier Ltd	Malta	100%
ABY Nine Ltd	Malta	100%
ABY Ten Ltd	Malta	100%

Edgar Filing: Star Bulk Carriers Corp. - Form F-3

ABY Eleven Ltd	Malta	100%
Waterfront Two Ltd	Malta	100%
ABY Group Holding Ltd	Malta	100%

---

Edgar Filing: Star Bulk Carriers Corp. - Form F-3

Name	Organization	Ownership percentage
New Era I Shipping LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
New Era II Shipping LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
New Era III Shipping LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Regina LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Regg I LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Regg II LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Regg III LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Regg IV LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Regg V LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Regg VI LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Regg VII LLC	Marshall Islands	100%
Star Sege Ltd	Malta	100%

---

The information in this prospectus is not complete and may be changed. This prospectus is not an offer to sell these securities and it is not soliciting an offer to buy or sell these securities in any jurisdiction where the offer or sale is not permitted. These securities may not be sold until the registration statement filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission is effective.

Subject to completion, dated April 2, 2019

PROSPECTUS

\$950,000,000

Common Shares, Preferred Shares, Debt Securities,  
Warrants, Rights and Units  
and  
48,089,118 Common Shares  
offered by the Selling Shareholders

---

Through this prospectus, we may periodically offer:

- (1) common shares;
- (2) preferred shares;
- (3) our debt securities, which may be guaranteed by one or more of our subsidiaries;
- (4) our warrants;
- (5) rights; and
- (6) our units.

We may also offer securities of the types listed above that are convertible or exchangeable into one or more of the securities listed above.

The aggregate offering price of all securities issued and sold by us under this prospectus may not exceed \$950,000,000. The securities issued under this prospectus may be offered directly or through underwriters, agents or dealers. The names of any underwriters, agents or dealers will be included in a supplement to this prospectus.

In addition, the selling shareholders named in this prospectus, or the Selling Shareholders, may sell in one or more offerings pursuant to this registration statement up to 48,089,118 of our common shares. The Selling Shareholders may sell any or all of these common shares on any stock exchange, market or trading facility on which the shares are traded or in privately negotiated transactions at fixed prices that may be changed, at market prices prevailing at the time of sale or at negotiated prices. Information about the Selling Shareholders and the times and manners in which they may offer and sell our common shares is described under the sections entitled "Selling Shareholders" and "Plan of Distribution" in this prospectus. We will not receive any of the proceeds from the sale of our common shares by the Selling Shareholders.

Our common shares are listed on the Nasdaq Global Select Market and the Oslo Børs under the symbol “SBLK”. Our 8.30% Senior Notes due 2022 are listed on the Nasdaq Global Select Market under the symbol “SBLKZ.”

An investment in these securities involves risks. See the section entitled “Risk Factors” beginning on page 2 of this prospectus, and other risk factors contained in any applicable prospectus supplement and in the documents incorporated by reference herein and therein.

Neither the Securities and Exchange Commission nor any state securities commission has approved or disapproved of these securities or determined if this prospectus is truthful or complete. Any representation to the contrary is a criminal offense.

The date of this prospectus is \_\_\_\_\_, 2019

---

TABLE OF CONTENTS

<u>ABOUT THIS PROSPECTUS</u>	ii
<u>ENFORCEABILITY OF CIVIL LIABILITIES</u>	ii
<u>CAUTIONARY STATEMENT REGARDING FORWARD LOOKING STATEMENTS</u>	ii
<u>WHERE YOU CAN FIND ADDITIONAL INFORMATION</u>	iii
<u>PROSPECTUS SUMMARY</u>	6
<u>CORPORATE AND OTHER INFORMATION</u>	6
<u>RISK FACTORS</u>	7
<u>USE OF PROCEEDS</u>	8
<u>CAPITALIZATION</u>	9
<u>SELLING SHAREHOLDERS</u>	10
<u>PLAN OF DISTRIBUTION</u>	12
<u>DESCRIPTION OF CAPITAL STOCK</u>	15
<u>DESCRIPTION OF DEBT SECURITIES</u>	21
<u>DESCRIPTION OF WARRANTS</u>	29
<u>DESCRIPTION OF RIGHTS</u>	30
<u>DESCRIPTION OF UNITS</u>	31
<u>EXPENSES</u>	32
<u>LEGAL MATTERS</u>	33
<u>EXPERTS</u>	33

Table of Contents

ABOUT THIS PROSPECTUS

As permitted under the rules of the Securities and Exchange Commission, or the “Commission,” this prospectus incorporates important business information about us that is contained in documents that we have previously filed with the Commission but that are not included in or delivered with this prospectus. You may obtain copies of these documents, without charge, from the website maintained by the Commission at [www.sec.gov](http://www.sec.gov), as well as other sources. You may also obtain copies of the incorporated documents, without charge, upon written or oral request to Star Bulk Carriers Corp., c/o Star Bulk Management Inc., 40 Agiou Konstantinou Str., Maroussi, 15124, Athens, Greece. See “Where You Can Find Additional Information.”

You should rely only on the information contained or incorporated by reference in this prospectus. Neither we nor the Selling Shareholders have authorized any person to provide information other than that provided in this prospectus and the documents incorporated by reference. Neither we nor the Selling Shareholders are making an offer to sell common shares in any state or other jurisdiction where the offer or sale is not permitted. You should not assume that the information contained in this prospectus is accurate as of any date other than the date on the front of this prospectus regardless of its time of delivery, and you should not consider any information in this prospectus or in the documents incorporated by reference herein to be investment, legal or tax advice. We encourage you to consult your own counsel, accountant and other advisors for legal, tax, business, financial and related advice regarding an investment in our securities.

Unless otherwise indicated or unless the context requires otherwise, all references in this prospectus to “Star Bulk,” the “Company,” “we,” “us,” “our,” or similar references, mean Star Bulk Carriers Corp. and, where applicable, its consolidated subsidiaries, and the “Selling Shareholders” refers to those of our shareholders described in “Selling Shareholders.” In addition, we use the term deadweight, or “dwt,” in describing the size of vessels. Dwt expressed in metric tons, each of which is equivalent to 1,000 kilograms, refers to the maximum weight of cargo and supplies that a vessel can carry. To the extent a Selling Shareholder distributes our common shares to its equity holders, we will add the recipients of those common shares as selling shareholders via a prospectus supplement or post-effective amendment. Any references to such “Selling Shareholder” shall be deemed to be references to each such additional selling shareholder.

ENFORCEABILITY OF CIVIL LIABILITIES

We are a Marshall Islands company, and our principal executive office is located outside of the United States, in Greece. Most of our directors, officers and the experts named in this registration statement reside outside the United States. In addition, a substantial portion of our assets and the assets of certain of our directors, officers and experts are located outside of the United States. As a result, you may have difficulty serving legal process within the United States upon us or any of these persons. You may also have difficulty enforcing, both in and outside the United States, judgments you may obtain in United States courts against us or these persons.

CAUTIONARY STATEMENT REGARDING FORWARD LOOKING STATEMENTS

This prospectus and the documents incorporated herein by reference include “forward-looking statements,” as defined by U.S. federal securities laws, with respect to our financial condition, results of operations and business and our expectations or beliefs concerning future events. Words such as, but not limited to, “believe,” “expect,” “anticipate,” “estimate,” “intend,” “plan,” “targets,” “projects,” “likely,” “would,” “could,” and similar expressions or phrases may identify forward-looking statements.

All forward-looking statements involve risks and uncertainties. The occurrence of the events described, and the achievement of the expected results, depend on many events, some or all of which are not predictable or within our control. Actual results may differ materially from expected results.

In addition, important factors that, in our view, could cause actual results to differ materially from those discussed in the forward-looking statements include:

- general dry bulk shipping market conditions, including fluctuations in charter rates and vessel values;
- the strength of world economies;
- the stability of Europe and the Euro;

ii

---



Table of Contents

- fluctuations in interest rates and foreign exchange rates;
- changes in demand in the dry bulk shipping industry, including the market for our vessels;
- changes in our operating expenses, including bunker prices, dry docking and insurance costs;
  - changes in governmental rules and regulations or actions taken by regulatory authorities;
- potential liability from pending or future litigation;
- general domestic and international political conditions;
- potential disruption of shipping routes due to accidents or political events;
- the availability of financing and refinancing;
- our ability to meet requirements for additional capital and financing to grow our business;
- the impact of our indebtedness and the restrictions in our debt agreements;
- vessel breakdowns and instances of off-hire;
- risks associated with vessel construction;
- potential exposure or loss from investment in derivative instruments;
- potential conflicts of interest involving our Chief Executive Officer, his family and other members of our senior management;
- our ability to complete acquisition transactions as planned; and
- other important factors described under the heading “Risk Factors.”

We have based these statements on assumptions and analyses formed by applying our experience and perception of historical trends, current conditions, expected future developments and other factors we believe are appropriate in the circumstances. All future written and verbal forward-looking statements attributable to us or any person acting on our behalf are expressly qualified in their entirety by the cautionary statements contained or referred to in this section. We undertake no obligation, and specifically decline any obligation, except as required by law, to publicly update or revise any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise. In light of these risks, uncertainties and assumptions, the forward-looking events discussed in this prospectus might not occur.

See the sections entitled “Risk Factors” of this prospectus and in the 2018 20-F, as defined below, which is incorporated herein by reference, for a more complete discussion of these risks and uncertainties and for other risks and uncertainties. These factors and the other risk factors described in this prospectus are not necessarily all of the important factors that could cause actual results or developments to differ materially from those expressed in any of our forward-looking statements. Other unknown or unpredictable factors also could harm our results. Consequently, there can be no assurance that actual results or developments anticipated by us will be realized or, even if substantially realized, that they will have the expected consequences to, or effects on, us. Given these uncertainties, prospective investors are cautioned not to place undue reliance on such forward-looking statements.

WHERE YOU CAN FIND ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

As required by the Securities Act, we filed a registration statement relating to the securities offered by this prospectus with the Commission. This prospectus is a part of that registration statement, which includes additional information.

iii

---

Table of Contents

Government Filings

We file annual and special reports with the Commission. You may read and copy any document that we file and obtain copies at prescribed rates from the Commission's Public Reference Room at 100 F Street, N.E., Washington, D.C. 20549. You may obtain information on the operation of the Public Reference Room by calling 1 (800) SEC-0330. The Commission maintains a website (<http://www.sec.gov>) that contains reports, proxy and information statements and other information regarding issuers that file electronically with the Commission. Our filings are also available on our website at <http://www.starbulk.com>. The information on our website, however, is not, and should not be deemed to be, a part of this prospectus.

This prospectus and any applicable prospectus supplement are part of a registration statement that we filed with the Commission and do not contain all of the information in the registration statement. The full registration statement may be obtained from the Commission or us, as indicated below. Documents establishing the terms of the offered securities are filed as exhibits to the registration statement. Statements in this prospectus or any applicable prospectus supplement about these documents are summaries and each statement is qualified in all respects by reference to the document to which it refers. You should refer to the actual documents for a more complete description of the relevant matters. You may inspect a copy of the registration statement at the Commission's Public Reference Room in Washington, D.C., as well as through the Commission's website.

Information Incorporated by Reference

The Commission allows us to "incorporate by reference" information that we file with it. This means that we can disclose important information to you by referring you to those filed documents. The information incorporated by reference is considered to be a part of this prospectus, and certain information that we file later with the Commission prior to the termination of this offering will also be considered to be part of this prospectus and will automatically update and supersede previously filed information, including information contained in this document.

The following documents, filed with or furnished to the SEC, are specifically incorporated by reference and form an integral part of this prospectus:

Annual Report on Form 20-F (the "2018 20-F") for the year ended December 31, 2018, filed with the Commission on March 21, 2019, containing our audited consolidated financial statements for the most recent fiscal year for which those statements have been filed;

We are also incorporating by reference all subsequent Annual Reports on Form 20-F that we file with the Commission and certain reports on Form 6-K that we furnish to the Commission after the date of this prospectus (if they state that they are incorporated by reference into this prospectus) until we file a post-effective amendment indicating that the offering of the securities made by this prospectus has been terminated. In all cases, you should rely on the later information over different information included in this prospectus or the applicable prospectus supplement.

You should rely only on the information contained or incorporated by reference in this prospectus and any applicable prospectus supplement. Neither we, the Selling Shareholders nor any underwriters have authorized any other person to provide you with different information. If anyone provides you with different or inconsistent information, you should not rely on it. We are not, the Selling Shareholders are not and any underwriters are not, making an offer to sell these securities in any jurisdiction where the offer or sale is not permitted. You should assume that the information appearing in this prospectus and any applicable prospectus supplement as well as the information we previously filed with the Commission and incorporated by reference, is accurate as of the dates on the front cover of those documents only. Our business, financial condition and results of operations and prospects may have changed since those dates.

Edgar Filing: Star Bulk Carriers Corp. - Form F-3

You may request a free copy of the above mentioned filing or any subsequent filing we incorporated by reference to this prospectus by writing or telephoning us at the following address:

Star Bulk Carriers Corp.  
c/o Star Bulk Management Inc.  
40 Agiou Konstantinou Str.  
Maroussi 15124, Athens, Greece  
011-30-210-617-8400 (telephone number)

iv

---

Table of Contents

Information provided by the Company

We will furnish holders of our common shares with Annual Reports containing audited financial statements and a report by our independent registered public accounting firm. The audited financial statements will be prepared in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles. As a “foreign private issuer,” we are exempt from the rules under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the “Exchange Act”) prescribing the furnishing and content of proxy statements to shareholders. While we furnish proxy statements to shareholders in accordance with the rules of the Nasdaq Global Select Market, those proxy statements do not conform to Schedule 14A of the proxy rules promulgated under the Exchange Act. In addition, as a “foreign private issuer,” our officers and directors are exempt from the rules under the Exchange Act relating to short swing profit reporting and liability.

v

---

Table of Contents

PROSPECTUS SUMMARY

This summary highlights information contained or incorporated by reference in this prospectus and is qualified in its entirety by the more detailed information and financial statements included or incorporated by reference elsewhere in this prospectus. This summary may not contain all of the information that may be important to you. As an investor or prospective investor, you should carefully review the entire prospectus, and the documents incorporated by reference herein, including the section of this prospectus entitled “Risk Factors” and the more detailed information that appears later in this prospectus before making an investment in our common shares. On April 2, 2019, we and E.R. mutually waived our respective Call and Put Options relating to the four Step 2 Vessels (each capitalized term as defined in the 2018 20-F).

CORPORATE AND OTHER INFORMATION

We are a Marshall Islands corporation with principal executive offices at 40 Agiou Konstantinou Street, 15124, Athens Greece. Our telephone number at that address is 011-30-210-617-8400. We maintain a website on the Internet at <http://www.starbulk.com>. The information on our website is not incorporated by reference into this prospectus and does not constitute a part of this prospectus. We were incorporated in the Marshall Islands on December 13, 2006, as a wholly-owned subsidiary of Star Maritime Acquisition Corp., or “Star Maritime,” which was a special purpose acquisition corporation. We merged with Star Maritime on November 30, 2007 and commenced operations on December 3, 2007, which was the date we took delivery of our first vessel.

Table of Contents

RISK FACTORS

Investing in our securities involves a high degree of risk. You should carefully consider the discussion of risks under the heading “Item 3. Key Information—D. Risk Factors” in the 2018 20-F and the other documents that are incorporated by reference in this prospectus. Please see the section of this prospectus entitled “Incorporation by Reference of Certain Documents.” In addition, you should also consider carefully the risks set forth under the heading “Risk Factors” in any prospectus supplement before investing in the securities offered by this prospectus. The occurrence of one or more of those risk factors could adversely impact our business, financial condition or results of operations.

Any of the referenced risks could materially and adversely affect our business, financial condition, results of operations or cash flows. In such a case, you may lose all or part of your original investment.

Table of Contents

USE OF PROCEEDS

Unless we specify otherwise in any prospectus supplement, we may use the net proceeds from the sale of securities offered by this prospectus for capital expenditures, repayment of indebtedness, working capital, repurchases of our securities as permitted under our debt agreements, to make vessel or other acquisitions or for general corporate purposes or any combination thereof. We will not receive any proceeds from sales of common shares by the Selling Shareholders.



Table of Contents

## CAPITALIZATION

The following table sets forth our capitalization table as of December 31, 2018, on

- an actual basis;
- an as adjusted basis to give effect to the following events that have occurred between January 1, 2019 and February 28, 2019:
  - scheduled loan and lease payments of \$27.2 million;
  - the repayment in full of (i) an aggregate of \$71.9 million outstanding under the lease agreements of the Star Laetitia and the Star Sienna and (ii) \$35.9 million outstanding under the lease agreement of the Star Ariadne;
  - the drawdown of \$101.4 million in aggregate, under two new credit facilities used to refinance the above mentioned lease agreements;
  - the incurrence of \$4.4 million lease obligation in connection with the pre-delivery financing of one of the OCC Vessels (as defined in the 2018 20-F);
  - the issuance of \$10.06 million of equity in the form of 999,336 common shares as part of the consideration for the Star Marianne and the Star Janni; and
  - the repurchase of 195,605 of our common shares in open market transactions as part of our repurchase program for an aggregate consideration of \$1.6 million, which common shares, along with 341,363 common shares that were repurchased during the fourth quarter of 2018, were cancelled in January and February 2019; and
- an as further adjusted basis to give effect to the expected incurrence of \$91.4 million of debt in connection with the delivery of the OCC Vessels (as defined in the 2018 20-F).

	As of December 31, 2018		As Further
	Actual	As Adjusted	Adjusted
	(dollars in thousands except per share and share data)		
Capitalization:			
8.30% 2022 Notes (net of unamortized debt issuance costs of \$1,590)	\$ 48,410	\$ 48,410	\$ 48,410
Other outstanding debt including capital lease commitments (net of unamortized debt issuance costs of \$13,972)	1,393,588	1,364,366	1,455,716
Total debt (including current portion)(1)	\$ 1,441,998	\$ 1,412,776	\$ 1,504,126
Preferred shares, \$0.01 par value; 25,000,000 shares authorized, none issued, actual, as adjusted and as further adjusted	-	-	-
Common shares, \$0.01 par value; 300,000,000 shares authorized 92,627,349 shares issued and 92,285,986 shares (net of treasury shares) outstanding on an actual, 93,089,717 issued and outstanding on an as adjusted basis and on an as further adjusted basis; respectively	926	931	931
Additional paid-in capital	2,502,429	2,507,756	2,507,756
Treasury shares (341,363 on an actual, nil on an as adjusted basis and on an as further adjusted basis; respectively)	(3,145 )	-	-
Accumulated deficit	(980,165 )	(980,165 )	(980,165 )
Total shareholders' equity	1,520,045	1,528,522	1,528,522
Total capitalization	\$ 2,962,043	2,941,298	3,032,648

(1)

Edgar Filing: Star Bulk Carriers Corp. - Form F-3

With the exception of the 2022 Notes, all of our debt is secured. Any debt to be obtained in connection with the delivery of the OCC Vessels (as defined in the 2018 20-F) will also be secured.

Other than the adjustments described above, there have been no significant adjustments to our capitalization since December 31, 2018. This table should be read in conjunction with “Item 5. Operating and Financial Review and Prospects” and the consolidated financial statements and related notes included in the 2018 20-F. If necessary, updated information on our capitalization will be included in a prospectus supplement.

Table of Contents

## SELLING SHAREHOLDERS

The following table sets forth information with respect to the beneficial ownership of our common shares held as of February 28, 2019 (or to be held, as noted below) by the Selling Shareholders. The Selling Shareholders are offering an aggregate of up to 48,089,118 common shares, which were previously acquired. The Selling Shareholders may sell some, all or none of their shares covered by this prospectus. The amounts and information set forth below are based upon information provided to us by the Selling Shareholders. The percentage of beneficial ownership for the following table is based on 93,089,717 common shares outstanding as of February 28, 2019.

To our knowledge, except as indicated in the footnotes to this table, each person named in the table has sole voting and investment power with respect to all common shares shown in the table to be beneficially owned by such person. Except as described below or in the 2018 20-F, none of the Selling Shareholders has had any position, office or other material relationship with us or our affiliates within the past three years. In addition, based on information provided to us, none of the Selling Shareholders that are affiliates of broker-dealers, if any, purchased the common shares outside the ordinary course of business or, at the time of their acquisition of such shares, had any agreements, understandings or arrangements with any other persons, directly or indirectly, to dispose of the shares. Information concerning the Selling Shareholders may change from time to time, and any changes will be set forth in supplements to this prospectus to the extent required.

Selling Shareholder	Common Shares Owned Prior to the Offering	Percentage of Class Prior to the Offering	Total Common Shares Offered Hereby	Percentage of the Class Following the Offering
Oaktree Capital Group Holdings GP, LLC and certain of its advisory clients(1)	32,127,899	34.51	% 32,127,899	0 %
York Funds(2)	3,160,436	3.40	% 3,160,436	0 %
Augustea Entities(3)	4,622,897	4.97	% 4,622,897	0 %
Entities affiliated with Petros Pappas(4)	3,912,988	4.20	% 3,912,988	0 %
Oceanbulk Container Carriers LLC(5)	2,974,262	3.20	% 2,974,262	0 %
Heiligeland Maritime Assets GmbH & Cie. KG.	1,290,636	1.39	% 1,290,636	0 %

(1) Consists of (i) 1,316,498 shares held by Oaktree Value Opportunities Fund, L.P. ("VOF"), (ii) 2,397,106 shares held by Oaktree Opportunities Fund IX Delaware, L.P. ("Fund IX"), (iii) 22,016 shares held by Oaktree Opportunities Fund IX (Parallel 2), L.P. ("Parallel 2"), (iv) 11,445,307 shares held by Oaktree Dry Bulk Holdings LLC ("Dry Bulk Holdings"), (v) 16,938,392 shares held by OCM XL Holdings L.P., a Cayman Islands exempted limited partnership ("OCM XL") and (vi) 8,580 shares held by OCM FIE, LLC ("FIE"). Each of the foregoing funds and entities is affiliated with Oaktree Capital Group Holdings GP, LLC ("OCGH"). The members of OCGH are Howard S. Marks, Bruce A. Karsh, Jay S. Wintrob, John B. Frank, Sheldon M. Stone, Larry W. Keele, Stephen A. Kaplan and David M. Kirchheimer. Each of the direct and indirect general partners, managing members, directors, unit holders, shareholders, and members of VOF, Fund IX, Parallel 2, Dry Bulk Holdings, OCM XL and FIE, may be deemed to share voting and dispositive power over the shares owned by such entities, but disclaims beneficial ownership in such shares except to the extent of any pecuniary interest therein. The address for these entities (collectively, the "Oaktree Funds") is c/o Oaktree Capital Management, L.P., 333 South Grand Avenue, 28th Floor, Los Angeles, California 90071. OCM Investments, LLC (a subsidiary of Oaktree Capital Management, L.P., which is the investment manager of the Oaktree Funds) is registered as a broker-dealer with the Commission and in all 50 states, the District of Columbia and Puerto Rico, and is a member of the U.S. Financial Industry Regulatory

Authority. Oaktree Funds acquired common shares in the ordinary course of business and, at the time of the acquisition of the Company's common shares to be resold under this registration statement, had no agreements or understandings, directly or indirectly, with any person to distribute the common shares.

Consists of (i) 1,427,281 shares beneficially owned directly by York European Distressed Credit Fund, L.P., a Cayman Islands limited partnership ("York European"), (ii) 596,574 shares beneficially owned directly by York Multi-Strategy Master Fund, L.P., a Cayman Islands exempted limited partnership ("York Multi-Strategy"), (iii) 444,171 shares beneficially owned directly by York Capital Management, L.P., a Delaware limited partnership ("York Capital"), (iv) 418,768 shares beneficially owned directly by York European Opportunities Investments Master Fund, LP, a Cayman Islands limited partnership ("York European Opportunities"), (v) 229,317 shares beneficially owned directly by York European Focus Master Fund, L.P., a Cayman Islands limited partnership ("York European Focus"), and (vi) 44,325 shares beneficially owned directly by Exuma Capital, L.P., a Cayman Islands limited partnership ("Exuma Capital", and together with York European, York Multi-Strategy, York Capital, York European Opportunities, York European Focus, the "York Funds").

Dinan Management, L.L.C., a New York limited liability company ("Dinan Management"), is the general partner of each of York Capital and York Multi-Strategy. Exuma Management, LLC, a New York limited liability company ("Exuma Management"), is the general partner of Exuma Capital, L.P. York European Opportunities Domestic Holdings, LLC, a New York limited liability company ("York European Opportunities Domestic"), is the general partner of York European Opportunities. York European Focus Domestic Holdings, LLC, a New York limited liability company ("York European Focus Domestic"), is the general partner of York European Focus. York Capital Management Global Advisors, LLC, a New York limited liability company ("YGA"), the sole senior managing member of the general partner of each of York European, York Multi-Strategy, York Capital, York European Opportunities, York European Focus and Exuma, exercises investment discretion over such investment funds and accordingly may be deemed to have beneficial ownership over the shares beneficially owned directly by the York Funds. The directors and executive officers of YGA are James G. Dinan (Chairman and Chief Executive Officer) and John J. Fosina (Chief Financial Officer).

Table of Contents

- Consists of (i) 3,208,148 shares beneficially owned directly by Augustea MED Limited, a Malta limited liability company (“Augustea MED”), (ii) 1,370,044 shares beneficially owned directly by Augustea Bunge Maritime Limited, a Malta limited liability company (“ABML”) and (iii) 44,705 shares beneficially directly owned by Augustea Oceanbulk Maritime Malta Limited, a Malta limited liability company (“Augustea Oceanbulk”). Augustea MED is owned by Augustea Atlantica S.p.A, a joint stock limited liability company incorporated in Italy (“Augustea Atlantica”), ABML is 50.85 % owned by Augustea Atlantica and 49.15% owned by Bunge Investment Management Limited, a British Virgin Islands limited liability company (“BIML”), however, certain matters require
- (3) the approval of 75% of the issued shares and Augustea Oceanbulk is (a) 0.12% owned directly by Augustea Atlantica and (b) 65.84% owned by Augustea Malta Holding Limited, which is wholly owned by Augustea Atlantica. Augustea Atlantica is wholly owned by Augustea Holding S.p.A., a joint stock limited liability company incorporated in Italy (“Augustea Holding”). The directors of Augustea Holding are Raffaele Zagari (Chairman, Executive Director and CEO), Maurizio Pavesi (Executive Director and CFO), Pietrantonio Cafiero (Non-executive Director), Roberto Donnini (Non-executive, Independent Director) and Stefano Ferrailo (Non-executive, Independent Director). Mr. Raffaele Zagari was appointed as a member of the Company’s Board of Directors on August 3, 2018.
- (4) Family members and companies related to family members of our Chief Executive Officer, Mr. Petros Pappas.
- (5) All of the 2,974,262 common shares that are currently directly held by Oceanbulk Container Carriers LLC will be distributed to Oaktree when such a distribution were to take place.

Table of Contents

PLAN OF DISTRIBUTION

We may sell or distribute the securities included in this prospectus, and the Selling Shareholders may sell our common shares, to or through underwriters, agents, brokers or dealers, in private transactions, at market prices prevailing at the time of sale, at prices related to the prevailing market prices, at negotiated prices, at fixed prices (which may be changed), or at varying prices determined at the time of sale.

In addition, we may sell some or all of our securities included in this prospectus, and the Selling Shareholders may sell our common shares included in this prospectus, through:

- a block trade in which a broker-dealer may resell a portion of the block, as principal, to facilitate the transaction; or
- purchases by a broker-dealer, as principal, and resale by the broker-dealer for its account; or
- ordinary brokerage transactions and transactions in which a broker solicits purchasers; or
- an over-the-counter distribution; or
- an exchange or market distribution in accordance with the rules of the applicable exchange or market; or
- privately negotiated transactions; or

trading plans entered into by a Selling Shareholder pursuant to Rule 10b5-1 under the Exchange Act that are in place at the time of an offering pursuant to this prospectus and any applicable prospectus supplement hereto that provide for periodic sales of their securities on the basis of parameters described in such trading plans; or

- otherwise through a combination of any of the above methods of sale; or
- any other method permitted pursuant to applicable law.

In addition, we or any Selling Shareholder may enter into option, share lending or other types of transactions that require us or such Selling Shareholder, as applicable, to deliver our securities to an underwriter or a broker-dealer, who will then resell or transfer the securities under this prospectus. We or any Selling Shareholder also may enter into hedging transactions with respect to our securities. For example, we or any Selling Shareholder may:

- enter into transactions involving short sales of our common shares by underwriters or broker-dealers;
- sell common shares short and deliver the shares to close out short positions;

enter into option or other types of transactions that require us or the Selling Shareholders, as applicable, to deliver common shares to an underwriter or broker-dealer, who will then resell or transfer the common shares under this prospectus; or

loan or pledge the common shares to an underwriter or broker-dealer (including pursuant to a margin loan), who may sell the loaned shares or, in the event of default, sell the pledged shares.

Any Selling Shareholder will act independently of us in making decisions with respect to the timing, manner and size of each sale of common shares covered by this prospectus. The Selling Shareholders might not sell any securities under this prospectus. In addition, any securities covered by this prospectus that qualify for sale pursuant to Rule 144 under the Securities Act may be sold under Rule 144 rather than pursuant to this prospectus.



## Table of Contents

We or any Selling Shareholder may enter into derivative transactions with third parties, or sell securities not covered by this prospectus to third parties in privately negotiated transactions. If the applicable prospectus supplement indicates, in connection with those derivatives, the third parties may sell securities covered by this prospectus and the applicable prospectus supplement, including in short sale transactions. If so, the third party may use securities pledged by us or any Selling Shareholder or borrowed from us, any Selling Shareholder or others to settle those sales or to close out any related open borrowings of shares, and may use securities received from us or any Selling Shareholder in settlement of those derivatives to close out any related open borrowings of shares. The third party in such sale transactions will be an underwriter and, if not identified in this prospectus, will be identified in the applicable prospectus supplement (or a post-effective amendment). In addition, we or any Selling Shareholder may otherwise loan or pledge securities to a financial institution or other third party that in turn may sell the securities short using this prospectus. Such financial institution or other third party may transfer its economic short position to investors in our securities or the securities of any Selling Shareholder, as applicable, or in connection with a concurrent offering of other securities.

Common shares may also be exchanged for satisfaction of the Selling Shareholders' obligations or other liabilities to their creditors. Such transactions may or may not involve broker-dealers.

The Selling Shareholders and any broker-dealers or other persons acting on our behalf or on the behalf of the Selling Shareholders that participate with us or the Selling Shareholders in the distribution of the securities may be deemed to be underwriters, and any commissions received or profit realized by them on the resale of the securities may be deemed to be underwriting discounts and commissions under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the Securities Act. As a result, we have informed the Selling Shareholders that Regulation M, promulgated under the Exchange Act, may apply to sales by the Selling Shareholders in the market.

Some of the underwriters, dealers or agents used by us or the Selling Shareholders in any offering of securities under this prospectus may be customers of, engage in transactions with, and perform services for us and/or such Selling Shareholders, as applicable, or affiliates of ours and/or theirs, as applicable, in the ordinary course of business. Underwriters, dealers, agents and other persons may be entitled under agreements which may be entered into with us and/or the Selling Shareholders to indemnification against and contribution toward certain civil liabilities, including liabilities under the Securities Act, and to be reimbursed by us and/or such Selling Shareholders for certain expenses. As of the date of this prospectus, we are not a party to any agreement, arrangement or understanding between any broker or dealer and us with respect to the offer or sale of the securities pursuant to this prospectus.

To the extent required by the Securities Act, a prospectus supplement will be distributed at the time that any particular offering of securities is made, setting forth the terms of the offering, including the aggregate number of securities being offered; the purchase price of the securities and the proceeds we and/or any Selling Shareholder will receive from the sale of the securities; the initial offering price of the securities; the names of any underwriters, dealers or agents; any discounts, commissions and other items constituting compensation from us; any discounts, commissions or concessions allowed or re-allowed or paid to underwriters, dealers or agents; any securities exchanges on which the securities may be listed; the method of distribution of the securities; the terms of any agreement, arrangement or understanding entered into with the underwriters, brokers or dealers; and any other information we think is important. Furthermore, we, our executive officers, our directors and the Selling Shareholders may agree, subject to certain exemptions, that for a certain period from the date of the prospectus supplement under which the securities are offered, we and they will not, without the prior written consent of an underwriter, offer, sell, contract to sell, pledge or otherwise dispose of any of our common shares or any securities convertible into or exchangeable for our common shares. However, an underwriter, in its sole discretion, may release any of the securities subject to these lock-up agreements at any time without notice. We expect an underwriter to exclude from these lock-up agreements securities exercised and/or sold pursuant to trading plans entered into by any Selling Shareholder pursuant to Rule 10b5-1 under the Exchange Act, that are in place at the time of an offering pursuant to this prospectus and any applicable prospectus supplement hereto that provide for periodic sales of the Selling Shareholders' securities on the basis of parameters



described in such trading plans.

Underwriters or agents could make sales in privately negotiated transactions and/or any other method permitted by law, including sales deemed to be an at-the-market offering as defined in Rule 415 promulgated under the Securities Act, which includes sales made directly on or through the Nasdaq Global Select Market, the existing trading market for our common shares, or sales made to or through a market maker other than on an exchange.

We will bear costs relating to the securities offered and sold by us and the Selling Shareholders under this Registration Statement.

Table of Contents

As a result of requirements of the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority, or “FINRA,” formerly the National Association of Securities Dealers, Inc., the maximum commission or discount to be received by any FINRA member or independent broker/dealer may not be greater than eight percent (8%) of the gross proceeds received by us or any Selling Shareholder for the sale of any securities being registered pursuant to Rule 415 promulgated by the Commission under the Securities Act. If more than 5% of the net proceeds of any offering of common shares made under this prospectus will be received by a FINRA member participating in the offering or affiliates or associated persons of such a FINRA member, the offering will be conducted in accordance with FINRA Rule 5121.

Table of Contents

DESCRIPTION OF CAPITAL STOCK

Authorized Share Capital

Under our fourth amended and restated articles of incorporation, or our “Articles,” our authorized capital stock consists of 300,000,000 common shares, par value \$0.01 per share, and 25,000,000 preferred shares, par value \$0.01 per share, none of which were issued as of the date of this prospectus.

Common Shares

As of February 28, 2019, we had 93,089,717 common shares outstanding out of 300,000,000 shares authorized to be issued. Each outstanding common share entitles the holder to one vote on all matters submitted to a vote of shareholders. Subject to preferences that may be applicable to any outstanding preferred shares, holders of common shares are entitled to receive ratably all dividends, if any, declared by our board of directors (the “Board of Directors”) out of funds legally available for dividends. Upon our dissolution or liquidation or the sale of all or substantially all of our assets, after payment in full of all amounts required to be paid to creditors and to the holders of our preferred shares having liquidation preferences, if any, the holders of our common shares will be entitled to receive pro rata our remaining assets available for distribution. Holders of our common shares do not have conversion, redemption or preemptive rights to subscribe to any of our securities. All outstanding common shares are fully paid and non-assessable. The rights, preferences and privileges of holders of our common shares are subject to the rights of the holders of any preferred shares which we may issue in the future.

Reverse Stock Split

On June 20, 2016, we effected the June 2016 Reverse Stock Split. The June 2016 Reverse Stock Split reduced the number of the Company’s shares from 219,778,437 to 43,955,659. All share counts presented in this prospectus have been adjusted for the June 2016 Reverse Stock Split.

Equity Incentive Plans

On May 9, 2016, February 22, 2017 and February 27, 2018, respectively, the Board of Directors approved the 2016 Equity Incentive Plan (the “2016 Equity Incentive Plan”), the 2017 Equity Incentive Plan (the “2017 Equity Incentive Plan”) and the 2018 Equity Incentive Plan (the “2018 Equity Incentive Plan” and collectively, the “Equity Incentive Plans”), under which officers, key employees, directors, and consultants of the Company and its subsidiaries are eligible to receive options to acquire common shares, shares appreciation rights, restricted shares and other share-based or share-denominated awards. We reserved a total of 940,000 common shares, 950,000 common shares and 700,000 common shares for issuance under the Equity Incentive Plans, subject to further adjustment for changes in capitalization as provided in the plans. The purpose of the Equity Incentive Plans is to encourage ownership of shares by, and to assist us in attracting, retaining and providing incentives to, our officers, key employees, directors and consultants, whose contributions to us are or may be important to our success and to align the interests of such persons with our shareholders. The various types of incentive awards that may be issued under the Equity Incentive Plans enable us to respond to changes in compensation practices, tax laws, accounting regulations and the size and diversity of our business. The Equity Incentive Plans are administered by our compensation committee, or such other committee of the Board of Directors as may be designated by the Board of Directors. The Equity Incentive Plans permit issuance of restricted shares, grants of options to purchase common shares, share appreciation rights, restricted shares, restricted share units and unrestricted shares.

Under the terms of the Equity Incentive Plans, share options and share appreciation rights granted under the Equity Incentive Plans have an exercise price per common share equal to the fair market value of a common share on the date of grant, unless otherwise determined by the administrator of the Equity Incentive Plans, but in no event will the

exercise price be less than the fair market value of a common share on the date of grant. Options and share appreciation rights are exercisable at times and under conditions as determined by the administrator of the Equity Incentive Plans, but in no event will they be exercisable later than ten years from the date of grant.

The administrator of the Equity Incentive Plans may grant common shares of restricted shares and awards of restricted share units subject to vesting and forfeiture provisions and other terms and conditions as determined by the administrator of the Equity Incentive Plans. Upon the vesting of a restricted share unit, the award recipient will be paid an amount equal to the number of restricted share units that then vest multiplied by the fair market value of a common share on the date of vesting, which payment may be paid in the form of cash or common shares or a combination of both, as determined by the administrator of the Equity Incentive Plans. The administrator of the Equity Incentive Plans may grant dividend equivalents with respect to grants of restricted share units.

### Table of Contents

Adjustments may be made to outstanding awards in the event of a corporate transaction or change in capitalization or other extraordinary event. In the event of a “change in control” (as defined in the Equity Incentive Plans), unless otherwise provided by the administrator of the Equity Incentive Plans in an award agreement, awards then outstanding shall become fully vested and exercisable in full.

The Board of Directors may amend or terminate the Equity Incentive Plans and may amend outstanding awards, provided that no such amendment or termination may be made that would materially impair any rights, or materially increase any obligations, of a grantee under an outstanding award. Shareholders’ approval of Equity Incentive Plans amendments may be required in certain definitive, pre-determined circumstances if required by applicable rules of a national securities exchange or the Commission. Unless terminated earlier by the Board of Directors, the Equity Incentive Plans will expire ten years from the date on which the Equity Incentive Plans was adopted by the Board of Directors.

On January 7, 2019, our Board of Directors and Compensation Committee established an incentive program for key employees, pursuant to which an aggregate of 4,000,000 restricted share units (each, a “RSU”) will be issued. Each RSU represents, upon vesting, a right for the relevant beneficiary to receive one common share of the Company. The RSUs are subject to the satisfaction of certain performance conditions, which apply if our fleet performs better than relevant dry bulk charter rate indices as reported by the Baltic Exchange (the “Indices”) during 2020 and 2021. The RSUs start to vest if the Company’s fleet performs better than the Indices by at least \$120,000,000, and vest in increasing amounts if and to the extent the performance of our fleet exceeds those of the relative to the Indices by up to an aggregate of \$300,000,000. We take the view that the current likelihood of vesting of these RSUs does not meet a “more likely than not” standard under US GAAP, and as a result no charge will be amortized through our statement of operations, until vesting becomes probable. Subject to the vesting conditions being met on April 30, 2021 and April 30, 2022 (each, a “Vesting Date”) two million RSUs will vest on each Vesting Date, and the relevant common shares of the Company will be issued and distributed to the relevant beneficiaries as per the allocation of the Board of Directors. Any non-vested RSUs at the applicable Vesting Date will be cancelled.

The terms and conditions of the Equity Incentive Plans are substantially similar to those of the previous plans. All of the common shares that were granted under 2016 Equity Incentive Plan and 2017 Equity Incentive Plan were issued and vested in full, whereas there are 71,500 common shares unvested from the 2018 Equity Incentive Plan, as of February 28, 2019. As of the date of this prospectus, 86,074 common shares are available under the 2016, 2017 and 2018 Equity Incentive Plans.

### Share Repurchase Program

On November 29, 2018, our Board of Directors authorized a share repurchase program (the “Share Repurchase Program”) to purchase up to an aggregate of \$50.0 million of our common shares. The timing and amount of any repurchases will be in the sole discretion of our management team, and will depend on legal requirements, market conditions, share price, alternative uses of capital and other factors. Repurchases of common shares may take place in privately negotiated transactions, in open market transactions pursuant to Rule 10b-18 of the Exchange Act and/or pursuant to a trading plan adopted in accordance with Rule 10b5-1 of the Exchange Act. We are not obligated under the terms of the Share Repurchase Program to repurchase any of its common shares. The Share Repurchase Program has no expiration date and may be suspended or terminated by us at any time without prior notice. We will cancel common shares repurchases as part of this program. As of February 28, 2019, we purchased 536,968 of our common shares in open market transactions at an average price of \$8.78 for aggregate consideration of \$4.7 million. As of February 28, 2019, all the aforementioned repurchased common shares were canceled and removed from our share capital.

### Preferred Shares

Under the terms of our Articles, our Board of Directors has the authority, without any further vote or action by our shareholders, to issue up to 25,000,000 preferred shares. Our Board of Directors is authorized to provide for the issuance of preferred shares in one or more series with designations as may be stated in the resolution or resolutions providing for the issue of preferred shares. At the time that any series of our preferred shares are authorized, our Board of Directors will fix the dividend rights, any conversion rights, any voting rights, redemption provisions, liquidation preferences and any other rights, preferences, privileges and restrictions of that series, as well as the number of shares constituting that series and their designation. Our Board of Directors could, without shareholder approval, cause us to issue preferred shares which have voting, conversion and other rights that could adversely affect the holders of our common shares or make it more difficult to effect a change in control. Our preferred shares could be used to dilute the share ownership of persons seeking to obtain control of us and thereby hinder a possible takeover attempt which, if our shareholders were offered a premium over the market value of their shares, might be viewed as being beneficial to our shareholders. In addition, our preferred shares could be issued with voting, conversion and other rights and preferences which would adversely affect the voting power and other rights of holders of our common shares. Our Board of Directors may issue preferred shares on terms calculated to discourage, delay or prevent a change of control in us or the removal of our management.

## Table of Contents

### Directors

Our directors are elected by the affirmative vote of a majority of the shares represented at the meeting. There is no provision for cumulative voting.

Our Board of Directors must consist of at least three members. Shareholders may change the number of directors only by amending the bylaws which requires the affirmative vote of holders of 70% or more of the outstanding shares of capital stock entitled to vote generally in the election of directors. The Board of Directors may change the number of directors, but may not reduce the number to be less than three directors, only by a vote of not less than  $66\frac{2}{3}\%$  of the entire Board of Directors. At each annual meeting, directors to replace those directors whose terms expire at such annual meeting shall be elected to hold office until the third succeeding annual meeting. Each director shall serve his respective term of office until his successor shall have been duly elected and qualified, except in the event of his death, resignation, removal, or the earlier termination of his term of office. Our Board of Directors has the authority to fix the amounts which shall be payable to the members of the Board of Directors for attendance at any meeting or for services rendered to us.

### Interested Transactions

Our Third Amended and Restated Bylaws, or “Bylaws,” provide that no contract or transaction between us and one or more of its directors or officers, or between us and any other corporation, partnership, association or other organization in which one or more of our directors or officers are directors or officers, or have a financial interest, shall be void or voidable solely for this reason, or solely because the director or officer is present at or participates in the meeting of our Board of Directors or committee thereof which authorizes the contract or transaction, or solely because his or her or their votes are counted for such purpose, if: (i) the material facts as to his or her relationship or interest and as to the contract or transaction are disclosed or are known to our Board of Directors or the committee and our Board of Directors or committee in good faith authorizes the contract or transaction by the affirmative votes of a majority of the disinterested directors, or, if the votes of the disinterested directors are insufficient to constitute an act of our Board of Directors as defined in Section 55 of the Business Corporation Act, or the MIBCA, by unanimous vote of the disinterested directors; or (ii) the material facts as to his relationship or interest and as to the shareholders entitled to vote thereon, and the contract or transaction is specifically approved in good faith by vote of the shareholders; or (iii) the contract or transaction is fair as to us as of the time it is authorized, approved or ratified, by our Board of Directors, a committee thereof or the shareholders. Common or interested directors may be counted in determining the presence of a quorum at a meeting of our Board of Directors or of a committee which authorizes the contract or transaction.

### Shareholder Meetings

Under our Bylaws, annual shareholder meetings will be held at a time and place selected by our Board of Directors. The meetings may be held in or outside of the Marshall Islands. Our Board of Directors may set a record date between 10 and 60 days before the date of any meeting to determine the shareholders that will be eligible to receive notice and vote at the meeting.

### Dissenters’ Rights of Appraisal and Payment

Under the MIBCA, our shareholders have the right to dissent from various corporate actions, including any merger or consolidation or sale of all or substantially all of our assets not made in the usual course of our business, and receive payment of the fair value of their shares. However, the right of a dissenting shareholder to receive payment of the appraised fair value of his shares is not available under the MIBCA if for the shares of any class or series of shares, which shares or depository receipts in respect thereof, at the record date fixed to determine the shareholders entitled to receive notice of and to vote at the meeting of the shareholders to act upon the agreement of merger or consolidation,

were either (i) listed on a securities exchange or admitted for trading on an interdealer quotation system or (ii) held of record by more than 2,000 holders. In the event of any further amendment of our amended and restated articles of incorporation, a shareholder also has the right to dissent and receive payment for the shareholder's shares if the amendment alters certain rights in respect of those shares. The dissenting shareholder must follow the procedures set forth in the MIBCA to receive payment. In the event that we and any dissenting shareholder fail to agree on a price for the shares, the MIBCA procedures involve, among other things, the institution of proceedings in any appropriate court in any jurisdiction in which our shares are primarily traded on a local or national securities exchange.



## Table of Contents

### Shareholders' Derivative Actions

Under the MIBCA, any of our shareholders may bring an action in our name to procure a judgment in our favor, also known as a derivative action, provided that the shareholder bringing the action is a holder of our common shares both at the time the derivative action is commenced and at the time of the transaction to which the action relates.

### Limitations on Liability and Indemnification of Officers and Directors

The MIBCA authorizes corporations to limit or eliminate the personal liability of directors and officers to corporations and their shareholders for monetary damages for breaches of directors' fiduciary duties. Our Articles and Bylaws include a provision that eliminates the personal liability of directors for monetary damages for actions taken as a director to the fullest extent permitted by law.

Our Bylaws provide that we must indemnify our directors and officers to the fullest extent authorized by law. We are also expressly authorized to advance certain expenses (including attorneys' fees and disbursements and court costs) to our directors and officers and carry directors' and officers' insurance policies providing indemnification for our directors, officers and certain employees for some liabilities. We believe that these indemnification provisions and insurance are useful to attract and retain qualified directors and executive officers.

The limitation of liability and indemnification provisions in our Articles and Bylaws may discourage shareholders from bringing a lawsuit against directors for breach of their fiduciary duty. These provisions may also have the effect of reducing the likelihood of derivative litigation against directors and officers, even though such an action, if successful, might otherwise benefit us and our shareholders. In addition, your investment may be adversely affected to the extent we pay the costs of settlement and damage awards against directors and officers pursuant to these indemnification provisions.

Insofar as indemnification for liabilities arising under the Securities Act may be permitted to directors, officers and controlling persons, we have been advised that in the opinion of the Securities and Exchange Commission, such indemnification is against public policy as expressed in the Securities Act and is, therefore, unenforceable.

There is currently no pending material litigation or proceeding involving any of our directors, officers or employees for which indemnification is sought.

### Anti-Takeover Effect of Certain Provisions of our Articles and Bylaws

Several provisions of our Articles and Bylaws, which are summarized below, may have anti-takeover effects. These provisions are intended to avoid costly takeover battles, lessen our vulnerability to a hostile change of control and enhance the ability of our Board of Directors to maximize shareholder value in connection with any unsolicited offer to acquire us. However, these anti-takeover provisions, which are summarized below, could also discourage, delay or prevent (i) the merger or acquisition of our Company by means of a tender offer, a proxy contest or otherwise that a shareholder may consider in its best interest and (ii) the removal of incumbent officers and directors.

### Classified Board of Directors

Our Articles provide for the division of our Board of Directors into three classes of directors, with each class as nearly equal in number as possible, serving staggered, three year terms. Approximately one-third of our Board of Directors will be elected each year. This classified board provision could discourage a third party from making a tender offer for our common shares or attempting to obtain control of us. It could also delay shareholders who do not agree with the policies of our Board of Directors from removing a majority of our Board of Directors for two years.

Blank Check Preferred Shares

Our Articles authorize our Board of Directors to establish one or more series of preferred shares and to determine, with respect to any series of preferred shares, the terms and rights of that series, including:

18

---

Table of Contents

·the designation of the series;

·the preferences and relative, participating, option or other special rights, if any, and any qualifications, limitations or restrictions of such series; and

·the voting rights, if any, of the holders of the series.

Business Combinations

Although the MIBCA does not contain specific provisions regarding “business combinations” between corporations organized under the laws of the Republic of Marshall Islands and “interested shareholders,” we have included these provisions in our Articles. Our Articles contain provisions which prohibit us from engaging in a business combination with an interested shareholder for a period of three years after the date of the transaction in which the person became an interested shareholder, unless:

prior to the date of the transaction that resulted in the shareholder becoming an interested shareholder, our Board of Directors approved either the business combination or the transaction that resulted in the shareholder becoming an interested shareholder;

upon consummation of the transaction that resulted in the shareholder becoming an interested shareholder, the interested shareholder owned at least 85% of the voting shares of the corporation outstanding at the time the transaction commenced, excluding for purposes of determining the number of shares outstanding those shares owned (i) by persons who are directors and also officers and (ii) employee share plans in which employee participants do not have the right to determine confidentially whether shares held subject to the plan will be tendered in a tender or exchange offer;

at or subsequent to the date of the transaction that resulted in the shareholder becoming an interested shareholder, the business combination is approved by the Board of Directors and authorized at an annual or special meeting of shareholders, and not by written consent, by the affirmative vote of at least 70% of the outstanding voting shares that is not owned by the interested shareholder; or

the shareholder became an interested shareholder prior to the consummation of the initial public offering of common shares under the Securities Act.

For purposes of these provisions, a “business combination” includes mergers, consolidations, exchanges, asset sales, leases and other transactions resulting in a financial benefit to the interested shareholder and an “interested shareholder” is any person or entity that beneficially owns 20% or more of the shares of our outstanding voting shares and any person or entity affiliated with or controlling or controlled by that person or entity.

Election and Removal of Directors

Our Articles prohibit cumulative voting in the election of directors. Our Articles and Bylaws require parties other than the Board of Directors to give advance written notice of nominations for the election of directors. Our Articles and Bylaws also provide that our directors may be removed only for cause and only upon the affirmative vote of the holders of 70% or more of the outstanding shares of our capital stock entitled to vote generally in the election of directors. These provisions may discourage, delay or prevent the removal of incumbent officers and directors.

Limited Actions by Shareholders

Our Bylaws provide that any action required or permitted to be taken by our shareholders must be effected at an annual meeting of shareholders or by the unanimous written consent of our shareholders. Our Bylaws also provide that our Board of Directors, Chairman, or President may call special meetings of our shareholders and the business transacted at the special meeting is limited to the purposes stated in the notice. Accordingly, shareholders are prevented from calling a special meeting and shareholder consideration of a proposal may be delayed until the next annual meeting.

Table of Contents

Supermajority Provisions

The MIBCA generally provides that the affirmative vote of a majority of the outstanding shares entitled to vote at a meeting of shareholders is required to amend a corporation's articles of incorporation, unless the articles of incorporation requires a greater percentage. Our Articles provide that the following provisions in the Articles may be amended only by an affirmative vote of 70% or more of the outstanding shares of our capital stock entitled to vote generally in the election of directors:

- the Board of Directors shall be divided into three classes;

- directors may only be removed for cause and by an affirmative vote of the holders of 70% or more of the outstanding shares of our capital stock entitled to vote generally in the election of directors;

- the directors are authorized to make, alter, amend, change or repeal our bylaws by vote not less than 66 <sup>2</sup>/<sub>3</sub>% of the entire Board of Directors;

- the shareholders are authorized to alter, amend or repeal our bylaws by an affirmative vote of 70% or more of the outstanding shares of our capital stock entitled to vote generally in the election of directors;

- we may not engage in any business combination with any interested shareholder for a period of three years following the transaction in which the person became an interested shareholder; and

- we shall indemnify directors and officers to the full extent permitted by law, and we shall advance certain expenses (including attorneys' fees and disbursements and court costs) to the directors and officers. For purposes of these provisions, an "interested shareholder" is generally any person or entity that owns 20% or more of the shares of our outstanding voting shares or any person or entity affiliated with or controlling or controlled by that person or entity.

Advance Notice Requirements for Shareholders Proposals and Director Nominations

Our Articles and Bylaws provide that shareholders seeking to nominate candidates for election as directors or to bring business before an annual meeting of shareholders must provide timely notice of their proposal in writing to the corporate secretary. Generally, to be timely, a shareholder's notice must be received at our principal executive offices not less than 120 days nor more than 180 days prior to the one year anniversary of the immediately preceding year's annual meeting of shareholders. Our Articles and Bylaws also specify requirements as to the form and content of a shareholder's notice. These provisions may impede a shareholder's ability to bring matters before an annual meeting of shareholders or make nominations for directors at an annual meeting of shareholders.

Table of Contents

DESCRIPTION OF DEBT SECURITIES

We may issue debt securities from time to time in one or more series, under one or more indentures, each dated as of a date on or prior to the issuance of the debt securities to which it relates.

We may issue senior debt securities from time to time in series under an indenture dated November 6, 2014, among us and U.S. Bank National Association, as Trustee (as amended or supplemented from time to time, the “Senior Indenture”). The Senior Indenture is Exhibit 4.1 to our report on Form 6-K, furnished to the Commission on November 7, 2014. We may issue subordinated debt securities pursuant to a subordinated indenture, between us and the trustee named in therein (the “Subordinated Indenture” and, together with the Senior Indenture, the “Indentures” and, each an “Indenture”). The Subordinated Indenture will be filed either as exhibit to an amendment to this Registration Statement, or as an exhibit to a Securities Exchange Act of 1934, or Exchange Act, report that will be incorporated by reference to the Registration Statement or a prospectus supplement. We will refer to any or all of these reports as “subsequent filings.”

The Senior Indenture is, and the Subordinated Indenture will be, subject to and governed by the Trust Indenture Act. The aggregate principal amount of debt securities which may be issued under the Senior Indenture is unlimited. The Senior Indenture provides that the specific terms of any series of debt securities must be set forth in or determined pursuant to, an authorizing resolution, as defined in the applicable prospectus supplement, and/or a supplemental indenture, if any, relating to such series. The aggregate principal amount of debt securities which may be issued under the Subordinated Indenture will be unlimited. The Subordinated Indenture will contain the specific terms of any series of debt securities or provide that those terms must be set forth in or determined pursuant to, an authorizing resolution, as defined in the applicable prospectus supplement, and/or a supplemental indenture, if any, relating to such series.

The following description of the terms of the debt securities sets forth certain general terms and provisions. The statements below are not complete and are subject to, and are qualified in their entirety by reference to, all of the provisions of the Indentures. The specific terms of any debt securities that we may offer, including any modifications of, or additions to, the general terms described below as well as any applicable material U.S. federal income tax considerations concerning the ownership of such debt securities will be described in the applicable prospectus supplement or supplemental indenture. Accordingly, for a complete description of the terms of a particular issue of debt securities, the general description of the debt securities set forth below should be read in conjunction with the applicable prospectus supplement and Indenture, as amended or supplemented from time to time.

General

Neither Indenture limits the amount of debt securities which may be issued, and each Indenture provides that debt securities may be issued up to the aggregate principal amount from time to time. The debt securities may be issued in one or more series. The senior debt securities are unsecured and rank in parity in right of payment with all of our other unsecured and unsubordinated indebtedness. Each series of subordinated debt securities will be unsecured and subordinated in right of payment to all present and future senior indebtedness of debt securities will be described in an accompanying prospectus supplement.

You should read the subsequent filings relating to the particular series of debt securities for the following terms of the offered debt securities:

- the designation, aggregate principal amount and authorized denominations, and the obligors with respect thereto;
- the issue price, expressed as a percentage of the aggregate principal amount;
- the maturity date;

·the interest rate per annum, if any;

·if the offered debt securities provide for interest payments, the date from which interest will accrue, the dates on which interest will be payable, the date on which payment of interest will commence and the regular record dates for interest payment dates;

21

---

Table of Contents

- any optional or mandatory sinking fund provisions or conversion or exchangeability provisions;
- the date, if any, after which and the price or prices at which the offered debt securities may be optionally redeemed or must be mandatorily redeemed and any other terms and provisions of optional or mandatory redemptions;
  - if other than denominations of \$1,000 and any integral multiple thereof, the denominations in which offered debt securities of the series will be issuable;
- if other than the full principal amount, the portion of the principal amount of offered debt securities of the series which will be payable upon acceleration or provable in bankruptcy;
- any events of default not set forth in this prospectus;
- the currency or currencies, including composite currencies, in which principal, premium and interest will be payable, if other than the currency of the United States of America;
  - if principal, premium or interest is payable, at our election or at the election of any holder, in a currency other than that in which the offered debt securities of the series are stated to be payable, the period or periods within which, and the terms and conditions upon which, the election may be made;
- whether interest will be payable in cash or additional securities at our or the holder's option and the terms and conditions upon which the election may be made;
- if denominated in a currency or currencies other than the currency of the United States of America, the equivalent price in the currency of the United States of America for purposes of determining the voting rights of holders of those debt securities under the applicable Indenture;
- if the amount of payments of principal, premium or interest may be determined with reference to an index, formula or other method based on a coin or currency other than that in which the offered debt securities of the series are stated to be payable, the manner in which the amounts will be determined;
- any restrictive covenants or other material terms relating to the offered debt securities, which may not be inconsistent with the applicable Indenture;
- whether the offered debt securities will be issued in the form of global securities or certificates in registered form;
- any terms with respect to subordination or security;
- any listing on any securities exchange or quotation system;
- additional or differing terms relating to the amendment or modification of the Indenture or waivers with respect to such Indenture or series of debt securities;
- additional or differing provisions, if any, related to defeasance and discharge of the offered debt securities; and
- the applicability of any guarantees.

Unless otherwise indicated in subsequent filings with the Commission relating to each of the Indentures, principal, premium and interest will be payable and the debt securities will be transferable at the corporate trust office of the applicable trustee. Unless other arrangements are made or set forth in subsequent filings or a supplemental indenture,



principal, premium and interest will be paid by checks mailed to the holders at their registered addresses.

Unless otherwise indicated in subsequent filings with the Commission, the debt securities will be issued only in fully registered form without coupons, in denominations of \$1,000 or any integral multiple thereof. No service charge will be made for any transfer or exchange of the debt securities, but we may require payment of a sum sufficient to cover any tax or other governmental charge payable in connection with these debt securities.

### Table of Contents

Some or all of the debt securities may be issued as discounted debt securities, bearing no interest or interest at a rate which at the time of issuance is below market rates, to be sold at a substantial discount below the stated principal amount. United States federal income consequences and other special considerations applicable to any discounted securities will be described in subsequent filings with the Commission relating to those securities.

We refer you to applicable subsequent filings with respect to any deletions or additions or modifications from the description contained in this prospectus.

### Senior Debt

We may issue senior debt securities under the Senior Indenture. These senior debt securities would rank on an equal basis in right of payment with all our other unsecured debt except subordinated debt.

### Subordinated Debt

We may issue subordinated debt securities under the Subordinated Indenture. Subordinated debt would rank subordinate and junior in right of payment, to the extent set forth in the Subordinated Indenture, to all our senior debt (both secured and unsecured).

In general, the holders of all senior debt are first entitled to receive payment of the full amount unpaid on senior debt before the holders of any of the subordinated debt securities are entitled to receive a payment on account of the principal or interest on the indebtedness evidenced by the subordinated debt securities in certain events.

If we default in the payment of any principal of, or premium, if any, or interest on any senior debt when it becomes due and payable after any applicable grace period, then, unless and until the default is cured or waived or ceases to exist, we cannot make a payment on account of or redeem or otherwise acquire the subordinated debt securities.

If there is any insolvency, bankruptcy, liquidation or other similar proceeding relating to us or our property, then all senior debt must be paid in full before any payment may be made to any holders of subordinated debt securities.

Furthermore, if we default in the payment of the principal of and accrued interest on any subordinated debt securities that is declared due and payable upon an event of default under the Subordinated Indenture, holders of all our senior debt will first be entitled to receive payment in full in cash before holders of such subordinated debt can receive any payments.

Senior debt means:

- the principal, premium, if any, interest and any other amounts owing in respect of our indebtedness for money borrowed and indebtedness evidenced by securities, notes, debentures, bonds or other similar instruments issued by us, including the senior debt securities or letters of credit;
- all capitalized lease obligations;
- all hedging obligations;
- all obligations representing the deferred purchase price of property; and
- all deferrals, renewals, extensions and refundings of obligations of the type referred to above;

but senior debt does not include:

·subordinated debt securities; and

any indebtedness that by its terms is subordinated in right of payment to, or ranks on an equal basis in right of payment with, our subordinated debt securities.

23

---

## Table of Contents

### Covenants

Any series of offered debt securities may have covenants in addition to or differing from those included in the applicable Indenture which will be described in subsequent filings prepared in connection with the offering of such securities, limiting or restricting, among other things:

- the ability of us or our subsidiaries to incur either secured or unsecured debt, or both;
- the ability to make certain payments, dividends, redemptions or repurchases;
- our ability to create dividend and other payment restrictions affecting our subsidiaries;
- our ability to make investments;
  - mergers and consolidations by us or our subsidiaries;
- sales of assets by us;
- our ability to enter into transactions with affiliates;
- our ability to incur liens; and
- sale and leaseback transactions.

### Modification of the Indentures

Each Indenture and the rights of the respective holders may be modified by us only with the consent of holders of not less than a majority in aggregate principal amount of the outstanding debt securities of all series under the respective Indenture affected by the modification, taken together as a class. But no modification that:

- changes the amount of securities whose holders must consent to an amendment, supplement or waiver, except to
  - (1) increase any such amount or to provide that certain provisions of the Indenture cannot be modified, amended or waived without the consent of the holder of each outstanding security affected thereby;
  - (2) reduces the amount of interest, or changes the interest payment time, on any security;
    - waives a redemption payment or alters the redemption provisions (other than any alteration that would not
  - (3) materially adversely affect the legal rights of any holder under the Indenture) or the price at which we are required to offer to purchase the securities;
  - (4) reduces the principal or changes the maturity of any security or reduces the amount of, or postpones the date fixed for, the payment of any sinking fund or analogous obligation;
  - (5) reduces the principal amount payable of any security upon maturity;
  - waive a default or event of default in the payment of the principal of or interest, if any, on any security (except a
  - (6) rescission of acceleration of the securities of any series by the holders of at least a majority in principal amount of the outstanding securities of such series and a waiver of the payment default that resulted from such acceleration);

- (7) changes the place or currency of payment of principal of or interest, if any, on any security other than that stated in the security;
- (8) impairs the right of any holder to receive payment of principal or, or interest on, the securities of such holder on or after the due dates therefor;
- (9) impairs the right to institute suit for the enforcement of any payment on, or with respect to, any security;

Table of Contents

- (10) make any change in the table of contents, headings, and decisions and determinations relating to foreign currency under the Indenture;
- (11) changes the ranking of the securities in right of payment; or
- (12) makes any other change which is restricted by a specified in a board resolution, a supplemental indenture hereto or an officers' certificate.

Events of Default

Each Indenture defines an event of default for the debt securities of any series as being any one of the following events:

- default in any payment of interest when due which continues for 30 days;
- default in any payment of principal or premium when due;
- default in the deposit of any sinking fund payment when due;
- default in the performance of any covenant in the debt securities or the applicable Indenture which continues for 60 days after we receive notice of the default;
- default under a bond, debenture, note or other evidence of indebtedness for borrowed money by us or our subsidiaries (to the extent we are directly responsible or liable therefor and other than intercompany indebtedness) having a principal amount in excess of \$25.0 million for the Senior Indenture and a minimum amount set forth in the applicable subsequent filing for the Subordinated Indenture, whether such indebtedness now exists or is hereafter created, which default shall have resulted in such indebtedness becoming or being declared due and payable prior to the date on which it would otherwise have become due and payable, without such acceleration having been rescinded or annulled or cured within 30 days after we receive notice of the default; and
- events of bankruptcy, insolvency or reorganization.

An event of default of one series of debt securities does not necessarily constitute an event of default with respect to any other series of debt securities.

There may be such other or different events of default as described in an applicable subsequent filing with respect to any class or series of offered debt securities.

In case an event of default occurs and continues for the debt securities of any series, the applicable trustee or the holders of not less than 25% in aggregate principal amount of the debt securities then outstanding of that series may declare the principal and accrued but unpaid interest of the debt securities of that series to be due and payable. Any event of default for the debt securities of any series which has been cured may be waived by the holders of a majority in aggregate principal amount of the debt securities of that series then outstanding.

Each Indenture requires us to file annually after debt securities are issued under that Indenture with the applicable trustee a written statement signed by two of our officers as to the absence of material defaults under the terms of that Indenture. Each Indenture provides that the applicable trustee may withhold notice to the holders of any default if it considers it in the interest of the holders to do so, except notice of a default in payment of principal, premium or interest.

Subject to the duties of the trustee in case an event of default occurs and continues, each Indenture provides that the trustee is under no obligation to exercise any of its rights or powers under that Indenture at the request, order or direction of holders unless the holders have offered to the trustee reasonable indemnity. Subject to these provisions for indemnification and the rights of the trustee, each Indenture provides that the holders of a majority in principal amount of the debt securities of any series then outstanding have the right to direct the time, method and place of conducting any proceeding for any remedy available to the trustee or exercising any trust or power conferred on the trustee as long as the exercise of that right does not conflict with any law or the Indenture.

## Table of Contents

### Defeasance and Discharge

The terms of each Indenture provide us with the option to be discharged from any and all obligations in respect of the debt securities issued thereunder upon the deposit with the trustee, in trust, of money or U.S. government obligations, or both, which through the payment of interest and principal in accordance with their terms will provide money in an amount sufficient to pay any installment of principal, premium and interest on, and any mandatory sinking fund payments in respect of, the debt securities on the stated maturity of the payments in accordance with the terms of the debt securities and the Indenture governing the debt securities. This right may only be exercised if, among other things, we have received from, or there has been published by, the United States Internal Revenue Service a ruling or there has been a change in the applicable United States federal income tax law to the effect that such a discharge will not be deemed, or result in, a taxable event with respect to holders. This discharge would not apply to our obligations to register the transfer or exchange of debt securities, to replace stolen, lost or mutilated debt securities, to maintain paying agencies and hold moneys for payment in trust.

### Defeasance of Certain Covenants

The terms of the debt securities provide us with the right to omit complying with specified covenants and that specified events of default described in a subsequent filing will not apply. In order to exercise this right, we will be required to deposit with the trustee money or U.S. government obligations, or both, which through the payment of interest and principal will provide money in an amount sufficient to pay principal, premium, if any, and interest on, and any mandatory sinking fund payments in respect of, the debt securities on the stated maturity of such payments in accordance with the terms of the debt securities and the Indenture governing such debt securities. We will also be required to deliver to the trustee an opinion of counsel to the effect that we have received from, or there has been published by, the United States Internal Revenue Service a ruling to the effect that the deposit and related covenant defeasance will not cause the holders of such series to recognize income, gain or loss for federal income tax purposes.

A subsequent filing may further describe the provisions, if any, of any particular series of offered debt securities permitting a discharge defeasance.

### Global Securities

The debt securities of a series may be issued in whole or in part in the form of one or more global securities that will be deposited with, or on behalf of, a depository identified in an applicable subsequent filing and registered in the name of the depository or a nominee for the depository. In such a case, one or more global securities will be issued in a denomination or aggregate denominations equal to the portion of the aggregate principal amount of outstanding debt securities of the series to be represented by the global security or securities. Unless and until it is exchanged in whole or in part for debt securities in definitive certificated form, a global security may not be transferred except as a whole by the depository for the global security to a nominee of the depository or by a nominee of the depository to the depository or another nominee of the depository or by the depository or any nominee to a successor depository for that series or a nominee of the successor depository and except in the circumstances described in an applicable subsequent filing.

We expect that the following provisions will apply to depository arrangements for any portion of a series of debt securities to be represented by a global security. Any additional or different terms of the depository arrangement will be described in an applicable subsequent filing.

Upon the issuance of any global security, and the deposit of that global security with or on behalf of the depository for the global security, the depository will credit, on its book-entry registration and transfer system, the principal amounts of the debt securities represented by that global security to the accounts of institutions that have accounts with the depository or its nominee. The accounts to be credited will be designated by the underwriters or agents engaging in



the distribution of the debt securities or by us, if the debt securities are offered and sold directly by us. Ownership of beneficial interests in a global security will be limited to participating institutions or persons that may hold interest through such participating institutions. Ownership of beneficial interests by participating institutions in the global security will be shown on, and the transfer of the beneficial interests will be effected only through, records maintained by the depository for the global security or by its nominee. Ownership of beneficial interests in the global security by persons that hold through participating institutions will be shown on, and the transfer of the beneficial interests within the participating institutions will be effected only through, records maintained by those participating institutions. The laws of some jurisdictions may require that purchasers of securities take physical delivery of the securities in certificated form. The foregoing limitations and such laws may impair the ability to transfer beneficial interests in the global securities.

Table of Contents

So long as the depository for a global security, or its nominee, is the registered owner of that global security, the depository or its nominee, as the case may be, will be considered the sole owner or holder of the debt securities represented by the global security for all purposes under the applicable Indenture. Unless otherwise specified in an applicable subsequent filing and except as specified below, owners of beneficial interests in the global security will not be entitled to have debt securities of the series represented by the global security registered in their names, will not receive or be entitled to receive physical delivery of debt securities of the series in certificated form and will not be considered the holders thereof for any purposes under the Indenture. Accordingly, each person owning a beneficial interest in the global security must rely on the procedures of the depository and, if such person is not a participating institution, on the procedures of the participating institution through which the person owns its interest, to exercise any rights of a holder under the Indenture.

The depository may grant proxies and otherwise authorize participating institutions to give or take any request, demand, authorization, direction, notice, consent, waiver or other action which a holder is entitled to give or take under the applicable Indenture. We understand that, under existing industry practices, if we request any action of holders or any owner of a beneficial interest in the global security desires to give any notice or take any action a holder is entitled to give or take under the applicable Indenture, the depository would authorize the participating institutions to give the notice or take the action, and participating institutions would authorize beneficial owners owning through such participating institutions to give the notice or take the action or would otherwise act upon the instructions of beneficial owners owning through them.

Unless otherwise specified in applicable subsequent filings, payments of principal, premium and interest on debt securities represented by a global security registered in the name of a depository or its nominee will be made by us to the depository or its nominee, as the case may be, as the registered owner of the global security.

We expect that the depository for any debt securities represented by a global security, upon receipt of any payment of principal, premium or interest, will credit participating institutions' accounts with payments in amounts proportionate to their respective beneficial interests in the principal amount of the global security as shown on the records of the depository. We also expect that payments by participating institutions to owners of beneficial interests in the global security held through those participating institutions will be governed by standing instructions and customary practices, as is now the case with the securities held for the accounts of customers registered in street names, and will be the responsibility of those participating institutions. None of us, the trustees or any agent of ours or the trustees will have any responsibility or liability for any aspect of the records relating to or payments made on account of beneficial interests in a global security, or for maintaining, supervising or reviewing any records relating to those beneficial interests.

Unless otherwise specified in the applicable subsequent filings, a global security of any series will be exchangeable for certificated debt securities of the same series only if:

- the depository for such global securities notifies us that it is unwilling or unable to continue as depository or such depository ceases to be a clearing agency registered under the Exchange Act and, in either case, a successor depository is not appointed by us within 90 days after we receive the notice or become aware of the ineligibility;

- we in our sole discretion determine that the global securities shall be exchangeable for certificated debt securities; or

- there shall have occurred and be continuing an event of default under the applicable Indenture with respect to the debt securities of that series.

Upon any exchange, owners of beneficial interests in the global security or securities will be entitled to physical delivery of individual debt securities in certificated form of like tenor and terms equal in principal amount to their beneficial interests, and to have the debt securities in certificated form registered in the names of the beneficial

owners, which names are expected to be provided by the depository's relevant participating institutions to the applicable trustee.

In the event that the Depository Trust Company, or "DTC," acts as depository for the global securities of any series, the global securities will be issued as fully registered securities registered in the name of Cede & Co., DTC's partnership nominee.

DTC is a member of the U.S. Federal Reserve System, a limited-purpose trust company under New York State banking law and a registered clearing agency with the Commission. Established in 1973, DTC was created to reduce costs and provide clearing and settlement efficiencies by immobilizing securities and making "book-entry" changes to ownership of the securities. DTC provides securities movements for the net settlements of the National Securities Clearing Corporation, or "NSCC," and settlement for institutional trades (which typically involve money and securities transfers between custodian banks and broker/dealers), as well as money market instruments.

### Table of Contents

DTC is a subsidiary of The Depository Trust & Clearing Company, or “DTCC.” DTCC is a holding company established in 1999 to combine DTC and NSCC. DTCC, through its subsidiaries, provides clearing, settlement and information services for equities, corporate and municipal bonds, government and mortgage backed securities, money market instruments and over the-counter derivatives. In addition, DTCC is a leading processor of mutual funds and insurance transactions, linking funds and carriers with their distribution networks. DTCC’s customer base extends to thousands of companies within the global financial services industry. DTCC serves brokers, dealers, institutional investors, banks, trust companies, mutual fund companies, insurance carriers, hedge funds and other financial intermediaries—either directly or through correspondent relationships.

DTCC is industry-owned by its customers who are members of the financial community, such as banks, broker/dealers, mutual funds and other financial institutions. DTCC operates on an at-cost basis, returning excess revenue from transaction fees to its member firms. All services provided by DTC are regulated by the Commission.

The 2019 DTCC Board of Directors is composed of 19 directors serving one-year terms. Twelve directors are representatives of clearing agency participants, including broker/dealers, custodian and clearing banks, and investment institutions; two directors are designated by DTCC’s preferred shareholders, which are NYSE Euronext and FINRA; three directors are from non-participants; and the remaining two are the non-executive chairman and the chief executive officer and president of DTCC. All of the Board members except those designated by the preferred shareholders are elected annually.

To facilitate subsequent transfers, the debt securities may be registered in the name of DTC’s nominee, Cede & Co. The deposit of the debt securities with DTC and their registration in the name of Cede & Co. will effect no change in beneficial ownership. DTC has no knowledge of the actual beneficial owners of the debt securities. DTC’s records reflect only the identity of the direct participating institutions to whose accounts debt securities are credited, which may or may not be the beneficial owners. The participating institutions remain responsible for keeping account of their holdings on behalf of their customers.

Delivery of notices and other communications by DTC to direct participating institutions, by direct participating institutions to indirect participating institutions, and by direct participating institutions and indirect participating institutions to beneficial owners of debt securities are governed by arrangements among them, subject to any statutory or regulatory requirements as may be in effect.

Neither DTC nor Cede & Co. consents or votes with respect to the debt securities. Under its usual procedures, DTC mails a proxy to the issuer as soon as possible after the record date. The proxy assigns Cede & Co.’s consenting or voting rights to those direct participating institution to whose accounts the debt securities are credited on the record date.

If applicable, redemption notices shall be sent to Cede & Co. If less than all of the debt securities of a series represented by global securities are being redeemed, DTC’s practice is to determine by lot the amount of the interest of each direct participating institutions in that issue to be redeemed.

To the extent that any debt securities provide for repayment or repurchase at the option of the holders thereof, a beneficial owner shall give notice of any option to elect to have its interest in the global security repaid by us, through its participating institution, to the applicable trustee, and shall effect delivery of the interest in a global security by causing the direct participating institution to transfer the direct participating institution’s interest in the global security or securities representing the interest, on DTC’s records, to the applicable trustee. The requirement for physical delivery of debt securities in connection with a demand for repayment or repurchase will be deemed satisfied when the ownership rights in the global security or securities representing the debt securities are transferred by direct participating institutions on DTC’s records.

DTC may discontinue providing its services as securities depository for the debt securities at any time. Under such circumstances, in the event that a successor securities depository is not appointed, debt security certificates are required to be printed and delivered as described above.

We may decide to discontinue use of the system of book-entry transfers through the securities depository. In that event, debt security certificates will be printed and delivered as described above.

Table of Contents

DESCRIPTION OF WARRANTS

We may issue warrants to purchase our debt or equity securities or securities of third parties or other rights, including rights to receive payment in cash or securities based on the value, rate or price of one or more specified commodities, currencies, securities or indices, or any combination of the foregoing. Warrants may be issued independently or together with any other securities and may be attached to, or separate from, such securities. Each series of warrants will be issued under a separate warrant agreement to be entered into between us and a warrant agent. The terms of any warrants to be issued and a description of the material provisions of the applicable warrant agreement will be set forth in the applicable prospectus supplement.

The applicable prospectus supplement will describe the following terms of any warrants in respect of which this prospectus is being delivered:

- the title of such warrants;
- the aggregate number of such warrants;
- the price or prices at which such warrants will be issued;
- the currency or currencies, in which the price of such warrants will be payable;
- the securities or other rights, including rights to receive payment in cash or securities based on the value, rate or price of one or more specified commodities, currencies, securities or indices, or any combination of the foregoing, purchasable upon exercise of such warrants;
- the price at which and the currency or currencies, in which the securities or other rights purchasable upon exercise of such warrants may be purchased;
- the date on which the right to exercise such warrants shall commence and the date on which such right shall expire;
- if applicable, the minimum or maximum amount of such warrants which may be exercised at any one time;
- if applicable, the designation and terms of the securities with which such warrants are issued and the number of such warrants issued with each such security;
- if applicable, the date on and after which such warrants and the related securities will be separately transferable;
- information with respect to book-entry procedures, if any;
- if applicable, a discussion of any material U.S. federal income tax considerations; and
- any other terms of such warrants, including terms, procedures and limitations relating to the exchange and exercise of such warrants.

Table of Contents

DESCRIPTION OF RIGHTS

We may issue rights to purchase our equity securities. These rights may be issued independently or together with any other security offered by this prospectus and may or may not be transferable by the shareholder receiving the rights in the rights offering. In connection with any rights offering, we may enter into a standby underwriting agreement with one or more underwriters pursuant to which the underwriter will purchase any securities that remain unsubscribed for upon completion of the rights offering.

The applicable prospectus supplement relating to any rights will describe the terms of the offered rights, including, where applicable, the following:

- the exercise price for the rights;
- the number of rights issued to each shareholder;
- the extent to which the rights are transferable;
- any other terms of the rights, including terms, procedures and limitations relating to the exchange and exercise of the rights;
- the date on which the right to exercise the rights will commence and the date on which the right will expire;
- the amount of rights outstanding;
- the extent to which the rights include an over-subscription privilege with respect to unsubscribed securities; and
- the material terms of any standby underwriting arrangement entered into by us in connection with the rights offering.

The description in the applicable prospectus supplement of any rights we offer will not necessarily be complete and will be qualified in its entirety by reference to the applicable rights certificate or rights agreement, which will be filed with the Commission if we offer rights. For more information on how you can obtain copies of any rights certificate or rights agreement if we offer rights, see “Where You Can Find Additional Information” of this prospectus. We urge you to read the applicable rights certificate, the applicable rights agreement and any applicable prospectus supplement in their entirety.

Table of Contents

DESCRIPTION OF UNITS

As specified in the applicable prospectus supplement, we may issue units consisting of one or more warrants, debt securities, which may be guaranteed by one or more of our subsidiaries, preferred shares, common shares or any combination of such securities. The applicable prospectus supplement will describe:

· the terms of the units and of the warrants, debt securities, which may be guaranteed by one or more of our subsidiaries, preferred shares and common shares comprising the units, including whether and under what circumstances the securities comprising the units may be traded separately;

· a description of the terms of any unit agreement governing the units;

· if applicable, a discussion of any material U.S. federal income tax considerations; and

· a description of the provisions for the payment, settlement, transfer or exchange of the units.



Table of Contents

EXPENSES

The following are the estimated expenses of the issuance and distribution of the securities being registered under the registration statement of which this prospectus forms a part, all of which will be paid by us.

Commission registration fee	\$37,506(1)
FINRA filing fee	\$*
Legal fees and expenses	\$*
Accounting fees and expenses	\$*
Printing and typesetting expenses	\$*
Blue sky fees and expenses	\$*
Miscellaneous	\$*
Total	\$*

---

\* To be provided by a prospectus supplement or as an exhibit to a Report on Form 6-K that is incorporated by reference into this registration statement.

(1) \$31,059 was paid previously.

Table of Contents

LEGAL MATTERS

Certain matters of United States law will be passed upon for us and the Selling Shareholders by Paul, Weiss, Rifkind, Wharton & Garrison, LLP, New York, New York. Certain matters of Marshall Islands law and Liberian law will be passed upon for us by Seward & Kissel LLP, New York, New York.

EXPERTS

The consolidated financial statements of Star Bulk Carriers Corp. as of and for the year ended December 31, 2018, incorporated in this prospectus by reference from the Company's Annual Report on Form 20-F for the year ended December 31, 2018, and the effectiveness of Star Bulk Carriers Corp.'s internal control over financial reporting as of December 31, 2018 have been audited by Deloitte Certified Public Accountants S.A., an independent registered public accounting firm, as stated in their reports, which are incorporated herein by reference. Such consolidated financial statements have been so incorporated in reliance upon the reports of such firm given upon their authority as experts in accounting and auditing. The offices of Deloitte Certified Public Accountants S.A are located at Fragoklissias 3a & Granikou Street, Maroussi, Athens 151 25, Greece.

The consolidated financial statements of Star Bulk Carriers Corp. as of December 31, 2017 and for each of the two years in the period then ended appearing in Star Bulk Carriers Corp.'s Annual Report (Form 20-F) for the year ended December 31, 2018, have been audited by Ernst & Young (Hellas) Certified Auditors Accountants S.A., independent registered public accounting firm, as set forth in their report thereon, included therein, and incorporated herein by reference. Such consolidated financial statements are incorporated herein by reference in reliance upon such report given on the authority of such firm as experts in accounting and auditing. The address of Ernst & Young (Hellas) Certified Auditors Accountants S.A. is 8B Chimarras, 15125, Maroussi, Greece and is registered as a corporate body with the public register for company auditors-accountants kept with the Body of Certified-Auditors-Accountants, or SOEL, Greece with registration number 107.

Table of Contents

STAR BULK CARRIERS CORP.

\$950,000,000

Common Shares, Preferred Shares, Debt Securities,  
Warrants, Rights and Units  
and  
48,089,118 Common Shares  
offered by the Selling Shareholders

---

PROSPECTUS

---

, 2019

34

---

Table of Contents

Part II

Information Not Required in the Prospectus

Item 8. Indemnification of Directors and Officers.

Indemnification of Directors and Officers and Limitation of Liability

I. Article VI of the Third Amended and Restated Bylaws of the Registrant provides as follows:

The Company shall indemnify, to the full extent permitted by law, any person who was or is a party, or is threatened to be made a party to any threatened, pending or completed action, suit or proceeding, whether civil, criminal, administrative or investigative (other than an action by or in the right of the Company) by reason of the fact that he is or was a director, officer, employee or agent of the Company, or is or was serving at the request of the Company as a director, officer, employee or agent of another corporation, partnership, joint venture, trust or other enterprise, against expenses (including attorneys' fees), judgments, fines and amounts paid in settlement actually and reasonably incurred by him in connection with such action, suit or proceeding if he acted in good faith and in a manner he reasonably believed to be in or not opposed to the best interests of the Company, and, with respect to any criminal action or proceeding, had no reasonable cause to believe his conduct was unlawful. The termination of any action, suit or proceeding by judgment, order, settlement, conviction, or upon a plea of nolo contendere or its equivalent, shall not, of itself, create a presumption that the person did not act in good faith and in a manner which he reasonably believed to be in or not opposed to the best interests of the Company, and, with respect to any criminal action or proceeding, had reasonable cause to believe that his conduct was unlawful.

2. The Company shall indemnify, to the full extent permitted by law, any person who was or is a party, or is threatened to be made a party to any threatened, pending or completed action or suit by or in the right of the Company to procure a judgment in its favor by reason of the fact that he is or was a director, officer, employee or agent of the Company, or is or was serving at the request of the Company as a director, officer, employee or agent of another corporation, partnership, joint venture, trust or other enterprise against expenses (including attorneys' fees) actually and reasonably incurred by him in connection with the defense or settlement of such action or suit if he acted in good faith and in a manner he reasonably believed to be in or not opposed to the best interests of the Company and except that no indemnification shall be made in respect of any claim, issue or matter as to which such person shall have been adjudged to be liable to the Company unless and only to the extent that the court in which such action or suit was properly brought shall determine upon application that, despite the adjudication of liability, but in view of all the circumstances of the case, such person is fairly and reasonably entitled to indemnity for such expenses which such court having proper jurisdiction shall deem proper.

3. To the extent that a director, officer, employee or agent of the Company has been successful on the merits or otherwise in defense of any action, suit or proceeding referred to in Sections 1 or 2 of this Article VI, or in defense of any claim, issue or matter therein, he shall be indemnified against expenses (including attorneys' fees) actually and reasonably incurred by him or her in connection therewith.

4. Any indemnification under Sections 1 or 2 of this Article VI (unless ordered by a court having proper jurisdiction) shall be made by the Company only as authorized in the specific case upon a determination that indemnification of the director, officer, employee or agent is proper in the circumstances because he has met the applicable standard of conduct set forth in such section. Such determination shall be made:

a. by the Board by a majority vote of a quorum consisting of directors who were not parties to such action, suit or proceeding; or

b. if such a quorum is not obtainable, or, even if obtainable a quorum of disinterested directors so directs, by independent legal counsel in a written opinion; or

c. by the shareholders.

Expenses (including attorneys' fees) incurred by an officer or director in defending any civil, criminal, administrative or investigative action, suit or proceeding shall be paid by the Company in advance of the final disposition of such action, suit or proceeding upon receipt of an undertaking by or on behalf of such director or officer to repay such amount if it shall ultimately be determined that he is not entitled to be indemnified by the Company as authorized in this Section.

II-1

---

Table of Contents

The indemnification and advancement of expenses provided by, or granted pursuant to, this Article VI shall, unless  
6. otherwise provided when authorized or ratified, continue as to a person who has ceased to be a director, officer, employee or agent and shall inure to the benefit of the heirs, executors and administrators of such a person.

The Company shall have power to purchase and maintain insurance on behalf of any person who is or was a director, officer, employee or agent of the Company, or is or was serving at the request of the Company as a  
7. director, officer, employee or agent of another corporation, partnership, joint venture, trust or other enterprise against any liability asserted against him and incurred by him in any such capacity, or arising out of his status as such, whether or not the Company would have the power to indemnify him against such liability under the provisions of this Article VI.

For purposes of this Article VI, references to the “Company” shall include, in addition to the resulting corporation, any constituent corporation (including any constituent of a constituent) absorbed in a consolidation or merger which, if its separate existence had continued, would have had power and authority to indemnify its directors,  
8. officers, and employees or agents, so that any person who is or was a director, officer employee or agent of such constituent corporation, or is or was serving at the request of such constituent corporation as a director, officer, employee or agent of another corporation, partnership, joint venture, trust or other enterprise, shall stand in the same position under this Article VI with respect to the resulting or surviving corporation as he would have with respect to such constituent corporation of its separate existence had continued.

For purposes of this Article VI, references to “other enterprises” shall include employee benefit plans; references to “fines” shall include any excise taxes assessed on a person with respect to any employee benefit plan; and references to “serving at the request of the Company” shall include any service as a director, officer, employee or agent of the  
9. Company which imposes duties on, or involves services by, such director, officer, employee, or agent with respect to an employee benefit plan, its participants or beneficiaries; and a person who acted in good faith and in a manner he reasonably believed to be in the interest of the participants and beneficiaries of an employee benefit plan shall be deemed to have acted in a manner “not opposed to the best interests of the Company” as referred to in this Article VI.

The indemnification and advancement of expenses provided by, or granted pursuant to, the other sections of this Article VI shall not be deemed exclusive of any other rights to which those seeking indemnification or  
10. advancement of expenses may be entitled under any Bylaw, agreement, vote of shareholders or disinterested directors or otherwise, both as to action in his official capacity and as to action in another capacity while holding such office.

No director or officer of the Company shall be personally liable to the Company or to any shareholder of the Company for monetary damages for breach of fiduciary duty as a director or officer, provided that this provision  
11. shall not limit the liability of a director or officer (i) for any breach of the director’s or the officer’s duty of loyalty to the Company or its shareholders, (ii) for acts or omissions not in good faith or which involve intentional misconduct or a knowing violation of law, or (iii) for any transaction from which the director or officer derived an improper personal benefit.

There is currently no pending material litigation or proceeding involving any of the Registrant’s directors, officers or employees for which indemnification is sought.

Section 60 of the Marshall Islands Business Corporations Act (the “MIBCA”) provides as follows:

Indemnification of directors and officers:

Table of Contents

Actions not by or in right of the corporation. A corporation shall have power to indemnify any person who was or is a party or is threatened to be made a party to any threatened, pending or completed action, suit or proceeding whether civil, criminal, administrative or investigative (other than an action by or in the right of the corporation) by reason of the fact that he is or was a director or officer of the corporation, or is or was serving at the request of the corporation as a director or officer of another corporation, partnership, joint venture, trust or other enterprise, against expenses (including attorneys' fees), judgments, fines and amounts paid in settlement actually and reasonably incurred by him in connection with such action, suit or proceeding if he acted in good faith and in a manner he reasonably believed to be in or not opposed to the best interests of the corporation, and, with respect to any criminal action or proceeding, had no reasonable cause to believe his conduct was unlawful. The termination of any action, suit or proceeding by judgment, order, settlement, conviction, or upon a plea of no contest, or its equivalent, shall not, of itself, create a presumption that the person did not act in good faith and in a manner which he reasonably believed to be in or not opposed to the best interests of the corporation, and, with respect to any criminal action or proceedings, had reasonable cause to believe that his conduct was unlawful.

Actions by or in right of the corporation. A corporation shall have the power to indemnify any person who was or is a party or is threatened to be made a party to any threatened, pending or completed action or suit by or in the right of the corporation to procure a judgment in its favor by reason of the fact that he is or was a director or officer of the corporation, or is or was serving at the request of the corporation, or is or was serving at the request of the corporation as a director or officer of another corporation, partnership, joint venture, trust or other enterprise against expenses (including attorneys' fees) actually and reasonably incurred by him or in connection with the defense or settlement of such action or suit if he acted in good faith and in a manner he reasonably believed to be in or not, opposed to the best interests of the corporation and except that no indemnification shall be made in respect of any claims, issue or matter as to which such person shall have been adjudged to be liable for negligence or misconduct in the performance of his duty to the corporation unless and only to the extent that the court in which such action or suit was brought shall determine upon application that, despite the adjudication of liability but in view of all the circumstances of the case, such person is fairly and reasonably entitled to indemnity for such expenses which the court shall deem proper.

When director or officer successful. To the extent that a director or officer of a corporation has been successful on the merits or otherwise in defense of any action, suit or proceeding referred to in subsections (1) or (2) of this section, or in the defense of a claim, issue or matter therein, he shall be indemnified against expenses (including attorneys' fees) actually and reasonably incurred by him in connection therewith.

Payment of expenses in advance. Expenses incurred in defending a civil or criminal action, suit or proceeding may be paid in advance of the final disposition of such action, suit or proceeding as authorized by the Board of Directors in the specific case upon receipt of an undertaking by or on behalf of the director or officer to repay such amount if it shall ultimately be determined that he is not entitled to be indemnified by the corporation as authorized in this section.

Indemnification pursuant to other rights. The indemnification and advancement of expenses provided by, or granted pursuant to, the other subsections of this section shall not be deemed exclusive of any other rights to which those seeking indemnification or advancement of expenses may be entitled under any bylaw, agreement, vote of shareholders or disinterested directors or otherwise, both as to action in his official capacity and as to action in another capacity while holding such office.

Continuation of indemnification. The indemnification and advancement of expenses provided by, or granted pursuant to, this section shall, unless otherwise provided when authorized or ratified, continue as to a person who has ceased to be a director, officer, employee or agent and shall inure to the benefit of the heirs, executors and administrators of such a person.

## Edgar Filing: Star Bulk Carriers Corp. - Form F-3

Insurance. A corporation shall have power to purchase and maintain insurance on behalf of any person who is or was a director or officer of the corporation or is or was serving at the request of the corporation as a director or officer against any liability asserted against him and incurred by him in such capacity whether or not the corporation would have the power to indemnify him against such liability under the provisions of this section.

### Item 9. Exhibits

The exhibit index at the end of this registration statement identifies the exhibits which are included in this registration statement and are incorporated herein by reference (the "Exhibit Index").

II-3

---



Table of Contents

Item 10. Undertakings

(a) The undersigned registrant hereby undertakes:

(1) To file, during any period in which offers or sales are being made, a post-effective amendment to this registration statement:

(i) To include any prospectus required by Section 10(a)(3) of the Securities Act of 1933;

To reflect in the prospectus any facts or events arising after the effective date of the registration statement (or the most recent post-effective amendment thereof) which, individually or in the aggregate, represent a fundamental change in the information set forth in the registration statement. Notwithstanding the foregoing, any increase or decrease in volume of securities offered (if the total dollar value of securities offered would not exceed that which was registered) and any deviation from the low or high end of the estimated maximum offering range may be reflected in the form of prospectus filed with the Commission pursuant to Rule 424(b) if, in the aggregate, the changes in volume and price represent no more than a 20 percent change in the maximum aggregate offering price set forth in the "Calculation of Registration Fee" table in the effective registration statement.

(iii) To include any material information with respect to the plan of distribution not previously disclosed in the registration statement or any material change to such information in the registration statement.

Provided, however, that paragraphs (a)(1)(i), (a)(1)(ii) and (a)(1)(iii) of this section do not apply if the registration statement is on Form S-3 or Form F-3 and the information required to be included in a post-effective amendment by those paragraphs is contained in reports filed with or furnished to the Commission by the registrant pursuant to section 13 or section 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 that are incorporated by reference in the registration statement, or is contained in a form of prospectus filed pursuant to Rule 424(b) that is part of the registration statement.

That, for the purpose of determining any liability under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, each such

(2) post-effective amendment shall be deemed to be a new registration statement relating to the securities offered therein, and the offering of such securities at that time shall be deemed to be the initial bona fide offering thereof.

(3) To remove from registration by means of a post-effective amendment any of the securities being registered which remain unsold at the termination of the offering.

To file a post-effective amendment to the registration statement to include any financial statements required by Item 8.A. of Form 20-F at the start of any delayed offering or throughout a continuous offering. Financial statements and information otherwise required by Section 10(a)(3) of the Act need not be furnished, provided, that the registrant includes in the prospectus, by means of a post-effective amendment, financial statements required pursuant to this paragraph (a)(4) and other information necessary to ensure that all other information in the

(4) prospectus is at least as current as the date of those financial statements. Notwithstanding the foregoing, with respect to registration statements on Form F-3, a post-effective amendment need not be filed to include financial statements and information required by Section 10(a)(3) of the Securities Act of 1933 or Rule 3-19 of Regulation S-X if such financial statements and information are contained in periodic reports filed with or furnished to the Commission by the registrant pursuant to section 13 or section 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 that are incorporated by reference in the Form F-3.

(5) That, for the purpose of determining liability under the Securities Act of 1933 to any purchaser:

(i) If the registrant is relying on Rule 430B:

II-4

---

Table of Contents

- (A) Each prospectus filed by the registrant pursuant to Rule 424(b)(3) shall be deemed to be part of this registration statement as of the date the filed prospectus was deemed part of and included in this registration statement; and

Each prospectus required to be filed pursuant to Rule 424(b)(2), (b)(5), or (b)(7) as part of a registration statement in reliance on Rule 430B relating to an offering made pursuant to Rule 415(a)(1)(i), (vii), or (x) for the purpose of providing the information required by section 10(a) of the Securities Act of 1933 shall be deemed to be part of and included in the registration statement as of the earlier of the date such form of prospectus is first used after effectiveness or the date of the first contract of sale of securities in the offering described in the prospectus. As provided in Rule 430B, for liability purposes of the issuer and any person that is at that date an underwriter, such date shall be deemed to be a new effective date of the registration statement relating to the securities in the registration statement to which that prospectus relates, and the offering of such securities at that time shall be deemed to be the initial bona fide offering thereof. Provided, however, that no statement made in a registration statement or prospectus that is part of the registration statement or made in a document incorporated or deemed incorporated by reference into the registration statement or prospectus that is part of the registration statement will, as to a purchaser with a time of contract of sale prior to such effective date, supersede or modify any statement that was made in the registration statement or prospectus that was part of the registration statement or made in any such document immediately prior to such effective date.

- (B) The undersigned registrant undertakes that in a primary offering of securities of the undersigned registrant pursuant to this registration statement, regardless of the underwriting method used to sell the securities to the purchaser, if the securities are offered or sold to such purchaser by means of any of the following communications, the undersigned registrant will be a seller to the purchaser and will be considered to offer or sell such securities to such purchaser:

- (i) Any preliminary prospectus or prospectus of the undersigned registrant relating to the offering required to be filed pursuant to Rule 424;
- (ii) Any free writing prospectus relating to the offering prepared by or on behalf of the undersigned registrant or used or referred to by the undersigned registrant;
- (iii) The portion of any other free writing prospectus relating to the offering containing material information about the undersigned registrant or its securities provided by or on behalf of the undersigned registrant; and
- (iv) Any other communication that is an offer in the offering made by the undersigned registrant to the purchaser.

- The undersigned registrant hereby undertakes that, for purposes of determining any liability under the Securities Act of 1933, each filing of the registrant's annual report pursuant to section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (and, where applicable, each filing of an employee benefit plan's annual report pursuant to section 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934) that is incorporated by reference in the registration statement shall be deemed to be a new registration statement relating to the securities offered therein, and the offering of such securities at that time shall be deemed to be the initial bona fide offering thereof.

- (c)–(d) Not applicable.

- (e) The undersigned registrant hereby undertakes to deliver or cause to be delivered with the prospectus, to each person to whom the prospectus is sent or given, the latest annual report to security holders that is incorporated by reference in the prospectus and furnished pursuant to and meeting the requirements of Rule 14a-3 or Rule 14c-3 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934; and, where interim financial information required to be presented by Article 3 of Regulation S-X is not set forth in the prospectus, to deliver, or cause to be delivered to each person to whom the prospectus is sent or given, the latest quarterly report that is

specifically incorporated by reference in the prospectus to provide such interim financial information.

II-5

---

Table of Contents

(f)–(g) Not applicable.

Insofar as indemnification for liabilities arising under the Securities Act of 1933 may be permitted to directors, officers and controlling persons of the registrant pursuant to the foregoing provisions, or otherwise, the registrant has been advised that in the opinion of the Securities and Exchange Commission such indemnification is against public policy as expressed in the Securities Act of 1933 and is, therefore, unenforceable. In the event that a claim for indemnification against such liabilities (other than the payment by the registrant of expenses incurred or paid by (h) a director, officer or controlling person of the registrant in the successful defense of any action, suit or proceeding) is asserted by such director, officer or controlling person in connection with the securities being registered, the registrant will, unless in the opinion of its counsel the matter has been settled by controlling precedent, submit to a court of appropriate jurisdiction the question whether such indemnification by it is against public policy as expressed in the Securities Act of 1933 and will be governed by the final adjudication of such issue.

(i) Not applicable.

The undersigned registrant hereby undertakes to file an application for the purpose of determining the eligibility of (j) the trustee to act under subsection (a) of section 310 of the Trust Indenture Act in accordance with the rules and regulations prescribed by the Commission under Section 305(b)(2) of the Trust Indenture Act.

(k) Not applicable.

II-6

---

Table of Contents  
EXHIBIT INDEX

Exhibit Number	Description
1.1	Underwriting Agreement (for equity securities)*
1.2	Underwriting Agreement (for debt securities)*
4.1	Form of Share Certificate (filed as Exhibit 2.1 of the Company's Form 20-F for the year ended December 31, 2014, which was filed with the Commission on April 8, 2015)
4.2	Form of Warrant*
4.3	Form of Preferred Share Certificate*
4.4	Base Indenture, dated as of November 6, 2014, between the Company and U.S. Bank National Association, as trustee (the "Trustee") (which was furnished as Exhibit 4.1 to the Company's Report on Form 6-K dated November 7, 2014)
4.5	Second Supplemental Indenture, dated as of November 9, 2017, between the Company and the Trustee (which was furnished as Exhibit 4.2 to the Company's Report on Form 6-K dated November 13, 2017)
<u>4.6</u>	Form of Subordinated Debt Securities Indenture
4.7	Form of Rights Agreement*
4.8	Form of Unit Agreement *
<u>5.1</u>	Opinion of Legality of Seward & Kissel LLP counsel to the Company as to the validity of the common shares and preferred shares
<u>5.2</u>	Opinion of Legality of Paul, Weiss, Rifkind, Wharton & Garrison LLP counsel to the Company as to the validity of the debt securities, warrants, rights, units and subsidiary guarantees
23.1	Consent of Seward & Kissel LLP (included in Exhibit 5.1)
23.2	Consent of Paul, Weiss, Rifkind, Wharton & Garrison, LLP (included in Exhibit 5.2)
<u>23.3</u>	Consent of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm Ernst & Young (Hellas) Certified Auditors Accountants S.A.
<u>23.4</u>	Consent of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm (Deloitte Certified Public Accountants S.A.)
24	Power of Attorney (contained in signature page)
25.1	T-1 Statement of Eligibility (senior indenture), incorporated by reference to Form T-1 filed by the Company on October 30, 2014 in accordance with Section 305(b)(2) of the Trust Indenture Act of 1939, as amended
25.2	T-1 Statement of Eligibility (subordinated indenture)*

---

\* To be filed either as an amendment or as an exhibit to a report filed pursuant to the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 of the Registrant and incorporated by reference into this Registration Statement.

Table of Contents

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Act of 1933, the Registrant certifies that it has reasonable grounds to believe that it meets all of the requirements for filing on Form F-3 and has duly caused this Registration Statement to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized, in the City of Athens, Country of Greece, on April 2, 2019.

STAR BULK CARRIERS  
CORP.

By: /s/ Petros Pappas  
Name: Petros Pappas  
Title: Chief Executive Officer

STAR BULK MANAGEMENT  
INC.

By: /s/ Nicos Rescos  
Name: Nicos Rescos  
Title: President and Director

STAR COSMO LLC

By: /s/ Christos Anagnostou  
Name: Christos Anagnostou  
Title: President and Secretary

STAR BULK (USA) LLC

By: /s/ Hamish Norton  
Name: Hamish Norton  
Title: President and Sole Officer

STARBULK S.A.

By: /s/ John Pektesidis  
Name: John Pektesidis  
Title: President and Secretary

Table of Contents

STAR ALPHA LLC  
STAR GAMMA LLC  
STAR DELTA LLC  
STAR EPSILON LLC  
STAR ZETA LLC  
STAR THETA LLC  
STAR KAPPA LLC  
STAR OMICRON LLC  
STAR AURORA LLC  
STAR BOREALIS LLC  
STAR POLARIS LLC  
STAR BULK MANNING LLC  
STAR CHALLENGER I LLC  
STAR CHALLENGER II LLC  
STAR VEGA LLC  
STAR SIRIUS LLC  
STAR CASTLE I LLC  
STAR CASTLE II LLC  
STAR ENNEA LLC  
STAR CAPE I LLC  
STAR CAPE II LLC  
STAR ASIA I LLC  
STAR ASIA II LLC  
STAR AXE I LLC  
STAR AXE II LLC  
STAR SEEKER LLC  
STAR BREEZER LLC  
STAR TRIDENT I LLC  
STAR TRIDENT II LLC  
STAR TRIDENT III LLC  
STAR TRIDENT IV LLC  
STAR TRIDENT V LLC  
STAR TRIDENT VI LLC  
STAR TRIDENT VII LLC  
STAR TRIDENT VIII LLC  
STAR TRIDENT IX LLC  
STAR TRIDENT X LLC  
STAR TRIDENT XI LLC  
STAR TRIDENT XII LLC  
STAR TRIDENT XIII LLC  
STAR TRIDENT XIV LLC  
STAR TRIDENT XV LLC  
STAR ALTA I LLC  
STAR ALTA II LLC  
STAR ELPIS LLC  
STAR GAIA LLC  
STAR THOR LLC  
STAR NOR I LLC  
STAR NOR II LLC  
STAR NOR III LLC



STAR NOR IV LLC  
STAR NOR V LLC  
STAR NOR VI LLC  
STAR NOR VII LLC  
ABM ONE LTD  
ABY THREE LTD  
ABY FIVE LTD  
ABY SEVEN LTD

II-9

---

Table of Contents

ABY FOURTEEN LTD  
ABY FIFTEEN LTD  
STAR SEGE LTD  
AUGUSTEA BULK CARRIER LTD  
ABY NINE LTD  
ABY TEN LTD  
ABY ELEVEN LTD  
WATERFRONT TWO LTD  
ABY GROUP HOLDING LTD  
STAR REGINA LLC  
STAR REGG I LLC  
STAR REG II LLC  
STAR REGG III LLC

By: /s/ Georgia Mastagaki  
Name: Georgia Mastagaki  
Title: President and Secretary of each of the above entities.

II-10

---

Table of Contents

OCEANBULK SHIPPING LLC  
OCEANBULK CARRIERS LLC  
PREMIER VOYAGE LLC  
OOCAPE I HOLDINGS LLC  
KMSRX HOLDINGS LLC  
CAPE HORIZON SHIPPING LLC  
CAPE OCEAN MARITIME LLC  
L.A. CAPE SHIPPING LLC  
GRAIN SHIPPING LLC  
GLORY SUPRA SHIPPING LLC  
GLOBAL CAPE SHIPPING LLC  
SKY CAPE SHIPPING LLC  
PACIFIC CAPE SHIPPING LLC  
CAPE CONFIDENCE SHIPPING LLC  
CAPE RUNNER SHIPPING LLC  
OLYMPIA SHIPTRADE LLC  
VICTORY SHIPPING LLC  
SEA CAPE SHIPPING LLC  
CORAL CAPE SHIPPING LLC  
AURELIA SHIPPING LLC  
PEARL SHIPTRADE LLC  
RAINBOW MARITIME LLC  
SEA DIAMOND SHIPPING LLC  
MAJESTIC SHIPPING LLC  
NAUTICAL SHIPPING LLC  
MINERAL SHIPPING LLC  
WHITE SAND SHIPPING LLC  
CLEARWATER SHIPPING LLC  
DOMUS SHIPPING LLC  
FESTIVE SHIPPING LLC  
GRAVITY SHIPPING LLC  
ORION MARITIME LLC  
PRIMAVERA SHIPPING LLC  
SUCCESS MARITIME LLC  
ULTRA SHIPPING LLC  
SEARAY MARITIME LLC  
BLOOMING NAVIGATION LLC  
ODAY MARINE LLC  
JASMINE SHIPPING LLC  
INTERNATIONAL HOLDINGS LLC  
STAR OMAS LLC  
STAR SYNERGY LLC  
STAR TRIDENT XVI LLC  
STAR TRIDENT XVII LLC  
STAR TRIDENT XVIII LLC  
STAR TRIDENT XIX LLC  
STAR TRIDENT XX LLC  
STAR TRIDENT XXI LLC  
STAR TRIDENT XXII LLC  
STAR TRIDENT XXIII LLC

STAR TRIDENT XXIV LLC  
STAR TRIDENT XXVI LLC  
STAR TRIDENT XXVII LLC  
STAR TRIDENT XXVIII LLC  
STAR TRIDENT XXIX LLC  
STAR TRIDENT XXX LLC  
STAR TRIDENT XXXI LLC

II-11

---

Table of Contents

UNITY HOLDINGS LLC  
LOWLANDS BEILUN SHIPCO LLC  
SANDRA SHIPCO LLC  
CHRISTINE SHIPCO LLC  
STAR MARE LLC  
STAR URANUS LLC  
STAR VENTURES LLC  
PACIFIC VENTURES HOLDINGS LLC  
STAR NEW ERA LLC  
STAR TRIDENT XXV LTD  
STAR NOR VIII LLC  
STAR NOR IX LLC  
STAR NOR X LLC  
STAR NOR XI LLC  
STAR NOR XII LLC  
STAR NOR XIII LLC  
STAR NOR XIV LLC  
STAR NOR XV LLC  
ABY I LLC  
ABY II LLC  
ABY III LLC  
ABY IV LLC  
NEW ERA I SHIPPING LLC  
NEW ERA II SHIPPING LLC  
NEW ERA III SHIPPING LLC  
STAR ABY LLC  
STAR REGG IV LLC  
STAR REGG V LLC  
STAR REGG VI LLC  
STAR REGG VII LLC

By: /s/ Sophia Damigou  
Name: Sophia Damigou  
Title: President & Secretary of the sole member of each of the above entities.

DIORIGA SHIPPING CO.  
POSITIVE SHIPPING COMPANY

By: /s/ Sophia Damigou  
Name: Sophia Damigou  
Title: Sole Director.

STAR BULK SHIPMANAGEMENT COMPANY (CYPRUS) LIMITED

By: /s/ Kostas Neocleous  
Name: Kostas Neocleous  
Title: Sole Director.

Table of Contents

KNOW ALL PERSONS BY THESE PRESENTS, that each person whose signature appears below constitutes and appoints each of Georgia Mastagaki, Sophia Damigou, Christos Begleris, Simos Spyrou, Hamish Norton, Spyros Capralos and Petros Pappas his true and lawful attorney-in-fact and agent, with full powers of substitution and re-substitution, for him or her and in his or her name, place and stead, in any and all capacities, to sign any or all amendments (including post-effective amendments) to this Registration Statement, and to file the same, with all exhibits thereto, and other documents in connection therewith, with the Securities and Exchange Commission, granting unto said attorney-in-fact and agent full power and authority to do and perform each and every act and thing requisite and necessary to be done, as fully for all intents and purposes as he or she might or could do in person, hereby ratifying and confirming all that said attorney-in-fact and agent, or his substitute, may lawfully do or cause to be done by virtue thereof.

II-13

---

Table of Contents

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Act of 1933, this Registration Statement has been signed below by the following persons on April 2, 2019 in the capacities indicated.

Signature Title

/s/ Petros Pappas Chief Executive Officer (Principal Executive Officer) of Star Bulk Carriers Corp.  
Petros Pappas

Principal Executive Officer of Star Cosmo LLC, Star Alpha LLC, Star Gamma LLC, Star Delta LLC, Star Epsilon LLC, Star Zeta LLC, Star Theta LLC, Star Kappa LLC, Star Omicron LLC, Star Aurora LLC, Star Borealis LLC, Star Polaris LLC, Star Bulk Manning LLC, Star Challenger I LLC, Star Challenger II LLC, Star Vega LLC, Star Sirius LLC, Star Castle I LLC, Star Castle II LLC, Star Ennea LLC, Star Cape I LLC, Star Cape II LLC, Star Asia I LLC, Star Asia II LLC, Star Axe I LLC, Star Axe II LLC, Star Seeker LLC, Star Breezer LLC, Star Omas LLC, Star Synergy LLC, Starbulk S.A., Oceanbulk Shipping LLC, Oceanbulk Carriers LLC, Premier Voyage LLC, Oocape I Holdings LLC, Kmsrx Holdings LLC, Cape Horizon Shipping LLC, Cape Ocean Maritime LLC, L.A. Cape Shipping LLC, Grain Shipping LLC, Glory Supra Shipping LLC, Global Cape Shipping LLC, Sky Cape Shipping LLC, Pacific Cape Shipping LLC, Cape Confidence Shipping LLC, Cape Runner Shipping LLC, Olympia Shiptrade LLC, Victory Shipping LLC, Sea Cape Shipping LLC, Coral Cape Shipping LLC, Aurelia Shipping LLC, Pearl Shiptrade LLC, Rainbow Maritime LLC, Sea Diamond Shipping LLC, Majestic Shipping LLC, Nautical Shipping LLC, Mineral Shipping LLC, White Sand Shipping LLC, Clearwater Shipping LLC, Domus Shipping LLC, Festive Shipping LLC, Gravity Shipping LLC, Orion Maritime LLC, Primavera Shipping LLC, Success Maritime LLC, Ultra Shipping LLC, Searay Maritime LLC, Blooming Navigation LLC, Oday Marine LLC, Jasmine Shipping LLC, Dioriga Shipping Co., Positive Shipping Company, International Holdings LLC, Star Trident I LLC, Star Trident II LLC, Star Trident III LLC, Star Trident IV LLC, Star Trident V LLC, Star Trident VI LLC, Star Trident VII LLC, Star Trident VIII LLC, Star Trident IX LLC, Star Trident X LLC, Star Trident XI LLC, Star Trident XII LLC, Star Trident XIII LLC, Star Trident XIV LLC, Star Trident XV LLC, Star Trident XVI LLC, Star Trident XVII LLC, Star Trident XVIII LLC, Star Trident XIX LLC, Star Trident XX LLC, Star Trident XXI LLC, Star Trident XXII LLC, Star Trident XXIII LLC, Star Trident XXIV LLC, Star Trident XXVI LLC, Star Trident XXVII LLC, Star Trident XXVIII LLC, Star Trident XXIX LLC, Star Trident XXX LLC, Star Trident XXXI LLC, Star Alta I LLC, Star Alta II LLC, Unity Holdings LLC, Lowlands Beilun Shipco LLC, Sandra Shipco LLC, Christine Shipco LLC, Star Bulk Shipmanagement Company (Cyprus) Limited, Star Mare LLC, Star Uranus LLC, Star Ventures LLC, Pacific Ventures Holdings LLC, Star Elpis LLC and Star Gaia LLC

Class C Director of Star Bulk Carriers Corp.

Table of Contents

Signature Title

/s/ Simos

Spyrou Co-Chief Financial Officer (co-Principal Financial Officer and co-Principal Accounting Officer) of Star  
Simos Bulk Carriers Corp.

Spyrou

Treasurer, Secretary and Director (Principal, Financial Officer and Principal Accounting Officer) of Star Bulk Management, Inc.

Co-Chief Financial Officer (co-Principal Financial Officer and co-Principal Accounting Officer) of Star Cosmo LLC, Star Alpha LLC, Star Gamma LLC, Star Delta LLC, Star Epsilon LLC, Star Zeta LLC, Star Theta LLC, Star Kappa LLC, Star Omicron LLC, Star Aurora LLC, Star Borealis LLC, Star Polaris LLC, Star Bulk Manning LLC, Star Challenger I LLC, Star Challenger II LLC, Star Vega LLC, Star Sirius LLC, Star Castle I LLC, Star Castle II LLC, Star Ennea LLC, Star Cape I LLC, Star Cape II LLC, Star Asia I LLC, Star Asia II LLC, Star Axe I LLC, Star Axe II LLC, Star Seeker LLC, Star Breezer LLC, Star Omas LLC, Star Synergy LLC, Starbulk S.A., Oceanbulk Shipping LLC, Oceanbulk Carriers LLC, Premier Voyage LLC, Oocape I Holdings LLC, Kmsrx Holdings LLC, Cape Horizon Shipping LLC, Cape Ocean Maritime LLC, L.A. Cape Shipping LLC, Grain Shipping LLC, Glory Supra Shipping LLC, Global Cape Shipping LLC, Sky Cape Shipping LLC, Pacific Cape Shipping LLC, Cape Confidence Shipping LLC, Cape Runner Shipping LLC, Olympia Shiptrade LLC, Victory Shipping LLC, Sea Cape Shipping LLC, Coral Cape Shipping LLC, Aurelia Shipping LLC, Pearl Shiptrade LLC, Rainbow Maritime LLC, Sea Diamond Shipping LLC, Majestic Shipping LLC, Nautical Shipping LLC, Mineral Shipping LLC, White Sand Shipping LLC, Clearwater Shipping LLC, Domus Shipping LLC, Festive Shipping LLC, Gravity Shipping LLC, Orion Maritime LLC, Primavera Shipping LLC, Success Maritime LLC, Ultra Shipping LLC, Searay Maritime LLC, Blooming Navigation LLC, Oday Marine LLC, Jasmine Shipping LLC, Dioriga Shipping Co., Positive Shipping Company, International Holdings LLC, Star Bulk (USA) LLC, Star Trident I LLC, Star Trident II LLC, Star Trident III LLC, Star Trident IV LLC, Star Trident V LLC, Star Trident VI LLC, Star Trident VII LLC, Star Trident VIII LLC, Star Trident IX LLC, Star Trident X LLC, Star Trident XI LLC, Star Trident XII LLC, Star Trident XIII LLC, Star Trident XIV LLC, Star Trident XV LLC, Star Trident XVI LLC, Star Trident XVII LLC, Star Trident XVIII LLC, Star Trident XIX LLC, Star Trident XX LLC, Star Trident XXI LLC, Star Trident XXII LLC, Star Trident XXIII LLC, Star Trident XXIV LLC, Star Trident XXVI LLC, Star Trident XXVII LLC, Star Trident XXVIII LLC, Star Trident XXIX LLC, Star Trident XXX LLC, Star Trident XXXI LLC, Star Alta I LLC, Star Alta II LLC, Unity Holdings LLC, Lowlands Beilun Shipco LLC, Sandra Shipco LLC, Christine Shipco LLC, Star Bulk Shipmanagement Company (Cyprus) Limited, Star Mare LLC, Star Uranus LLC, Star Ventures LLC, Pacific Ventures Holdings LLC, Star Elpis LLC and Star Gaia LLC



Table of Contents

Signature Title

/s/

Christos  
Begleris  
Christos  
Begleris

Co-Chief Financial Officer (co-Principal Financial Officer and co-Principal Accounting Officer) of Star Bulk Carriers Corp.

Co-Chief Financial Officer (co-Principal Financial Officer and co-Principal Accounting Officer) of Star Cosmo LLC, Star Alpha LLC, Star Gamma LLC, Star Delta LLC, Star Epsilon LLC, Star Zeta LLC, Star Theta LLC, Star Kappa LLC, Star Omicron LLC, Star Aurora LLC, Star Borealis LLC, Star Polaris LLC, Star Bulk Manning LLC, Star Challenger I LLC, Star Challenger II LLC, Star Vega LLC, Star Sirius LLC, Star Castle I LLC, Star Castle II LLC, Star Ennea LLC, Star Cape I LLC, Star Cape II LLC, Star Asia I LLC, Star Asia II LLC, Star Axe I LLC, Star Axe II LLC, Star Seeker LLC, Star Breezer LLC, Star Omas LLC, Star Synergy LLC, Starbulk S.A., Oceanbulk Shipping LLC, Oceanbulk Carriers LLC, Premier Voyage LLC, Oocape I Holdings LLC, Kmsrx Holdings LLC, Cape Horizon Shipping LLC, Cape Ocean Maritime LLC, L.A. Cape Shipping LLC, Grain Shipping LLC, Glory Supra Shipping LLC, Global Cape Shipping LLC, Sky Cape Shipping LLC, Pacific Cape Shipping LLC, Cape Confidence Shipping LLC, Cape Runner Shipping LLC, Olympia Shiptrade LLC, Victory Shipping LLC, Sea Cape Shipping LLC, Coral Cape Shipping LLC, Aurelia Shipping LLC, Pearl Shiptrade LLC, Rainbow Maritime LLC, Sea Diamond Shipping LLC, Majestic Shipping LLC, Nautical Shipping LLC, Mineral Shipping LLC, White Sand Shipping LLC, Clearwater Shipping LLC, Domus Shipping LLC, Festive Shipping LLC, Gravity Shipping LLC, Orion Maritime LLC, Primavera Shipping LLC, Success Maritime LLC, Ultra Shipping LLC, Searay Maritime LLC, Blooming Navigation LLC, Oday Marine LLC, Jasmine Shipping LLC, Dioriga Shipping Co., Positive Shipping Company, International Holdings LLC, Star Bulk (USA) LLC, Star Trident I LLC, Star Trident II LLC, Star Trident III LLC, Star Trident IV LLC, Star Trident V LLC, Star Trident VI LLC, Star Trident VII LLC, Star Trident VIII LLC, Star Trident IX LLC, Star Trident X LLC, Star Trident XI LLC, Star Trident XII LLC, Star Trident XIII LLC, Star Trident XIV LLC, Star Trident XV LLC, Star Trident XVI LLC, Star Trident XVII LLC, Star Trident XVIII LLC, Star Trident XIX LLC, Star Trident XX LLC, Star Trident XXI LLC, Star Trident XXII LLC, Star Trident XXIII LLC, Star Trident XXIV LLC, Star Trident XXVI LLC, Star Trident XXVII LLC, Star Trident XXVIII LLC, Star Trident XXIX LLC, Star Trident XXX LLC, Star Trident XXXI LLC, Star Alta I LLC, Star Alta II LLC, Unity Holdings LLC, Lowlands Beilun Shipco LLC, Sandra Shipco LLC, Christine Shipco LLC, Star Bulk Shipmanagement Company (Cyprus) Limited, Star Mare LLC, Star Uranus LLC, Star Ventures LLC, Pacific Ventures Holdings LLC, Star Elpis LLC and Star Gaia LLC

Table of Contents

Signature Title

/s/ Nicos  
Rescos  
Nicos Rescos President and Director  
(Principal Executive Officer) of Star Bulk Management, Inc.

Chief Operating Officer of Star Bulk Carriers Corp.

/s/ Christos  
Anagnostou  
Christos  
Anagnostou President and Secretary of Star Cosmo LLC

/s/ John  
Pektesidis  
John  
Pektesidis President and Secretary of Starbulk S.A.

/s/ Hamish  
Norton  
Hamish  
Norton Principal Executive Officer of Star Bulk (USA) LLC

/s/ Sophia  
Damigou  
Sophia  
Damigou President & Secretary of the sole member of Oceanbulk Shipping LLC, Oceanbulk Carriers LLC, Premier Voyage LLC, Oocape I Holdings LLC, Kmsrx Holdings LLC, Cape Horizon Shipping LLC, Cape Ocean Maritime LLC, L.A. Cape Shipping LLC, Grain Shipping LLC, Glory Supra Shipping LLC, Global Cape Shipping LLC, Sky Cape Shipping LLC, Pacific Cape Shipping LLC, Cape Confidence Shipping LLC, Cape Runner Shipping LLC, Olympia Shiptrade LLC, Victory Shipping LLC, Sea Cape Shipping LLC, Coral Cape Shipping LLC, Aurelia Shipping LLC, Pearl Shiptrade LLC, Rainbow Maritime LLC, Sea Diamond Shipping LLC, Majestic Shipping LLC, Nautical Shipping LLC, Mineral Shipping LLC, White Sand Shipping LLC, Clearwater Shipping LLC, Domus Shipping LLC, Festive Shipping LLC, Gravity Shipping LLC, Orion Maritime LLC, Primavera Shipping LLC, Success Maritime LLC, Ultra Shipping LLC, Searay Maritime LLC, Blooming Navigation LLC, Oday Marine LLC, Jasmine Shipping LLC, Dioriga Shipping Co., Positive Shipping Company, International Holdings LLC.

Sole Director of Dioriga Shipping Co., and Positive Shipping Company.

President and Secretary of Star Trident XVI LLC, Star Trident XVII LLC, Star Trident XVIII LLC, Star Trident XIX LLC, Star Trident XX LLC, Star Trident XXI LLC, Star Trident XXII LLC, Star Trident XXIII LLC, Star Trident XXIV LLC, Star Trident XXVI LLC, Star Trident XXVII LLC, Star Trident XXVIII LLC, Star Trident XXIX LLC, Star Trident XXX LLC, Star Trident XXXI LLC, Unity Holdings LLC, Lowlands Beilun Shipco LLC, Sandra Shipco LLC, Christine Shipco LLC, Star Mare LLC, Star Uranus LLC, Star Ventures LLC, Pacific Ventures Holdings LLC Star ABY LLC, Star Regg IV LLC, Star Regg V LLC, Star Regg VI LLC and Star Regg VII LLC.

Table of Contents

Signature Title

/s/ Georgia Mastagaki	President and Secretary of Star Alpha LLC, Star Gamma LLC, Star Delta LLC, Star Epsilon LLC, Star Zeta LLC, Star Theta LLC, Star Kappa LLC, Star Omicron LLC, Star Aurora LLC, Star Borealis LLC, Star Polaris LLC, Star Bulk Manning LLC, Star Challenger I LLC, Star Challenger II LLC, Star Vega LLC, Star Sirius LLC, Star Castle I LLC, Star Castle II LLC, Star Ennea LLC, Star Cape I LLC, Star Cape II LLC, Star Asia I LLC, Star Asia II LLC, Star Axe I LLC, Star Axe II LLC, Star Seeker LLC, Star Breezer LLC, Star Omas LLC, Star Synergy LLC, Star Trident I LLC, Star Trident II LLC, Star Trident III LLC, Star Trident IV LLC, Star Trident V LLC, Star Trident VI LLC, Star Trident VII LLC, Star Trident VIII LLC, Star Trident IX LLC, Star Trident X LLC, Star Trident XI LLC, Star Trident XII LLC, Star Trident XIII LLC, Star Trident XIV LLC, Star Trident XV LLC, Star Alta I LLC, Star Alta II LLC, Star Elpis LLC, Star Gaia LLC, Star Thor LLC, Star Nor I LLC, Star Nor II LLC, Star Nor III LLC, Star Nor IV LLC, Star Nor V LLC, Star Nor VI LLC, Star Nor VII LLC, ABM One Ltd, ABY Three Ltd, ABY Five Ltd, ABY Seven Ltd, ABY Fourteen Ltd, ABY Fifteen Ltd, Star Sege Ltd, Augustea Bulk Carrier Ltd, ABY Nine Ltd, ABY Ten Ltd, ABY Elevent Ltd, Waterfront Two Ltd, ABY Group Holding Ltd., Star Regina LLC, Star Regg I LLC, Star Regg II LLC and Star Regg III LLC.
-----------------------	---

Table of Contents

Signature Title

/s/ Spyros

Capralos Non-Executive Chairman and Class C Director

Spyros of Star Bulk Carriers Corp.

Capralos

Director; Chairman of the Board of Directors of the direct or indirect sole member, as the case may be, of Star Cosmo LLC, Star Alpha LLC, Star Gamma LLC, Star Delta LLC, Star Epsilon LLC, Star Zeta LLC, Star Theta LLC, Star Kappa LLC, Star Omicron LLC, Star Aurora LLC, Star Borealis LLC, Star Polaris LLC, Star Bulk Manning LLC, Star Challenger I LLC, Star Challenger II LLC, Star Vega LLC, Star Sirius LLC, Star Castle I LLC, Star Castle II LLC, Star Ennea LLC, Star Cape I LLC, Star Cape II LLC, Star Asia I LLC, Star Asia II LLC, Star Axe I LLC, Star Axe II LLC, Star Seeker LLC, Star Breezer LLC, Star Omas LLC, Star Synergy LLC, Starbulk S.A., Oceanbulk Shipping LLC, Oceanbulk Carriers LLC, Premier Voyage LLC, Oocape I Holdings LLC, Kmsrx Holdings LLC, Cape Horizon Shipping LLC, Cape Ocean Maritime LLC, L.A. Cape Shipping LLC, Grain Shipping LLC, Glory Supra Shipping LLC, Global Cape Shipping LLC, Sky Cape Shipping LLC, Pacific Cape Shipping LLC, Cape Confidence Shipping LLC, Cape Runner Shipping LLC, Olympia Shiptrade LLC, Victory Shipping LLC, Sea Cape Shipping LLC, Coral Cape Shipping LLC, Aurelia Shipping LLC, Pearl Shiptrade LLC, Rainbow Maritime LLC, Sea Diamond Shipping LLC, Majestic Shipping LLC, Nautical Shipping LLC, Mineral Shipping LLC, White Sand Shipping LLC, Clearwater Shipping LLC, Domus Shipping LLC, Festive Shipping LLC, Gravity Shipping LLC, Orion Maritime LLC, Primavera Shipping LLC, Success Maritime LLC, Ultra Shipping LLC, Searay Maritime LLC, Blooming Navigation LLC, Oday Marine LLC, Jasmine Shipping LLC, Dioriga Shipping Co., Positive Shipping Company, International Holdings LLC, Star Bulk (USA) LLC, Star Trident I LLC, Star Trident II LLC, Star Trident III LLC, Star Trident IV LLC, Star Trident V LLC, Star Trident VI LLC, Star Trident VII LLC, Star Trident VIII LLC, Star Trident IX LLC, Star Trident X LLC, Star Trident XI LLC, Star Trident XII LLC, Star Trident XIII LLC, Star Trident XIV LLC, Star Trident XV LLC, Star Trident XVI LLC, Star Trident XVII LLC, Star Trident XVIII LLC, Star Trident XIX LLC, Star Trident XX LLC, Star Trident XXI LLC, Star Trident XXII LLC, Star Trident XXIII LLC, Star Trident XXIV LLC, Star Trident XXVI LLC, Star Trident XXVII LLC, Star Trident XXVIII LLC, Star Trident XXIX LLC, Star Trident XXX LLC, Star Trident XXXI LLC, Star Alta I LLC, Star Alta II LLC, Unity Holdings LLC, Lowlands Beilun Shipco LLC, Sandra Shipco LLC, Christine Shipco LLC, Star Bulk Shipmanagement Company (Cyprus) Limited, Star Mare LLC, Star Uranus LLC, Star Ventures LLC, Pacific Ventures Holdings LLC, Star Elpis LLC and Star Gaia LLC

Table of Contents

Signature Title

/s/ Tom Sjøfteland Class A Director of Star Bulk Carriers Corp.

Tom Sjøfteland

Director of the direct or indirect sole member, as the case may be, of Star Cosmo LLC, Star Alpha LLC, Star Gamma LLC, Star Delta LLC, Star Epsilon LLC, Star Zeta LLC, Star Theta LLC, Star Kappa LLC, Star Omicron LLC, Star Aurora LLC, Star Borealis LLC, Star Polaris LLC, Star Bulk Manning LLC, Star Challenger I LLC, Star Challenger II LLC, Star Vega LLC, Star Sirius LLC, Star Castle I LLC, Star Castle II LLC, Star Ennea LLC, Star Cape I LLC, Star Cape II LLC, Star Asia I LLC, Star Asia II LLC, Star Axe I LLC, Star Axe II LLC, Star Seeker LLC, Star Breezer LLC, Star Omas LLC, Star Synergy LLC, Starbulk S.A., Oceanbulk Shipping LLC, Oceanbulk Carriers LLC, Premier Voyage LLC, Oocape I Holdings LLC, Kmsrx Holdings LLC, Cape Horizon Shipping LLC, Cape Ocean Maritime LLC, L.A. Cape Shipping LLC, Grain Shipping LLC, Glory Supra Shipping LLC, Global Cape Shipping LLC, Sky Cape Shipping LLC, Pacific Cape Shipping LLC, Cape Confidence Shipping LLC, Cape Runner Shipping LLC, Olympia Shiptrade LLC, Victory Shipping LLC, Sea Cape Shipping LLC, Coral Cape Shipping LLC, Aurelia Shipping LLC, Pearl Shiptrade LLC, Rainbow Maritime LLC, Sea Diamond Shipping LLC, Majestic Shipping LLC, Nautical Shipping LLC, Mineral Shipping LLC, White Sand Shipping LLC, Clearwater Shipping LLC, Domus Shipping LLC, Festive Shipping LLC, Gravity Shipping LLC, Orion Maritime LLC, Primavera Shipping LLC, Success Maritime LLC, Ultra Shipping LLC, Searay Maritime LLC, Blooming Navigation LLC, Oday Marine LLC, Jasmine Shipping LLC, Dioriga Shipping Co., Positive Shipping Company, International Holdings LLC, Star Bulk (USA) LLC, Star Trident I LLC, Star Trident II LLC, Star Trident III LLC, Star Trident IV LLC, Star Trident V LLC, Star Trident VI LLC, Star Trident VII LLC, Star Trident VIII LLC, Star Trident IX LLC, Star Trident X LLC, Star Trident XI LLC, Star Trident XII LLC, Star Trident XIII LLC, Star Trident XIV LLC, Star Trident XV LLC, Star Trident XVI LLC, Star Trident XVII LLC, Star Trident XVIII LLC, Star Trident XIX LLC, Star Trident XX LLC, Star Trident XXI LLC, Star Trident XXII LLC, Star Trident XXIII LLC, Star Trident XXIV LLC, Star Trident XXVI LLC, Star Trident XXVII LLC, Star Trident XXVIII LLC, Star Trident XXIX LLC, Star Trident XXX LLC, Star Trident XXXI LLC, Star Alta I LLC, Star Alta II LLC, Unity Holdings LLC, Lowlands Beilun Shipco LLC, Sandra Shipco LLC, Christine Shipco LLC, Star Bulk Shipmanagement Company (Cyprus) Limited, Star Mare LLC, Star Uranus LLC, Star Ventures LLC, Pacific Ventures Holdings LLC, Star Elpis LLC and Star Gaia LLC

Table of Contents

Signature Title

/s/ Koert Erhardt Class B Director of Star Bulk Carriers Corp.

Koert  
Erhardt

Director of the direct or indirect sole member, as the case may be, of Star Cosmo LLC, Star Alpha LLC, Star Gamma LLC, Star Delta LLC, Star Epsilon LLC, Star Zeta LLC, Star Theta LLC, Star Kappa LLC, Star Omicron LLC, Star Aurora LLC, Star Borealis LLC, Star Polaris LLC, Star Bulk Manning LLC, Star Challenger I LLC, Star Challenger II LLC, Star Vega LLC, Star Sirius LLC, Star Castle I LLC, Star Castle II LLC, Star Ennea LLC, Star Cape I LLC, Star Cape II LLC, Star Asia I LLC, Star Asia II LLC, Star Axe I LLC, Star Axe II LLC, Star Seeker LLC, Star Breezer LLC, Star Omas LLC, Star Synergy LLC, Starbulk S.A., Oceanbulk Shipping LLC, Oceanbulk Carriers LLC, Premier Voyage LLC, Oocape I Holdings LLC, Kmsrx Holdings LLC, Cape Horizon Shipping LLC, Cape Ocean Maritime LLC, L.A. Cape Shipping LLC, Grain Shipping LLC, Glory Supra Shipping LLC, Global Cape Shipping LLC, Sky Cape Shipping LLC, Pacific Cape Shipping LLC, Cape Confidence Shipping LLC, Cape Runner Shipping LLC, Olympia Shiptrade LLC, Victory Shipping LLC, Sea Cape Shipping LLC, Coral Cape Shipping LLC, Aurelia Shipping LLC, Pearl Shiptrade LLC, Rainbow Maritime LLC, Sea Diamond Shipping LLC, Majestic Shipping LLC, Nautical Shipping LLC, Mineral Shipping LLC, White Sand Shipping LLC, Clearwater Shipping LLC, Domus Shipping LLC, Festive Shipping LLC, Gravity Shipping LLC, Orion Maritime LLC, Primavera Shipping LLC, Success Maritime LLC, Ultra Shipping LLC, Searay Maritime LLC, Blooming Navigation LLC, Oday Marine LLC, Jasmine Shipping LLC, Dioriga Shipping Co., Positive Shipping Company, International Holdings LLC, Star Bulk (USA) LLC, Star Trident I LLC, Star Trident II LLC, Star Trident III LLC, Star Trident IV LLC, Star Trident V LLC, Star Trident VI LLC, Star Trident VII LLC, Star Trident VIII LLC, Star Trident IX LLC, Star Trident X LLC, Star Trident XI LLC, Star Trident XII LLC, Star Trident XIII LLC, Star Trident XIV LLC, Star Trident XV LLC, Star Trident XVI LLC, Star Trident XVII LLC, Star Trident XVIII LLC, Star Trident XIX LLC, Star Trident XX LLC, Star Trident XXI LLC, Star Trident XXII LLC, Star Trident XXIII LLC, Star Trident XXIV LLC, Star Trident XXVI LLC, Star Trident XXVII LLC, Star Trident XXVIII LLC, Star Trident XXIX LLC, Star Trident XXX LLC, Star Trident XXXI LLC, Star Alta I LLC, Star Alta II LLC, Unity Holdings LLC, Lowlands Beilun Shipco LLC, Sandra Shipco LLC, Christine Shipco LLC, Star Bulk Shipmanagement Company (Cyprus) Limited, Star Mare LLC, Star Uranus LLC, Star Ventures LLC, Pacific Ventures Holdings LLC, Star Elpis LLC and Star Gaia LLC

Table of Contents

Signature Title

/s/ Roger Schmitz Class B Director of Star Bulk Carriers Corp.

Roger Schmitz

Director of the direct or indirect sole member, as the case may be, of Star Cosmo LLC, Star Alpha LLC, Star Gamma LLC, Star Delta LLC, Star Epsilon LLC, Star Zeta LLC, Star Theta LLC, Star Kappa LLC, Star Omicron LLC, Star Aurora LLC, Star Borealis LLC, Star Polaris LLC, Star Bulk Manning LLC, Star Challenger I LLC, Star Challenger II LLC, Star Vega LLC, Star Sirius LLC, Star Castle I LLC, Star Castle II LLC, Star Ennea LLC, Star Cape I LLC, Star Cape II LLC, Star Asia I LLC, Star Asia II LLC, Star Axe I LLC, Star Axe II LLC, Star Seeker LLC, Star Breezer LLC, Star Omas LLC, Star Synergy LLC, Starbulk S.A., Oceanbulk Shipping LLC, Oceanbulk Carriers LLC, Premier Voyage LLC, Oocape I Holdings LLC, Kmsrx Holdings LLC, Cape Horizon Shipping LLC, Cape Ocean Maritime LLC, L.A. Cape Shipping LLC, Grain Shipping LLC, Glory Supra Shipping LLC, Global Cape Shipping LLC, Sky Cape Shipping LLC, Pacific Cape Shipping LLC, Cape Confidence Shipping LLC, Cape Runner Shipping LLC, Olympia Shiptrade LLC, Victory Shipping LLC, Sea Cape Shipping LLC, Coral Cape Shipping LLC, Aurelia Shipping LLC, Pearl Shiptrade LLC, Rainbow Maritime LLC, Sea Diamond Shipping LLC, Majestic Shipping LLC, Nautical Shipping LLC, Mineral Shipping LLC, White Sand Shipping LLC, Clearwater Shipping LLC, Domus Shipping LLC, Festive Shipping LLC, Gravity Shipping LLC, Orion Maritime LLC, Primavera Shipping LLC, Success Maritime LLC, Ultra Shipping LLC, Searay Maritime LLC, Blooming Navigation LLC, Oday Marine LLC, Jasmine Shipping LLC, Dioriga Shipping Co., Positive Shipping Company, International Holdings LLC, Star Bulk (USA) LLC, Star Trident I LLC, Star Trident II LLC, Star Trident III LLC, Star Trident IV LLC, Star Trident V LLC, Star Trident VI LLC, Star Trident VII LLC, Star Trident VIII LLC, Star Trident IX LLC, Star Trident X LLC, Star Trident XI LLC, Star Trident XII LLC, Star Trident XIII LLC, Star Trident XIV LLC, Star Trident XV LLC, Star Trident XVI LLC, Star Trident XVII LLC, Star Trident XVIII LLC, Star Trident XIX LLC, Star Trident XX LLC, Star Trident XXI LLC, Star Trident XXII LLC, Star Trident XXIII LLC, Star Trident XXIV LLC, Star Trident XXVI LLC, Star Trident XXVII LLC, Star Trident XXVIII LLC, Star Trident XXIX LLC, Star Trident XXX LLC, Star Trident XXXI LLC, Star Alta I LLC, Star Alta II LLC, Unity Holdings LLC, Lowlands Beilun Shipco LLC, Sandra Shipco LLC, Christine Shipco LLC, Star Bulk Shipmanagement Company (Cyprus) Limited, Star Mare LLC, Star Uranus LLC, Star Ventures LLC, Pacific Ventures Holdings LLC, Star Elpis LLC and Star Gaia LLC

Table of Contents

Signature Title

/s/ Mahesh  
Balakrishnan Class A Director of Star Bulk Carriers Corp.

Mahesh  
Balakrishnan

Director of the direct or indirect sole member, as the case may be, of Star Cosmo LLC, Star Alpha LLC, Star Gamma LLC, Star Delta LLC, Star Epsilon LLC, Star Zeta LLC, Star Theta LLC, Star Kappa LLC, Star Omicron LLC, Star Aurora LLC, Star Borealis LLC, Star Polaris LLC, Star Bulk Manning LLC, Star Challenger I LLC, Star Challenger II LLC, Star Vega LLC, Star Sirius LLC, Star Castle I LLC, Star Castle II LLC, Star Ennea LLC, Star Cape I LLC, Star Cape II LLC, Star Asia I LLC, Star Asia II LLC, Star Axe I LLC, Star Axe II LLC, Star Seeker LLC, Star Breezer LLC, Star Omas LLC, Star Synergy LLC, Starbulk S.A., Oceanbulk Shipping LLC, Oceanbulk Carriers LLC, Premier Voyage LLC, Oocape I Holdings LLC, Kmsrx Holdings LLC, Cape Horizon Shipping LLC, Cape Ocean Maritime LLC, L.A. Cape Shipping LLC, Grain Shipping LLC, Glory Supra Shipping LLC, Global Cape Shipping LLC, Sky Cape Shipping LLC, Pacific Cape Shipping LLC, Cape Confidence Shipping LLC, Cape Runner Shipping LLC, Olympia Shiptrade LLC, Victory Shipping LLC, Sea Cape Shipping LLC, Coral Cape Shipping LLC, Aurelia Shipping LLC, Pearl Shiptrade LLC, Rainbow Maritime LLC, Sea Diamond Shipping LLC, Majestic Shipping LLC, Nautical Shipping LLC, Mineral Shipping LLC, White Sand Shipping LLC, Clearwater Shipping LLC, Domus Shipping LLC, Festive Shipping LLC, Gravity Shipping LLC, Orion Maritime LLC, Primavera Shipping LLC, Success Maritime LLC, Ultra Shipping LLC, Searay Maritime LLC, Blooming Navigation LLC, Oday Marine LLC, Jasmine Shipping LLC, Dioriga Shipping Co., Positive Shipping Company, International Holdings LLC, Star Bulk (USA) LLC, Star Trident I LLC, Star Trident II LLC, Star Trident III LLC, Star Trident IV LLC, Star Trident V LLC, Star Trident VI LLC, Star Trident VII LLC, Star Trident VIII LLC, Star Trident IX LLC, Star Trident X LLC, Star Trident XI LLC, Star Trident XII LLC, Star Trident XIII LLC, Star Trident XIV LLC, Star Trident XV LLC, Star Trident XVI LLC, Star Trident XVII LLC, Star Trident XVIII LLC, Star Trident XIX LLC, Star Trident XX LLC, Star Trident XXI LLC, Star Trident XXII LLC, Star Trident XXIII LLC, Star Trident XXIV LLC, Star Trident XXVI LLC, Star Trident XXVII LLC, Star Trident XXVIII LLC, Star Trident XXIX LLC, Star Trident XXX LLC, Star Trident XXXI LLC, Star Alta I LLC, Star Alta II LLC, Unity Holdings LLC, Lowlands Beilun Shipco LLC, Sandra Shipco LLC, Christine Shipco LLC, Star Bulk Shipmanagement Company (Cyprus) Limited, Star Mare LLC, Star Uranus LLC, Star Ventures LLC, Pacific Ventures Holdings LLC, Star Elpis LLC and Star Gaia LLC



Table of Contents

Signature Title

/s/ Arnie Blystad Class C Director of Star Bulk Carriers Corp.

Arnie Blystad

Director of the direct or indirect sole member, as the case may be, of Star Cosmo LLC, Star Alpha LLC, Star Gamma LLC, Star Delta LLC, Star Epsilon LLC, Star Zeta LLC, Star Theta LLC, Star Kappa LLC, Star Omicron LLC, Star Aurora LLC, Star Borealis LLC, Star Polaris LLC, Star Bulk Manning LLC, Star Challenger I LLC, Star Challenger II LLC, Star Vega LLC, Star Sirius LLC, Star Castle I LLC, Star Castle II LLC, Star Ennea LLC, Star Cape I LLC, Star Cape II LLC, Star Asia I LLC, Star Asia II LLC, Star Axe I LLC, Star Axe II LLC, Star Seeker LLC, Star Breezer LLC, Star Omas LLC, Star Synergy LLC, Starbulk S.A., Oceanbulk Shipping LLC, Oceanbulk Carriers LLC, Premier Voyage LLC, Oocape I Holdings LLC, Kmsrx Holdings LLC, Cape Horizon Shipping LLC, Cape Ocean Maritime LLC, L.A. Cape Shipping LLC, Grain Shipping LLC, Glory Supra Shipping LLC, Global Cape Shipping LLC, Sky Cape Shipping LLC, Pacific Cape Shipping LLC, Cape Confidence Shipping LLC, Cape Runner Shipping LLC, Olympia Shiptrade LLC, Victory Shipping LLC, Sea Cape Shipping LLC, Coral Cape Shipping LLC, Aurelia Shipping LLC, Pearl Shiptrade LLC, Rainbow Maritime LLC, Sea Diamond Shipping LLC, Majestic Shipping LLC, Nautical Shipping LLC, Mineral Shipping LLC, White Sand Shipping LLC, Clearwater Shipping LLC, Domus Shipping LLC, Festive Shipping LLC, Gravity Shipping LLC, Orion Maritime LLC, Primavera Shipping LLC, Success Maritime LLC, Ultra Shipping LLC, Searay Maritime LLC, Blooming Navigation LLC, Oday Marine LLC, Jasmine Shipping LLC, Dioriga Shipping Co., Positive Shipping Company, International Holdings LLC, Star Bulk (USA) LLC, Star Trident I LLC, Star Trident II LLC, Star Trident III LLC, Star Trident IV LLC, Star Trident V LLC, Star Trident VI LLC, Star Trident VII LLC, Star Trident VIII LLC, Star Trident IX LLC, Star Trident X LLC, Star Trident XI LLC, Star Trident XII LLC, Star Trident XIII LLC, Star Trident XIV LLC, Star Trident XV LLC, Star Trident XVI LLC, Star Trident XVII LLC, Star Trident XVIII LLC, Star Trident XIX LLC, Star Trident XX LLC, Star Trident XXI LLC, Star Trident XXII LLC, Star Trident XXIII LLC, Star Trident XXIV LLC, Star Trident XXVI LLC, Star Trident XXVII LLC, Star Trident XXVIII LLC, Star Trident XXIX LLC, Star Trident XXX LLC, Star Trident XXXI LLC, Star Alta I LLC, Star Alta II LLC, Unity Holdings LLC, Lowlands Beilun Shipco LLC, Sandra Shipco LLC, Christine Shipco LLC, Star Bulk Shipmanagement Company (Cyprus) Limited, Star Mare LLC, Star Uranus LLC, Star Ventures LLC, Pacific Ventures Holdings LLC, Star Elpis LLC and Star Gaia LLC

Table of Contents

Signature Title

/s/

Raffaele Class C Director of Star Bulk Carriers Corp.

Zagari

Raffaele

Zagari

Director of the direct or indirect sole member, as the case may be, of Star Cosmo LLC, Star Alpha LLC, Star Gamma LLC, Star Delta LLC, Star Epsilon LLC, Star Zeta LLC, Star Theta LLC, Star Kappa LLC, Star Omicron LLC, Star Aurora LLC, Star Borealis LLC, Star Polaris LLC, Star Bulk Manning LLC, Star Challenger I LLC, Star Challenger II LLC, Star Vega LLC, Star Sirius LLC, Star Castle I LLC, Star Castle II LLC, Star Ennea LLC, Star Cape I LLC, Star Cape II LLC, Star Asia I LLC, Star Asia II LLC, Star Axe I LLC, Star Axe II LLC, Star Seeker LLC, Star Breezer LLC, Star Omas LLC, Star Synergy LLC, Starbulk S.A., Oceanbulk Shipping LLC, Oceanbulk Carriers LLC, Premier Voyage LLC, Oocape I Holdings LLC, Kmsrx Holdings LLC, Cape Horizon Shipping LLC, Cape Ocean Maritime LLC, L.A. Cape Shipping LLC, Grain Shipping LLC, Glory Supra Shipping LLC, Global Cape Shipping LLC, Sky Cape Shipping LLC, Pacific Cape Shipping LLC, Cape Confidence Shipping LLC, Cape Runner Shipping LLC, Olympia Shiptrade LLC, Victory Shipping LLC, Sea Cape Shipping LLC, Coral Cape Shipping LLC, Aurelia Shipping LLC, Pearl Shiptrade LLC, Rainbow Maritime LLC, Sea Diamond Shipping LLC, Majestic Shipping LLC, Nautical Shipping LLC, Mineral Shipping LLC, White Sand Shipping LLC, Clearwater Shipping LLC, Domus Shipping LLC, Festive Shipping LLC, Gravity Shipping LLC, Orion Maritime LLC, Primavera Shipping LLC, Success Maritime LLC, Ultra Shipping LLC, Searay Maritime LLC, Blooming Navigation LLC, Oday Marine LLC, Jasmine Shipping LLC, Dioriga Shipping Co., Positive Shipping Company, International Holdings LLC, Star Bulk (USA) LLC, Star Trident I LLC, Star Trident II LLC, Star Trident III LLC, Star Trident IV LLC, Star Trident V LLC, Star Trident VI LLC, Star Trident VII LLC, Star Trident VIII LLC, Star Trident IX LLC, Star Trident X LLC, Star Trident XI LLC, Star Trident XII LLC, Star Trident XIII LLC, Star Trident XIV LLC, Star Trident XV LLC, Star Trident XVI LLC, Star Trident XVII LLC, Star Trident XVIII LLC, Star Trident XIX LLC, Star Trident XX LLC, Star Trident XXI LLC, Star Trident XXII LLC, Star Trident XXIII LLC, Star Trident XXIV LLC, Star Trident XXVI LLC, Star Trident XXVII LLC, Star Trident XXVIII LLC, Star Trident XXIX LLC, Star Trident XXX LLC, Star Trident XXXI LLC, Star Alta I LLC, Star Alta II LLC, Unity Holdings LLC, Lowlands Beilun Shipco LLC, Sandra Shipco LLC, Christine Shipco LLC, Star Bulk Shipmanagement Company (Cyprus) Limited, Star Mare LLC, Star Uranus LLC, Star Ventures LLC, Pacific Ventures Holdings LLC, Star Elpis LLC and Star Gaia LLC

Table of Contents

Signature Title

/s/ Emily Stephens Class B Director of Star Bulk Carriers Corp.

Emily Stephens

Director of the direct or indirect sole member, as the case may be, of Star Cosmo LLC, Star Alpha LLC, Star Gamma LLC, Star Delta LLC, Star Epsilon LLC, Star Zeta LLC, Star Theta LLC, Star Kappa LLC, Star Omicron LLC, Star Aurora LLC, Star Borealis LLC, Star Polaris LLC, Star Bulk Manning LLC, Star Challenger I LLC, Star Challenger II LLC, Star Vega LLC, Star Sirius LLC, Star Castle I LLC, Star Castle II LLC, Star Ennea LLC, Star Cape I LLC, Star Cape II LLC, Star Asia I LLC, Star Asia II LLC, Star Axe I LLC, Star Axe II LLC, Star Seeker LLC, Star Breezer LLC, Star Omas LLC, Star Synergy LLC, Starbulk S.A., Oceanbulk Shipping LLC, Oceanbulk Carriers LLC, Premier Voyage LLC, Oocape I Holdings LLC, Kmsrx Holdings LLC, Cape Horizon Shipping LLC, Cape Ocean Maritime LLC, L.A. Cape Shipping LLC, Grain Shipping LLC, Glory Supra Shipping LLC, Global Cape Shipping LLC, Sky Cape Shipping LLC, Pacific Cape Shipping LLC, Cape Confidence Shipping LLC, Cape Runner Shipping LLC, Olympia Shiptrade LLC, Victory Shipping LLC, Sea Cape Shipping LLC, Coral Cape Shipping LLC, Aurelia Shipping LLC, Pearl Shiptrade LLC, Rainbow Maritime LLC, Sea Diamond Shipping LLC, Majestic Shipping LLC, Nautical Shipping LLC, Mineral Shipping LLC, White Sand Shipping LLC, Clearwater Shipping LLC, Domus Shipping LLC, Festive Shipping LLC, Gravity Shipping LLC, Orion Maritime LLC, Primavera Shipping LLC, Success Maritime LLC, Ultra Shipping LLC, Searay Maritime LLC, Blooming Navigation LLC, Oday Marine LLC, Jasmine Shipping LLC, Dioriga Shipping Co., Positive Shipping Company, International Holdings LLC, Star Bulk (USA) LLC, Star Trident I LLC, Star Trident II LLC, Star Trident III LLC, Star Trident IV LLC, Star Trident V LLC, Star Trident VI LLC, Star Trident VII LLC, Star Trident VIII LLC, Star Trident IX LLC, Star Trident X LLC, Star Trident XI LLC, Star Trident XII LLC, Star Trident XIII LLC, Star Trident XIV LLC, Star Trident XV LLC, Star Trident XVI LLC, Star Trident XVII LLC, Star Trident XVIII LLC, Star Trident XIX LLC, Star Trident XX LLC, Star Trident XXI LLC, Star Trident XXII LLC, Star Trident XXIII LLC, Star Trident XXIV LLC, Star Trident XXVI LLC, Star Trident XXVII LLC, Star Trident XXVIII LLC, Star Trident XXIX LLC, Star Trident XXX LLC, Star Trident XXXI LLC, Star Alta I LLC, Star Alta II LLC, Unity Holdings LLC, Lowlands Beilun Shipco LLC, Sandra Shipco LLC, Christine Shipco LLC, Star Bulk Shipmanagement Company (Cyprus) Limited, Star Mare LLC, Star Uranus LLC, Star Ventures LLC, Pacific Ventures Holdings LLC, Star Logistics LLC, Star Elpis LLC and Star Gaia LLC

Table of Contents

Signature Title

/s/

Nikolaos Class A Director of Star Bulk Carriers Corp.

Karellis

Nikolaos

Karellis

Director of the direct or indirect sole member, as the case may be, of Star Cosmo LLC, Star Alpha LLC, Star Gamma LLC, Star Delta LLC, Star Epsilon LLC, Star Zeta LLC, Star Theta LLC, Star Kappa LLC, Star Omicron LLC, Star Aurora LLC, Star Borealis LLC, Star Polaris LLC, Star Bulk Manning LLC, Star Challenger I LLC, Star Challenger II LLC, Star Vega LLC, Star Sirius LLC, Star Castle I LLC, Star Castle II LLC, Star Ennea LLC, Star Cape I LLC, Star Cape II LLC, Star Asia I LLC, Star Asia II LLC, Star Axe I LLC, Star Axe II LLC, Star Seeker LLC, Star Breezer LLC, Star Omas LLC, Star Synergy LLC, Starbulk S.A., Oceanbulk Shipping LLC, Oceanbulk Carriers LLC, Premier Voyage LLC, Oocape I Holdings LLC, Kmsrx Holdings LLC, Cape Horizon Shipping LLC, Cape Ocean Maritime LLC, L.A. Cape Shipping LLC, Grain Shipping LLC, Glory Supra Shipping LLC, Global Cape Shipping LLC, Sky Cape Shipping LLC, Pacific Cape Shipping LLC, Cape Confidence Shipping LLC, Cape Runner Shipping LLC, Olympia Shiptrade LLC, Victory Shipping LLC, Sea Cape Shipping LLC, Coral Cape Shipping LLC, Aurelia Shipping LLC, Pearl Shiptrade LLC, Rainbow Maritime LLC, Sea Diamond Shipping LLC, Majestic Shipping LLC, Nautical Shipping LLC, Mineral Shipping LLC, White Sand Shipping LLC, Clearwater Shipping LLC, Domus Shipping LLC, Festive Shipping LLC, Gravity Shipping LLC, Orion Maritime LLC, Primavera Shipping LLC, Success Maritime LLC, Ultra Shipping LLC, Searay Maritime LLC, Blooming Navigation LLC, Oday Marine LLC, Jasmine Shipping LLC, Dioriga Shipping Co., Positive Shipping Company, International Holdings LLC, Star Bulk (USA) LLC, Star Trident I LLC, Star Trident II LLC, Star Trident III LLC, Star Trident IV LLC, Star Trident V LLC, Star Trident VI LLC, Star Trident VII LLC, Star Trident VIII LLC, Star Trident IX LLC, Star Trident X LLC, Star Trident XI LLC, Star Trident XII LLC, Star Trident XIII LLC, Star Trident XIV LLC, Star Trident XV LLC, Star Trident XVI LLC, Star Trident XVII LLC, Star Trident XVIII LLC, Star Trident XIX LLC, Star Trident XX LLC, Star Trident XXI LLC, Star Trident XXII LLC, Star Trident XXIII LLC, Star Trident XXIV LLC, Star Trident XXVI LLC, Star Trident XXVII LLC, Star Trident XXVIII LLC, Star Trident XXIX LLC, Star Trident XXX LLC, Star Trident XXXI LLC, Star Alta I LLC, Star Alta II LLC, Unity Holdings LLC, Lowlands Beilun Shipco LLC, Sandra Shipco LLC, Christine Shipco LLC, Star Bulk Shipmanagement Company (Cyprus) Limited, Star Mare LLC, Star Uranus LLC, Star Ventures LLC, Pacific Ventures Holdings LLC, Star Elpis LLC and Star Gaia LLC

Table of Contents

Signature	Title
/s/ Emmanouil Metaxas Emmanouil Metaxas	Secretary of Optima Shipping Limited
Signature	Title
/s/ Leonidas Giannakopoulos Leonidas Giannakopoulos	Chief Executive Officer of Star Logistics Management S.A.
Signature	Title
/s/ Philippos Philippou Philippos Philippou	President and Secretary of Star Logistics LLC
Signature	Title
/s/ Rolf Johan Ringdal Rolf Johan Ringdal	President and Secretary of Star Bulk Norway AS

Table of Contents

AUTHORIZED UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVE

Pursuant to the requirement of the Securities Act of 1933, the undersigned, the duly undersigned representative in the United States of each Registrant, has signed this registration statement in the City of Newark, State of Delaware, on April 2, 2019.

STAR BULK (USA)  
LLC

By: /s/ Hamish Norton  
Name: Hamish Norton  
Title: Officer

II-29

---